

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

[PERFECTED]

SENATE BILL NO. 994

103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR HENDERSON.

4828S.01P

KRISTINA MARTIN, Secretary

AN ACT

To repeal sections 143.121, 143.511, 143.621, and 143.971, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to the filing of income tax returns.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 143.121, 143.511, 143.621, and
2 143.971, RSMo, are repealed and five new sections enacted in
3 lieu thereof, to be known as sections 143.121, 143.511, 143.512,
4 143.621, and 143.971, to read as follows:

143.121. 1. The Missouri adjusted gross income of a
2 resident individual shall be the taxpayer's federal adjusted
3 gross income subject to the modifications in this section.

4 2. There shall be added to the taxpayer's federal
5 adjusted gross income:

6 (1) The amount of any federal income tax refund
7 received for a prior year which resulted in a Missouri
8 income tax benefit. The amount added pursuant to this
9 subdivision shall not include any amount of a federal income
10 tax refund attributable to a tax credit reducing a
11 taxpayer's federal tax liability pursuant to Public Law 116-
12 136 or 116-260, enacted by the 116th United States Congress,
13 for the tax year beginning on or after January 1, 2020, and
14 ending on or before December 31, 2020, and deducted from
15 Missouri adjusted gross income pursuant to section 143.171.

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

16 The amount added under this subdivision shall also not
17 include any amount of a federal income tax refund
18 attributable to a tax credit reducing a taxpayer's federal
19 tax liability under any other federal law that provides
20 direct economic impact payments to taxpayers to mitigate
21 financial challenges related to the COVID-19 pandemic, and
22 deducted from Missouri adjusted gross income under section
23 143.171;

24 (2) Interest on certain governmental obligations
25 excluded from federal gross income by 26 U.S.C. Section 103
26 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The previous
27 sentence shall not apply to interest on obligations of the
28 state of Missouri or any of its political subdivisions or
29 authorities and shall not apply to the interest described in
30 subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section. The amount
31 added pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by the
32 amounts applicable to such interest that would have been
33 deductible in computing the taxable income of the taxpayer
34 except only for the application of 26 U.S.C. Section 265 of
35 the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The reduction shall
36 only be made if it is at least five hundred dollars;

37 (3) The amount of any deduction that is included in
38 the computation of federal taxable income pursuant to 26
39 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended
40 by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 to the
41 extent the amount deducted relates to property purchased on
42 or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the
43 extent the amount deducted exceeds the amount that would
44 have been deductible pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of
45 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as in effect on January 1,
46 2002;

47 (4) The amount of any deduction that is included in
48 the computation of federal taxable income for net operating
49 loss allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172 of the Internal
50 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, other than the deduction
51 allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172(b)(1)(G) and 26 U.S.C.
52 Section 172(i) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as
53 amended, for a net operating loss the taxpayer claims in the
54 tax year in which the net operating loss occurred or carries
55 forward for a period of more than twenty years and carries
56 backward for more than two years. Any amount of net
57 operating loss taken against federal taxable income but
58 disallowed for Missouri income tax purposes pursuant to this
59 subdivision after June 18, 2002, may be carried forward and
60 taken against any income on the Missouri income tax return
61 for a period of not more than twenty years from the year of
62 the initial loss; and

63 (5) For nonresident individuals in all taxable years
64 ending on or after December 31, 2006, the amount of any
65 property taxes paid to another state or a political
66 subdivision of another state for which a deduction was
67 allowed on such nonresident's federal return in the taxable
68 year unless such state, political subdivision of a state, or
69 the District of Columbia allows a subtraction from income
70 for property taxes paid to this state for purposes of
71 calculating income for the income tax for such state,
72 political subdivision of a state, or the District of
73 Columbia;

74 (6) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1,
75 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in a previous
76 taxable year, but allowed as a deduction under 26 U.S.C.
77 Section 163, as amended, in the current taxable year by
78 reason of the carryforward of disallowed business interest

79 provisions of 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the
80 purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is
81 considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year
82 the deduction would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C.
83 Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C.
84 Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist.

85 3. There shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's
86 federal adjusted gross income the following amounts to the
87 extent included in federal adjusted gross income:

88 (1) Interest received on deposits held at a federal
89 reserve bank or interest or dividends on obligations of the
90 United States and its territories and possessions or of any
91 authority, commission or instrumentality of the United
92 States to the extent exempt from Missouri income taxes
93 pursuant to the laws of the United States. The amount
94 subtracted pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by
95 any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the described
96 obligations or securities and by any expenses incurred in
97 the production of interest or dividend income described in
98 this subdivision. The reduction in the previous sentence
99 shall only apply to the extent that such expenses including
100 amortizable bond premiums are deducted in determining the
101 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income or included in the
102 taxpayer's Missouri itemized deduction. The reduction shall
103 only be made if the expenses total at least five hundred
104 dollars;

105 (2) The portion of any gain, from the sale or other
106 disposition of property having a higher adjusted basis to
107 the taxpayer for Missouri income tax purposes than for
108 federal income tax purposes on December 31, 1972, that does
109 not exceed such difference in basis. If a gain is
110 considered a long-term capital gain for federal income tax

111 purposes, the modification shall be limited to one-half of
112 such portion of the gain;

113 (3) The amount necessary to prevent the taxation
114 pursuant to this chapter of any annuity or other amount of
115 income or gain which was properly included in income or gain
116 and was taxed pursuant to the laws of Missouri for a taxable
117 year prior to January 1, 1973, to the taxpayer, or to a
118 decedent by reason of whose death the taxpayer acquired the
119 right to receive the income or gain, or to a trust or estate
120 from which the taxpayer received the income or gain;

121 (4) Accumulation distributions received by a taxpayer
122 as a beneficiary of a trust to the extent that the same are
123 included in federal adjusted gross income;

124 (5) The amount of any state income tax refund for a
125 prior year which was included in the federal adjusted gross
126 income;

127 (6) The portion of capital gain specified in section
128 135.357 that would otherwise be included in federal adjusted
129 gross income;

130 (7) The amount that would have been deducted in the
131 computation of federal taxable income pursuant to 26 U.S.C.
132 Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on
133 January 1, 2002, to the extent that amount relates to
134 property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July
135 1, 2003, and to the extent that amount exceeds the amount
136 actually deducted pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the
137 Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and
138 Worker Assistance Act of 2002;

139 (8) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1,
140 2005, the amount of any income received for military service
141 while the taxpayer serves in a combat zone which is included
142 in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise excluded

143 therefrom. As used in this section, "combat zone" means any
144 area which the President of the United States by Executive
145 Order designates as an area in which Armed Forces of the
146 United States are or have engaged in combat. Service is
147 performed in a combat zone only if performed on or after the
148 date designated by the President by Executive Order as the
149 date of the commencing of combat activities in such zone,
150 and on or before the date designated by the President by
151 Executive Order as the date of the termination of combatant
152 activities in such zone;

153 (9) For all tax years ending on or after July 1, 2002,
154 with respect to qualified property that is sold or otherwise
155 disposed of during a taxable year by a taxpayer and for
156 which an additional modification was made under subdivision
157 (3) of subsection 2 of this section, the amount by which
158 additional modification made under subdivision (3) of
159 subsection 2 of this section on qualified property has not
160 been recovered through the additional subtractions provided
161 in subdivision (7) of this subsection;

162 (10) For all tax years beginning on or after January
163 1, 2014, the amount of any income received as payment from
164 any program which provides compensation to agricultural
165 producers who have suffered a loss as the result of a
166 disaster or emergency, including the:

- 167 (a) Livestock Forage Disaster Program;
168 (b) Livestock Indemnity Program;
169 (c) Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees, and
170 Farm-Raised Fish;
171 (d) Emergency Conservation Program;
172 (e) Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program;
173 (f) Pasture, Rangeland, Forage Pilot Insurance Program;
174 (g) Annual Forage Pilot Program;

175 (h) Livestock Risk Protection Insurance Plan;

176 (i) Livestock Gross Margin Insurance Plan;

177 (11) For all tax years beginning on or after January
178 1, 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in the current
179 taxable year, but not deducted as a result of the limitation
180 imposed under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the
181 purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is
182 considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year
183 the deduction would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C.
184 Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C.
185 Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist;

186 (12) One hundred percent of any retirement benefits
187 received by any taxpayer as a result of the taxpayer's
188 service in the Armed Forces of the United States, including
189 reserve components and the National Guard of this state, as
190 defined in 32 U.S.C. Sections 101(3) and 109, and any other
191 military force organized under the laws of this state;

192 (13) For all tax years beginning on or after January
193 1, 2022, one hundred percent of any federal, state, or local
194 grant moneys received by the taxpayer if the grant money was
195 disbursed for the express purpose of providing or expanding
196 access to broadband internet to areas of the state deemed to
197 be lacking such access;

198 (14) (a) For all tax years beginning on or after
199 January 1, 2025, one hundred percent of all income reported
200 as a capital gain for federal income tax purposes by an
201 individual subject to tax pursuant to section 143.011; and

202 (b) For all tax years beginning on or after January
203 first of the tax year following the tax year in which the
204 top rate of tax imposed pursuant to section 143.011 is equal
205 to or less than four and one-half percent, one hundred
206 percent of all income reported as a capital gain for federal

207 income tax purposes by an entity subject to tax pursuant to
208 section 143.071; and

209 (15) For all tax years beginning on or after January
210 1, 2026, the portion of capital gain on the sale or exchange
211 of specie, as that term is defined in section 408.010, that
212 are otherwise included in the taxpayer's federal adjusted
213 gross income.

214 4. There shall be added to or subtracted from the
215 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the taxpayer's
216 share of the Missouri fiduciary adjustment provided in
217 section 143.351.

218 5. There shall be added to or subtracted from the
219 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income the modifications
220 provided in section 143.411.

221 6. In addition to the modifications to a taxpayer's
222 federal adjusted gross income in this section, to calculate
223 Missouri adjusted gross income there shall be subtracted
224 from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income any gain
225 recognized pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 1033 of the
226 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, arising from
227 compulsory or involuntary conversion of property as a result
228 of condemnation or the imminence thereof.

229 7. (1) As used in this subsection, "qualified health
230 insurance premium" means the amount paid during the tax year
231 by such taxpayer for any insurance policy primarily
232 providing health care coverage for the taxpayer, the
233 taxpayer's spouse, or the taxpayer's dependents.

234 (2) In addition to the subtractions in subsection 3 of
235 this section, one hundred percent of the amount of qualified
236 health insurance premiums shall be subtracted from the
237 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the
238 amount paid for such premiums is included in federal taxable

239 income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of
240 revenue with proof of the amount of qualified health
241 insurance premiums paid.

242 8. (1) Beginning January 1, 2014, in addition to the
243 subtractions provided in this section, one hundred percent
244 of the cost incurred by a taxpayer for a home energy audit
245 conducted by an entity certified by the department of
246 natural resources under section 640.153 or the
247 implementation of any energy efficiency recommendations made
248 in such an audit shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's
249 federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid
250 for any such activity is included in federal taxable
251 income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of
252 revenue with a summary of any recommendations made in a
253 qualified home energy audit, the name and certification
254 number of the qualified home energy auditor who conducted
255 the audit, and proof of the amount paid for any activities
256 under this subsection for which a deduction is claimed. The
257 taxpayer shall also provide a copy of the summary of any
258 recommendations made in a qualified home energy audit to the
259 department of natural resources.

260 (2) At no time shall a deduction claimed under this
261 subsection by an individual taxpayer or taxpayers filing
262 combined returns exceed one thousand dollars per year for
263 individual taxpayers or cumulatively exceed two thousand
264 dollars per year for taxpayers filing combined returns.

265 (3) Any deduction claimed under this subsection shall
266 be claimed for the tax year in which the qualified home
267 energy audit was conducted or in which the implementation of
268 the energy efficiency recommendations occurred. If
269 implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations
270 occurred during more than one year, the deduction may be

271 claimed in more than one year, subject to the limitations
272 provided under subdivision (2) of this subsection.

273 (4) A deduction shall not be claimed for any otherwise
274 eligible activity under this subsection if such activity
275 qualified for and received any rebate or other incentive
276 through a state-sponsored energy program or through an
277 electric corporation, gas corporation, electric cooperative,
278 or municipally owned utility.

279 9. The provisions of subsection 8 of this section
280 shall expire on December 31, 2020.

281 10. (1) As used in this subsection, the following
282 terms mean:

283 (a) "Beginning farmer", a taxpayer who:

284 a. Has filed at least one but not more than ten
285 Internal Revenue Service Schedule F (Form 1040) Profit or
286 Loss From Farming forms since turning eighteen years of age;

287 b. Is approved for a beginning farmer loan through the
288 USDA Farm Service Agency Beginning Farmer direct or
289 guaranteed loan program;

290 c. Has a farming operation that is determined by the
291 department of agriculture to be new production agriculture
292 but is the principal operator of a farm and has substantial
293 farming knowledge; or

294 d. Has been determined by the department of
295 agriculture to be a qualified family member;

296 (b) "Farm owner", [an individual] a taxpayer who owns
297 farmland and disposes of or relinquishes use of all or some
298 portion of such farmland as follows:

299 a. A sale to a beginning farmer;

300 b. A lease or rental agreement not exceeding ten years
301 with a beginning farmer; or

302 c. A crop-share arrangement not exceeding ten years
303 with a beginning farmer;

304 (c) "Qualified family member", an individual who is
305 related to a farm owner within the fourth degree by blood,
306 marriage, or adoption and who is purchasing or leasing or is
307 in a crop-share arrangement for land from all or a portion
308 of such farm owner's farming operation;

309 (d) **"Taxpayer", any individual, trust, firm, partner**
310 **in a firm, corporation, partnership, shareholder in an S**
311 **corporation, or member of a limited liability company**
312 **subject to the income tax imposed under this chapter,**
313 **excluding withholding tax imposed under sections 143.191 to**
314 **143.265.**

315 (2) (a) In addition to all other subtractions
316 authorized in this section, a taxpayer who is a farm owner
317 who sells all or a portion of such farmland to a beginning
318 farmer may subtract from such taxpayer's Missouri adjusted
319 gross income an amount to the extent included in federal
320 adjusted gross income as provided in this subdivision.

321 (b) Subject to the limitations in paragraph (c) of
322 this subdivision, the amount that may be subtracted shall be
323 equal to the portion of capital gains received from the sale
324 of such farmland that such taxpayer receives in the tax year
325 for which such taxpayer subtracts such capital gain.

326 (c) A taxpayer may subtract the following amounts and
327 percentages per tax year in total capital gains received
328 from the sale of such farmland under this subdivision:

329 a. For the first two million dollars received, one
330 hundred percent;

331 b. For the next one million dollars received, eighty
332 percent;

333 c. For the next one million dollars received, sixty
334 percent;

335 d. For the next one million dollars received, forty
336 percent; and

337 e. For the next one million dollars received, twenty
338 percent.

339 (d) The department of revenue shall prepare an annual
340 report reviewing the costs and benefits and containing
341 statistical information regarding the subtraction of capital
342 gains authorized under this subdivision for the previous tax
343 year including, but not limited to, the total amount of all
344 capital gains subtracted and the number of taxpayers
345 subtracting such capital gains. Such report shall be
346 submitted before February first of each year to the
347 committee on agriculture policy of the Missouri house of
348 representatives and the committee on agriculture, food
349 production and outdoor resources of the Missouri senate, or
350 the successor committees.

351 (3) (a) In addition to all other subtractions
352 authorized in this section, a taxpayer who is a farm owner
353 who enters a lease or rental agreement for all or a portion
354 of such farmland with a beginning farmer may subtract from
355 such taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income an amount to
356 the extent included in federal adjusted gross income as
357 provided in this subdivision.

358 (b) Subject to the limitation in paragraph (c) of this
359 subdivision, the amount that may be subtracted shall be
360 equal to the portion of cash rent income received from the
361 lease or rental of such farmland that such taxpayer receives
362 in the tax year for which such taxpayer subtracts such
363 income.

364 (c) No taxpayer shall subtract more than twenty-five
365 thousand dollars per tax year in total cash rent income
366 received from the lease or rental of such farmland under
367 this subdivision.

368 (4) (a) In addition to all other subtractions
369 authorized in this section, a taxpayer who is a farm owner
370 who enters a crop-share arrangement on all or a portion of
371 such farmland with a beginning farmer may subtract from such
372 taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income an amount to the
373 extent included in federal adjusted gross income as provided
374 in this subdivision.

375 (b) Subject to the limitation in paragraph (c) of this
376 subdivision, the amount that may be subtracted shall be
377 equal to the portion of income received from the crop-share
378 arrangement on such farmland that such taxpayer receives in
379 the tax year for which such taxpayer subtracts such income.

380 (c) No taxpayer shall subtract more than twenty-five
381 thousand dollars per tax year in total income received from
382 the lease or rental of such farmland under this subdivision.

383 (5) The department of agriculture shall, by rule,
384 establish a process to verify that a taxpayer is a beginning
385 farmer for purposes of this section and shall provide
386 verification to the beginning farmer and farm seller of such
387 farmer's and seller's certification and qualification for
388 the exemption provided in this subsection.

143.511. Income tax returns required by [sections
2 143.011 to 143.996] **this chapter** shall be filed on or before
3 the [fifteenth day of the fourth month following the close
4 of the taxpayer's taxable year except where the taxpayer is
5 an exempt organization. Exempt organizations shall have the
6 same due date as set by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986,
7 as amended] **date prescribed by 26 U.S.C. 6072 for the filing**

8 of returns for federal tax purposes. If such date is
9 modified for any reason, the date for filing income tax
10 returns required by this chapter shall also be changed to
11 such date. A person required to make and file a return
12 under [sections 143.011 to 143.996] this chapter shall,
13 without assessment, notice, or demand, pay any tax due
14 thereon to the director of revenue on or before the date
15 fixed for filing such return (determined without regard to
16 any extension of time for filing the return). The director
17 of revenue shall prescribe by regulation the place for
18 filing any return, declaration, statement, or other document
19 required pursuant to this chapter and for the payment of any
20 tax.

143.512. In the event a taxpayer is denied part or all
2 of a tax credit to which the taxpayer has qualified pursuant
3 to any provision of law due to lack of available funds, and
4 such denial causes a balance-due notice to be generated by
5 the department of revenue or any other redeeming agency, a
6 taxpayer shall not be held liable for any penalty or
7 interest on such balance due, provided the balance is paid
8 or approved payment arrangements have been made within sixty
9 days from the notice of denial. Any payments not timely
10 made pursuant to this section shall be subject to penalty
11 and interest pursuant to this chapter.

143.621. 1. Sixty days after the date on which it was
2 mailed (one hundred fifty days if the taxpayer is outside
3 the United States), a notice of deficiency shall constitute
4 a final assessment of the amount of tax specified together
5 with interest, additions to tax, and penalties except only
6 for such amounts as to which the taxpayer has filed a
7 protest with the director of revenue.

8 **2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of**
9 **this section to the contrary, a taxpayer that has paid a**
10 **deficiency and any interest, additions to tax, or penalties**
11 **attributable to such deficiency that is subsequently found**
12 **to be erroneous, regardless of whether such taxpayer has**
13 **timely filed a protest with the director of revenue, shall**
14 **be entitled to a refund in the amount of the deficiency and**
15 **any interest, additions to tax, or penalties attributable to**
16 **such deficiency that were paid by the taxpayer. Such refund**
17 **shall be paid as provided in sections 143.781 to 143.841.**

 143.971. 1. **(1)** The director of revenue may
2 prescribe the form and contents of any return or other
3 document required to be filed under the provisions of
4 sections 143.011 to 143.996.

5 **(2) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the**
6 **contrary, the form of return required by this chapter for**
7 **any tax year beginning on or after January 1, 2026, shall**
8 **indicate the name of the public school district in which the**
9 **taxpayer resides.**

10 2. The director of revenue for the purpose of
11 ascertaining the correctness of any return, or for the
12 purpose of making an estimate of taxable income of any
13 person, shall have power to examine or to cause to have
14 examined, by any agent or representative designated by him
15 for that purpose, any books, papers, records, or memoranda
16 bearing upon the matters required to be included in the
17 return, and may require the attendance of the person
18 rendering the return or any officer or employee of such
19 person, or the attendance of any other person having
20 knowledge in the premises, and may take testimony and
21 require proof material for his information, with power to
22 administer oaths to such person or persons.

23 3. Reports and returns required to be filed under
24 sections 143.011 to 143.996 shall be preserved for four
25 years and thereafter until the director of revenue orders
26 them to be destroyed.

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