SENATE BILL NO. 1294

102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR WILLIAMS.

4807S.01I KRISTINA MARTIN, Secretary

AN ACT

To amend chapter 217, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to geriatric parole.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 217, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto

- 2 one new section, to be known as section 217.737, to read as
- 3 follows:
 - 217.737. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of
- 2 the law to the contrary, an offender shall be eliqible for
- 3 release on geriatric parole upon the determination of the
- 4 parole board under this section. Consideration for
- 5 geriatric parole shall not prevent an offender from being
- 6 granted any other form of parole or release for which they
- 7 may otherwise be eligible.
- 2. An offender serving a sentence upon a conviction
- 9 for a felony offense who:
- 10 (1) Has reached the age of fifty-five years or older
- 11 and has served at least fifteen years of the sentence
- 12 imposed;
- 13 (2) Has reached the age of sixty years or older and
- 14 has served at least ten years of the sentence imposed; or
- 15 (3) Has reached the age of sixty-five years or older
- 16 and has served at least five years of the sentence imposed;
- 17 may petition the parole board for geriatric parole. An
- 18 attorney or relative of an offender may also submit a

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19 petition to the parole board for geriatric parole on behalf 20 of an offender who meets the criteria under this subsection.

- 21 Within thirty days of receipt of a petition for geriatric parole or at the next board meeting, whichever is 22 23 sooner, the parole board shall hold a hearing on the 24 The offender has a right to representation by counsel at the hearing and the right to present evidence. 26 Upon making their determination, the parole board shall note 27 the rationale for the decision in the written record and 28 notify the offender and the warden or the warden's designee within ten days of the hearing. If denied geriatric parole, an offender shall wait one year before submitting a new 30 31 petition.
- 32 When making their determination, the parole board 33 shall consider:
- 34 The offender's age at the time of committing the 35 offense, and his or her age and level of maturity at the 36 time of parole appearance;
- 37 The offender's psychological and physiological condition and history; 38
- 39 The offender's participation in any recommended or required substance abuse or mental health treatment programs 40 while incarcerated; 41
 - The ability of the department to provide ageappropriate care and treatment to the offender while incarcerated and the associated cost to the department;
- The offender's institutional behavior and 45 employment, educational, and counseling record while 46 47 incarcerated;
 - (6) The offender's post-release plan; and

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49 (7) The risk of release to public safety after 50 consideration of the offender's age and current health 51 status.

- 5. If the board grants geriatric parole, the offender shall be released by the department within forty-eight hours of receipt of the board's decision unless a longer time period is agreed to by the offender. At the time of release, the warden or the warden's representative shall ensure that the offender has each of the following in their possession: a discharge medical summary, full medical records, state identification, parole or postrelease community supervision medications, and all property belonging to the offender. After discharge, any additional records shall be sent to the offender's forwarding address.
- 6. The parole term of an offender granted geriatric parole shall be for the remainder of the offender's sentence or not more than two years, whichever is less. The parole board shall prescribe conditions of release. If an offender granted geriatric parole violates a condition of parole, the parole board may revoke geriatric parole.
- 7. The parole board shall establish rules, in coordination with the department of corrections, to implement the provisions in this section by December 1, 2024.
- 8. At least twice a year, the warden of each correctional facility or their designee shall report to the director of the department of corrections the number of offenders within the facility who meet the criteria described under subsection 2 of this section and shall notify eligible offenders within their facility of the opportunity and process for applying for geriatric parole. At least annually, the director shall report to the general assembly on the status of all offenders who meet the

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- 81 criteria for geriatric parole as defined in this section.
- 82 This report shall be made publicly available in a manner
- 83 that does not disclose any individually identifiable
- 84 information for any particular offender and shall be
- 85 compliant in all respects with the Health Insurance
- 86 Portability and Accountability Act.
- 9. The parole board shall report annually to the
- 88 general assembly, in consultation with the department of
- 89 corrections, the number of applications for geriatric parole
- 90 it receives, the number of geriatric paroles granted; the
- 91 number and reasons for denial of applications for geriatric
- 92 parole; the number of offenders on geriatric parole who have
- 93 been returned to the custody of the department and the
- 94 reasons for their return; and the number of offenders who
- 95 have successfully completed geriatric parole.