## SENATE BILL NO. 884

## 101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR WHITE.

3797S.01I ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary

## **AN ACT**

To repeal sections 144.064, 571.101, and 571.111, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to firearms, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 144.064, 571.101, and 571.111, RSMo,

- 2 are repealed and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to
- 3 be known as sections 144.064, 571.101, and 571.111, to read as
- 4 follows:
  - 144.064. 1. No sales tax levied under this chapter on
- 2 any firearms or ammunition shall be levied at a rate that is
- 3 higher than the sales tax levied under this chapter or any
- 4 other excise tax levied on any sporting goods or equipment
- 5 or any hunting equipment.
- 6 2. Beginning August 28, 2022, in addition to all other
- 7 exemptions granted pursuant to this chapter, there is hereby
- 8 specifically exempted from the provisions of and from the
- 9 computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable pursuant
- 10 to this chapter and the local sales tax law as defined in
- section 32.085, all sales of firearms made in this state.
  - 571.101. 1. All applicants for concealed carry
- 2 permits issued pursuant to subsection 7 of this section must
- 3 satisfy the requirements of sections 571.101 to 571.121. If
- 4 the said applicant can show qualification as provided by
- 5 sections 571.101 to 571.121, the county or city sheriff
- 6 shall issue a concealed carry permit authorizing the

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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7 carrying of a concealed firearm on or about the applicant's

- 8 person or within a vehicle. A concealed carry permit shall
- 9 be valid from the date of issuance or renewal until five
- 10 years from the last day of the month in which the permit was
- 11 issued or renewed. The concealed carry permit is valid
- 12 throughout this state. Although the permit is considered
- 13 valid in the state, a person who fails to renew his or her
- 14 permit within five years from the date of issuance or
- 15 renewal shall not be eligible for an exception to a National
- 16 Instant Criminal Background Check under federal regulations
- 17 currently codified under 27 CFR 478.102(d), relating to the
- 18 transfer, sale, or delivery of firearms from licensed
- 19 dealers. A concealed carry endorsement issued prior to
- 20 August 28, 2013, shall continue from the date of issuance or
- 21 renewal until three years from the last day of the month in
- 22 which the endorsement was issued or renewed to authorize the
- 23 carrying of a concealed firearm on or about the applicant's
- 24 person or within a vehicle in the same manner as a concealed
- 25 carry permit issued under subsection 7 of this section on or
- 26 after August 28, 2013.
- 2. A concealed carry permit issued pursuant to
- 28 subsection 7 of this section shall be issued by the sheriff
- 29 or his or her designee of the county or city in which the
- 30 applicant resides, or in the county or city in which the
- 31 applicant's qualified firearm safety instructor resides, if
- 32 the applicant:
- 33 (1) Is at least nineteen years of age, is a citizen or
- 34 permanent resident of the United States [and either:
- (a) Has assumed residency in this state; or
- 36 (b) Is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in
- 37 Missouri, or the spouse of such member of the military];

38 (2) Is at least nineteen years of age, or is at least 39 eighteen years of age and a member of the United States 40 Armed Forces or honorably discharged from the United States 41 Armed Forces, and is a citizen of the United States [and 42 either:

- (a) Has assumed residency in this state;
- (b) Is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in
- 45 Missouri; or

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- 46 (c) The spouse of such member of the military 47 stationed in Missouri and nineteen years of age];
- Has not pled quilty to or entered a plea of nolo 48 contendere or been convicted of a crime punishable by 49 50 imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any state or of the United States other than a crime 51 classified as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and 52 punishable by a term of imprisonment of two years or less 53 that does not involve an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm 54 55 silencer or gas gun;
  - entered a plea of nolo contendere to one or more misdemeanor offenses involving crimes of violence within a five-year period immediately preceding application for a concealed carry permit or if the applicant has not been convicted of two or more misdemeanor offenses involving driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs or the possession or abuse of a controlled substance within a five-year period immediately preceding application for a concealed carry permit;
  - (5) Is not a fugitive from justice or currently charged in an information or indictment with the commission of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any state of the United States

70 other than a crime classified as a misdemeanor under the

- 71 laws of any state and punishable by a term of imprisonment
- 72 of two years or less that does not involve an explosive
- 73 weapon, firearm, firearm silencer, or gas gun;
- 74 (6) Has not been discharged under dishonorable
- 75 conditions from the United States Armed Forces;
- 76 (7) Has not engaged in a pattern of behavior,
- 77 documented in public or closed records, that causes the
- 78 sheriff to have a reasonable belief that the applicant
- 79 presents a danger to himself or others;
- 80 (8) Is not adjudged mentally incompetent at the time
- 81 of application or for five years prior to application, or
- 82 has not been committed to a mental health facility, as
- 83 defined in section 632.005, or a similar institution located
- 84 in another state following a hearing at which the defendant
- 85 was represented by counsel or a representative;
- 86 (9) Submits a completed application for a permit as
- 87 described in subsection 3 of this section;
- 88 (10) Submits an affidavit attesting that the applicant
- 89 complies with the concealed carry safety training
- 90 requirement pursuant to subsections 1 and 2 of section
- 91 571.111;
- 92 (11) Is not the respondent of a valid full order of
- 93 protection which is still in effect;
- 94 (12) Is not otherwise prohibited from possessing a
- 95 firearm under section 571.070 or 18 U.S.C. Section 922(g).
- 96 3. The application for a concealed carry permit issued
- 97 by the sheriff of the county of the applicant's residence or
- 98 by the sheriff of the county of the applicant's qualified
- 99 firearm safety instructor's residence, shall contain only
- 100 the following information:

101 (1) The applicant's name, address, telephone number,
102 gender, date and place of birth, and, if the applicant is
103 not a United States citizen, the applicant's country of
104 citizenship and any alien or admission number issued by the
105 Federal Bureau of Customs and Immigration Enforcement or any
106 successor agency;

- (2) [An affirmation that the applicant has assumed residency in Missouri or is a member of the Armed Forces stationed in Missouri or the spouse of such a member of the Armed Forces and is a citizen or permanent resident of the United States;
- 112 (3)] An affirmation that the applicant is at least
  113 nineteen years of age or is eighteen years of age or older
  114 and a member of the United States Armed Forces or honorably
  115 discharged from the United States Armed Forces;
- [(4)] (3) An affirmation that the applicant has not pled guilty to or been convicted of a crime punishable by imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any state or of the United States other than a crime classified as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and punishable by a term of imprisonment of two years or less that does not involve an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm silencer, or gas gun;
  - [(5)] (4) An affirmation that the applicant has not been convicted of, pled guilty to, or entered a plea of nolo contendere to one or more misdemeanor offenses involving crimes of violence within a five-year period immediately preceding application for a permit or if the applicant has not been convicted of two or more misdemeanor offenses involving driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs or the possession or abuse of a controlled

substance within a five-year period immediately preceding application for a permit;

- [(6)] (5) An affirmation that the applicant is not a 134 fugitive from justice or currently charged in an information 135 or indictment with the commission of a crime punishable by 136 137 imprisonment for a term exceeding one year under the laws of any state or of the United States other than a crime 138 139 classified as a misdemeanor under the laws of any state and 140 punishable by a term of imprisonment of two years or less 141 that does not involve an explosive weapon, firearm, firearm silencer or gas gun; 142
- 143 [(7)] (6) An affirmation that the applicant has not 144 been discharged under dishonorable conditions from the 145 United States Armed Forces;
- 146 [(8)] (7) An affirmation that the applicant is not 147 adjudged mentally incompetent at the time of application or 148 for five years prior to application, or has not been committed to a mental health facility, as defined in section 149 150 632.005, or a similar institution located in another state, except that a person whose release or discharge from a 151 facility in this state pursuant to chapter 632, or a similar 152 discharge from a facility in another state, occurred more 153 than five years ago without subsequent recommitment may 154 155 apply;
- 156 [(9)] (8) An affirmation that the applicant has

  157 received firearms safety training that meets the standards

  158 of applicant firearms safety training defined in subsection

  159 1 or 2 of section 571.111;
- 160 [(10)] (9) An affirmation that the applicant, to the
  161 applicant's best knowledge and belief, is not the respondent
  162 of a valid full order of protection which is still in effect;

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- [(11)] (10) A conspicuous warning that false statements made by the applicant will result in prosecution for perjury pursuant to the laws of the state of Missouri; and
- [(12)] (11) A government-issued photo identification.
  This photograph shall not be included on the permit and
  shall only be used to verify the person's identity for
  permit renewal, or for the issuance of a new permit due to
  change of address, or for a lost or destroyed permit.
- 172 4. An application for a concealed carry permit shall 173 be made to the sheriff of the county or any city not within 174 a county in which the applicant resides, or in which the applicant's qualified safety instructor resides. An 175 176 application shall be filed in writing, signed under oath and 177 under the penalties of perjury, and shall state whether the applicant complies with each of the requirements specified 178 179 in subsection 2 of this section. In addition to the 180 completed application, the applicant for a concealed carry 181 permit must also submit the following:
  - (1) A photocopy of a firearms safety training certificate of completion or other evidence of completion of a firearms safety training course that meets the standards established in subsection 1 or 2 of section 571.111; and
- 186 (2) A nonrefundable permit fee as provided by 187 subsection 11 or 12 of this section.
- 5. (1) Before an application for a concealed carry permit is approved, the sheriff shall make only such inquiries as he or she deems necessary into the accuracy of the statements made in the application. [The sheriff may require that the applicant display a Missouri driver's license or nondriver's license or military identification and orders showing the person being stationed in Missouri.]

In order to determine the applicant's suitability for a concealed carry permit, the applicant shall be fingerprinted. No other biometric data shall be collected from the applicant. The sheriff shall conduct an inquiry of the National Instant Criminal Background Check System within three working days after submission of the properly completed application for a concealed carry permit. If no disqualifying record is identified by these checks at the state level, the fingerprints shall be forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a national criminal history record check. Upon receipt of the completed report from the National Instant Criminal Background Check System and the response from the Federal Bureau of Investigation national criminal history record check, the sheriff shall examine the results and, if no disqualifying information is identified, shall issue a concealed carry permit within three working days. 

Criminal Background Check System and the response from the Federal Bureau of Investigation national criminal history record check prescribed by subdivision (1) of this subsection are not completed within forty-five calendar days and no disqualifying information concerning the applicant has otherwise come to the sheriff's attention, the sheriff shall issue a provisional permit, clearly designated on the certificate as such, which the applicant shall sign in the presence of the sheriff or the sheriff's designee. This permit, when carried with a valid [Missouri] state driver's or nondriver's license or a valid military identification, shall permit the applicant to exercise the same rights in accordance with the same conditions as pertain to a concealed carry permit issued under this section, provided

227 that it shall not serve as an alternative to an national 228 instant criminal background check required by 18 U.S.C. 229 Section 922(t). The provisional permit shall remain valid until such time as the sheriff either issues or denies the 230 231 certificate of qualification under subsection 6 or 7 of this 232 section. The sheriff shall revoke a provisional permit issued under this subsection within twenty-four hours of 233 234 receipt of any report that identifies a disqualifying 235 record, and shall notify the concealed carry permit system 236 established under subsection 5 of section 650.350. 237 revocation of a provisional permit issued under this section 238 shall be proscribed in a manner consistent to the denial and review of an application under subsection 6 of this section. 239 240 The sheriff may refuse to approve an application for a concealed carry permit if he or she determines that 241 242 any of the requirements specified in subsection 2 of this 243 section have not been met, or if he or she has a substantial and demonstrable reason to believe that the applicant has 244 245 rendered a false statement regarding any of the provisions of sections 571.101 to 571.121. If the applicant is found 246 to be ineligible, the sheriff is required to deny the 247 application, and notify the applicant in writing, stating 248 the grounds for denial and informing the applicant of the 249 250 right to submit, within thirty days, any additional 251 documentation relating to the grounds of the denial. receiving any additional documentation, the sheriff shall 252 reconsider his or her decision and inform the applicant 253 within thirty days of the result of the reconsideration. 254 The applicant shall further be informed in writing of the 255 256 right to appeal the denial pursuant to subsections 2, 3, 4, 257 and 5 of section 571.114. After two additional reviews and denials by the sheriff, the person submitting the 258

259 application shall appeal the denial pursuant to subsections

- 260 2, 3, 4, and 5 of section 571.114.
- 7. If the application is approved, the sheriff shall
- 262 issue a concealed carry permit to the applicant within a
- 263 period not to exceed three working days after his or her
- 264 approval of the application. The applicant shall sign the
- 265 concealed carry permit in the presence of the sheriff or his
- or her designee.
- 267 8. The concealed carry permit shall specify only the
- 268 following information:
- 269 (1) Name, address, date of birth, gender, height,
- 270 weight, color of hair, color of eyes, and signature of the
- 271 permit holder;
- 272 (2) The signature of the sheriff issuing the permit;
- 273 (3) The date of issuance; and
- 274 (4) The expiration date.
- 275 The permit shall be no larger than two and one-eighth inches
- 276 wide by three and three-eighths inches long and shall be of
- 277 a uniform style prescribed by the department of public
- 278 safety. The permit shall also be assigned a concealed carry
- 279 permit system county code and shall be stored in sequential
- number.
- 9. (1) The sheriff shall keep a record of all
- 282 applications for a concealed carry permit or a provisional
- 283 permit and his or her action thereon. Any record of an
- 284 application that is incomplete or denied for any reason
- 285 shall be kept for a period not to exceed one year. Any
- 286 record of an application that was approved shall be kept for
- 287 a period of one year after the expiration and nonrenewal of
- the permit.

289 (2) The sheriff shall report the issuance of a 290 concealed carry permit or provisional permit to the 291 concealed carry permit system. All information on any such 292 permit that is protected information on any driver's or 293 nondriver's license shall have the same personal protection 294 for purposes of sections 571.101 to 571.121. An applicant's 295 status as a holder of a concealed carry permit, provisional 296 permit, or a concealed carry endorsement issued prior to 297 August 28, 2013, shall not be public information and shall 298 be considered personal protected information. Information 299 retained in the concealed carry permit system under this 300 subsection shall not be distributed to any federal, state, 301 or private entities and shall only be made available for a 302 single entry query of an individual in the event the 303 individual is a subject of interest in an active criminal investigation or is arrested for a crime. A sheriff may 304 305 access the concealed carry permit system for administrative purposes to issue a permit, verify the accuracy of permit 306 307 holder information, change the name or address of a permit holder, suspend or revoke a permit, cancel an expired 308 309 permit, or cancel a permit upon receipt of a certified death 310 certificate for the permit holder. Any person who violates the provisions of this subdivision by disclosing protected 311 312 information shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. 313 Information regarding any holder of a concealed 314 carry permit, or a concealed carry endorsement issued prior to August 28, 2013, is a closed record. No bulk download or 315 batch data shall be distributed to any federal, state, or 316

Any state agency that has retained any documents or records, including fingerprint records provided by an applicant for a concealed carry endorsement prior to August 28, 2013, shall

private entity, except to MoSMART or a designee thereof.

destroy such documents or records, upon successful issuance of a permit.

323 11. For processing an application for a concealed

324 carry permit pursuant to sections 571.101 to 571.121, the

325 sheriff in each county shall charge a nonrefundable fee not

326 to exceed one hundred dollars which shall be paid to the

327 treasury of the county to the credit of the sheriff's

328 revolving fund. This fee shall include the cost to

reimburse the Missouri state highway patrol for the costs of

330 fingerprinting and criminal background checks. An

331 additional fee shall be added to each credit card, debit

332 card, or other electronic transaction equal to the charge

333 paid by the state or the applicant for the use of the credit

334 card, debit card, or other electronic payment method by the

applicant.

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12. For processing a renewal for a concealed carry
permit pursuant to sections 571.101 to 571.121, the sheriff
in each county shall charge a nonrefundable fee not to
exceed fifty dollars which shall be paid to the treasury of
the county to the credit of the sheriff's revolving fund.

13. For the purposes of sections 571.101 to 571.121, the term "sheriff" shall include the sheriff of any county or city not within a county or his or her designee and in counties of the first classification the sheriff may designate the chief of police of any city, town, or municipality within such county.

14. For the purposes of this chapter, "concealed carry permit" shall include any concealed carry endorsement issued by the department of revenue before January 1, 2014, and any concealed carry document issued by any sheriff or under the authority of any sheriff after December 31, 2013.

571.111. 1. An applicant for a concealed carry permit

- 2 shall demonstrate knowledge of firearms safety training.
- 3 This requirement shall be fully satisfied if the applicant
- 4 for a concealed carry permit:
- 5 (1) Submits a photocopy of a certificate of firearms
- 6 safety training course completion, as defined in subsection
- 7 2 of this section, signed by a qualified firearms safety
- 8 instructor as defined in subsection 6 of this section; or
- 9 (2) Submits a photocopy of a certificate that shows
- 10 the applicant completed a firearms safety course given by or
- 11 under the supervision of any state, county, municipal, or
- 12 federal law enforcement agency; or
- 13 (3) Is a qualified firearms safety instructor as
- 14 defined in subsection 6 of this section; or
- 15 (4) Submits proof that the applicant currently holds
- 16 any type of valid peace officer license issued under the
- 17 requirements of chapter 590; or
- 18 (5) Submits proof that the applicant is currently
- 19 allowed to carry firearms in accordance with the
- 20 certification requirements of section 217.710; or
- 21 (6) Submits proof that the applicant is currently
- 22 certified as any class of corrections officer by the
- 23 Missouri department of corrections and has passed at least
- 24 one eight-hour firearms training course, approved by the
- 25 director of the Missouri department of corrections under the
- 26 authority granted to him or her, that includes instruction
- 27 on the justifiable use of force as prescribed in chapter
- 28 563; or
- 29 (7) Submits a photocopy of a certificate of firearms
- 30 safety training course completion that was issued on August
- 31 27, 2011, or earlier so long as the certificate met the

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requirements of subsection 2 of this section that were in effect on the date it was issued.

- 2. A certificate of firearms safety training course completion may be issued to any applicant by any qualified firearms safety instructor. On the certificate of course completion the qualified firearms safety instructor shall affirm that the individual receiving instruction has taken and passed a firearms safety course of at least eight hours in length taught by the instructor that included:
- 41 (1) Handgun safety in the classroom, at home, on the 42 firing range and while carrying the firearm;
  - (2) A physical demonstration performed by the applicant that demonstrated his or her ability to safely load and unload either a revolver or a semiautomatic pistol and demonstrated his or her marksmanship with either firearm;
    - (3) The basic principles of marksmanship;
    - (4) Care and cleaning of concealable firearms;
- 49 (5) Safe storage of firearms at home;
- 50 (6) The requirements of this state for obtaining a 51 concealed carry permit from the sheriff of the individual's 52 county of residence;
- 53 (7) The laws relating to firearms as prescribed in this chapter;
- 55 (8) The laws relating to the justifiable use of force 56 as prescribed in chapter 563;
- (9) A live firing exercise of sufficient duration for 58 each applicant to fire either a revolver or a semiautomatic 59 pistol, from a standing position or its equivalent, a 60 minimum of twenty rounds from the handgun at a distance of 61 seven yards from a B-27 silhouette target or an equivalent 62 target;

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- (10) A live-fire test administered to the applicant
  while the instructor was present of twenty rounds from
  either a revolver or a semiautomatic pistol from a standing
  position or its equivalent at a distance from a B-27
  silhouette target, or an equivalent target, of seven yards.
  - 3. A certificate of firearms safety training course completion may also be issued to an applicant who presents proof to a qualified firearms safety instructor that the applicant has passed a regular or online course on firearm safety conducted by an instructor certified by the National Rifle Association that is at least one hour in length and who also passes the requirements of subdivisions (1), (2), (6), (7), (8), (9), and (10) of subsection 2 of this section in a course, not restricted by a period of hours, that is taught by a qualified firearms safety instructor.
- 4. A qualified firearms safety instructor shall notgive a grade of passing to an applicant for a concealedcarry permit who:
- 81 (1) Does not follow the orders of the qualified 82 firearms instructor or cognizant range officer; or
- 83 (2) Handles a firearm in a manner that, in the 84 judgment of the qualified firearm safety instructor, poses a 85 danger to the applicant or to others; or
- 86 (3) During the live-fire testing portion of the course 87 fails to hit the silhouette portion of the targets with at 88 least fifteen rounds.
- 5. Qualified firearms safety instructors who provide firearms safety instruction to any person who applies for a concealed carry permit shall:
- 92 (1) Make the applicant's course records available upon 93 request to the sheriff of the county in which the applicant

94 resides or, if the applicant is from out of state, the 95 county in which the instructor resides;

- 96 (2) Maintain all course records on students for a 97 period of no less than four years from course completion 98 date; and
- 99 (3) Not have more than forty students per certified 100 instructor in the classroom portion of the course or more 101 than five students per range officer engaged in range firing.
- 102 6. A firearms safety instructor shall be considered to
  103 be a qualified firearms safety instructor by any sheriff
  104 issuing a concealed carry permit pursuant to sections
  105 571.101 to 571.121 if the instructor:
- 106 (1) Is a valid firearms safety instructor certified by
  107 the National Rifle Association holding a rating as a
  108 personal protection instructor or pistol marksmanship
  109 instructor; or
- 110 (2) Submits a photocopy of a notarized certificate
  111 from a firearms safety instructor's course offered by a
  112 local, state, or federal governmental agency; or
- 113 (3) Submits a photocopy of a notarized certificate 114 from a firearms safety instructor course approved by the 115 department of public safety; or
- 116 (4) Has successfully completed a firearms safety
  117 instructor course given by or under the supervision of any
  118 state, county, municipal, or federal law enforcement agency;
  119 or
- 120 (5) Is a certified police officer firearms safety
  121 instructor.
- 7. Any firearms safety instructor qualified under subsection 6 of this section may submit a copy of a training instructor certificate, course outline bearing the notarized signature of the instructor, and a recent photograph of the

126 instructor to the sheriff of the county in which the 127 instructor resides. The sheriff shall review the training 128 instructor certificate along with the course outline and verify the firearms safety instructor is qualified and the 129 130 course meets the requirements provided under this section. 131 If the sheriff verifies the firearms safety instructor is 132 qualified and the course meets the requirements provided 133 under this section, the sheriff shall collect an annual 134 registration fee of ten dollars from each qualified 135 instructor who chooses to submit such information and submit the registration to the Missouri sheriff methamphetamine 136 relief taskforce. The Missouri sheriff methamphetamine 137 relief taskforce, or its designated agent, shall create and 138 139 maintain a statewide database of qualified instructors. 140 This information shall be a closed record except for access 141 by any sheriff. Firearms safety instructors may register 142 annually and the registration is only effective for the calendar year in which the instructor registered. Any 143 144 sheriff may access the statewide database maintained by the Missouri sheriff methamphetamine relief taskforce to verify 145 the firearms safety instructor is qualified and the course 146 offered by the instructor meets the requirements provided 147 under this section. Unless a sheriff has reason to believe 148 149 otherwise, a sheriff shall presume a firearms safety 150 instructor is qualified to provide firearms safety 151 instruction in counties throughout the state under this section if the instructor is registered on the statewide 152 database of qualified instructors. 153 Any firearms safety instructor who knowingly 154 155

8. Any firearms safety instructor who knowingly provides any sheriff with any false information concerning an applicant's performance on any portion of the required training and qualification shall be guilty of a class C

misdemeanor. A violation of the provisions of this section
shall result in the person being prohibited from instructing
concealed carry permit classes and issuing certificates.

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