

SENATE BILL NO. 1033

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR RIZZO.

4994S.03I

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary

AN ACT

To repeal sections 1.450, 1.460, 1.470, 1.480, 455.050, 455.523, 565.076, and 571.070, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof five new sections relating to firearms, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 1.450, 1.460, 1.470, 1.480, 455.050, 2 455.523, 565.076, and 571.070, RSMo, are repealed and five new 3 sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 1.487, 4 455.050, 455.523, 565.076, and 571.070, to read as follows:

1.487. The repeal of sections 1.450, 1.460, 1.470, and 2 1.480 by the one hundred first general assembly, second 3 regular session, shall be known and may be cited as the 4 "Back the Blue Act".

455.050. 1. Any full or ex parte order of protection 2 granted pursuant to sections 455.010 to 455.085 shall be to 3 protect the petitioner from domestic violence, stalking, or 4 sexual assault and may include such terms as the court 5 reasonably deems necessary to ensure the petitioner's 6 safety, including but not limited to:

(1) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from 8 committing or threatening to commit domestic violence, 9 molesting, stalking, sexual assault, or disturbing the peace 10 of the petitioner, including violence against a pet;

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

11 (2) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from entering
12 the premises of the dwelling unit of the petitioner when the
13 dwelling unit is:

14 (a) Jointly owned, leased or rented or jointly
15 occupied by both parties; or

16 (b) Owned, leased, rented or occupied by petitioner
17 individually; or

18 (c) Jointly owned, leased, rented or occupied by
19 petitioner and a person other than respondent; provided,
20 however, no spouse shall be denied relief pursuant to this
21 section by reason of the absence of a property interest in
22 the dwelling unit; or

23 (d) Jointly occupied by the petitioner and a person
24 other than respondent; provided that the respondent has no
25 property interest in the dwelling unit; or

26 (3) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from
27 communicating with the petitioner in any manner or through
28 any medium.

29 2. Mutual orders of protection are prohibited unless
30 both parties have properly filed written petitions and
31 proper service has been made in accordance with sections
32 455.010 to 455.085.

33 3. When the court has, after a hearing for any full
34 order of protection, issued an order of protection, it may,
35 in addition:

36 (1) Award custody of any minor child born to or
37 adopted by the parties when the court has jurisdiction over
38 such child and no prior order regarding custody is pending
39 or has been made, and the best interests of the child
40 require such order be issued;

41 (2) Establish a visitation schedule that is in the
42 best interests of the child;

43 (3) Award child support in accordance with supreme
44 court rule 88.01 and chapter 452;

45 (4) Award maintenance to petitioner when petitioner
46 and respondent are lawfully married in accordance with
47 chapter 452;

48 (5) Order respondent to make or to continue to make
49 rent or mortgage payments on a residence occupied by the
50 petitioner if the respondent is found to have a duty to
51 support the petitioner or other dependent household members;

52 (6) Order the respondent to pay the petitioner's rent
53 at a residence other than the one previously shared by the
54 parties if the respondent is found to have a duty to support
55 the petitioner and the petitioner requests alternative
56 housing;

57 (7) Order that the petitioner be given temporary
58 possession of specified personal property, such as
59 automobiles, checkbooks, keys, and other personal effects;

60 (8) Prohibit the respondent from transferring,
61 encumbering, or otherwise disposing of specified property
62 mutually owned or leased by the parties;

63 (9) Order the respondent to participate in a court-
64 approved counseling program designed to help batterers stop
65 violent behavior or to participate in a substance abuse
66 treatment program;

67 (10) Order the respondent to pay a reasonable fee for
68 housing and other services that have been provided or that
69 are being provided to the petitioner by a shelter for
70 victims of domestic violence;

71 (11) Order the respondent to pay court costs;

72 (12) Order the respondent to pay the cost of medical
73 treatment and services that have been provided or that are
74 being provided to the petitioner as a result of injuries

75 sustained to the petitioner by an act of domestic violence
76 committed by the respondent;

77 (13) Award possession and care of any pet, along with
78 any moneys necessary to cover medical costs that may have
79 resulted from abuse of the pet.

80 4. **If the court issues, after a hearing for any full**
81 **order of protection, an order of protection, the court shall**
82 **also:**

83 (1) **Prohibit the respondent from knowingly possessing**
84 **or purchasing any firearm while the order is in effect;**

85 (2) **Inform the respondent of such prohibition in**
86 **writing and, if the respondent is present, orally; and**

87 (3) **Forward the order to the state highway patrol so**
88 **that the state highway patrol can update the respondent's**
89 **record in the National Instant Criminal Background Check**
90 **System (NICS). Upon receiving an order under this**
91 **subsection, the state highway patrol shall notify the**
92 **Federal Bureau of Investigation within twenty-four hours.**

93 5. A verified petition seeking orders for maintenance,
94 support, custody, visitation, payment of rent, payment of
95 monetary compensation, possession of personal property,
96 prohibiting the transfer, encumbrance, or disposal of
97 property, or payment for services of a shelter for victims
98 of domestic violence, shall contain allegations relating to
99 those orders and shall pray for the orders desired.

100 [5.] 6. In making an award of custody, the court shall
101 consider all relevant factors including the presumption that
102 the best interests of the child will be served by placing
103 the child in the custody and care of the nonabusive parent,
104 unless there is evidence that both parents have engaged in
105 abusive behavior, in which case the court shall not consider
106 this presumption but may appoint a guardian ad litem or a

107 court-appointed special advocate to represent the children
108 in accordance with chapter 452 and shall consider all other
109 factors in accordance with chapter 452.

110 [6.] 7. The court shall grant to the noncustodial
111 parent rights to visitation with any minor child born to or
112 adopted by the parties, unless the court finds, after
113 hearing, that visitation would endanger the child's physical
114 health, impair the child's emotional development or would
115 otherwise conflict with the best interests of the child, or
116 that no visitation can be arranged which would sufficiently
117 protect the custodial parent from further domestic
118 violence. The court may appoint a guardian ad litem or
119 court-appointed special advocate to represent the minor
120 child in accordance with chapter 452 whenever the custodial
121 parent alleges that visitation with the noncustodial parent
122 will damage the minor child.

123 [7.] 8. The court shall make an order requiring the
124 noncustodial party to pay an amount reasonable and necessary
125 for the support of any child to whom the party owes a duty
126 of support when no prior order of support is outstanding and
127 after all relevant factors have been considered, in
128 accordance with Missouri supreme court rule 88.01 and
129 chapter 452.

130 [8.] 9. The court may grant a maintenance order to a
131 party for a period of time, not to exceed one hundred eighty
132 days. Any maintenance ordered by the court shall be in
133 accordance with chapter 452.

134 [9.] 10. (1) The court may, in order to ensure that a
135 petitioner can maintain an existing wireless telephone
136 number or numbers, issue an order, after notice and an
137 opportunity to be heard, directing a wireless service
138 provider to transfer the billing responsibility for and

139 rights to the wireless telephone number or numbers to the
140 petitioner, if the petitioner is not the wireless service
141 accountholder.

142 (2) (a) The order transferring billing responsibility
143 for and rights to the wireless telephone number or numbers
144 to the petitioner shall list the name and billing telephone
145 number of the accountholder, the name and contact
146 information of the person to whom the telephone number or
147 numbers will be transferred, and each telephone number to be
148 transferred to that person. The court shall ensure that the
149 contact information of the petitioner is not provided to the
150 accountholder in proceedings held under this chapter.

151 (b) Upon issuance, a copy of the full order of
152 protection shall be transmitted, either electronically or by
153 certified mail, to the wireless service provider's
154 registered agent listed with the secretary of state, or
155 electronically to the email address provided by the wireless
156 service provider. Such transmittal shall constitute
157 adequate notice for the wireless service provider acting
158 under this section and section 455.523.

159 (c) If the wireless service provider cannot
160 operationally or technically effectuate the order due to
161 certain circumstances, the wireless service provider shall
162 notify the petitioner within three business days. Such
163 circumstances shall include, but not be limited to, the
164 following:

165 a. The accountholder has already terminated the
166 account;

167 b. The differences in network technology prevent the
168 functionality of a device on the network; or

169 c. There are geographic or other limitations on
170 network or service availability.

171 (3) (a) Upon transfer of billing responsibility for
172 and rights to a wireless telephone number or numbers to the
173 petitioner under this subsection by a wireless service
174 provider, the petitioner shall assume all financial
175 responsibility for the transferred wireless telephone number
176 or numbers, monthly service costs, and costs for any mobile
177 device associated with the wireless telephone number or
178 numbers.

179 (b) This section shall not preclude a wireless service
180 provider from applying any routine and customary
181 requirements for account establishment to the petitioner as
182 part of this transfer of billing responsibility for a
183 wireless telephone number or numbers and any devices
184 attached to that number or numbers including, but not
185 limited to, identification, financial information, and
186 customer preferences.

187 (4) This section shall not affect the ability of the
188 court to apportion the assets and debts of the parties as
189 provided for in law, or the ability to determine the
190 temporary use, possession, and control of personal property.

191 (5) No cause of action shall lie against any wireless
192 service provider, its officers, employees, or agents, for
193 actions taken in accordance with the terms of a court order
194 issued under this section.

195 (6) As used in this section and section 455.523, a
196 "wireless service provider" means a provider of commercial
197 mobile service under Section 332(d) of the Federal
198 **[Telecommunications] Communications Act of [1996] 1934** (47
199 U.S.C. Section **[151, et seq.] 332**).

455.523. 1. Any full order of protection granted
2 under sections 455.500 to 455.538 shall be to protect the
3 victim from domestic violence, including danger to the

4 child's pet, stalking, and sexual assault may include such
5 terms as the court reasonably deems necessary to ensure the
6 petitioner's safety, including but not limited to:

7 (1) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from
8 committing domestic violence or sexual assault, threatening
9 to commit domestic violence or sexual assault, stalking,
10 molesting, or disturbing the peace of the victim;

11 (2) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from entering
12 the family home of the victim, except as specifically
13 authorized by the court;

14 (3) Temporarily enjoining the respondent from
15 communicating with the victim in any manner or through any
16 medium, except as specifically authorized by the court.

17 **2. If the court issues, after a hearing for any full**
18 **order of protection, an order of protection, the court shall**
19 **also:**

20 (1) **Prohibit the respondent from knowingly possessing**
21 **or purchasing any firearm while the order is in effect;**

22 (2) **Inform the respondent of such prohibition in**
23 **writing and, if the respondent is present, orally; and**

24 (3) **Forward the order to the state highway patrol so**
25 **that the state highway patrol can update the respondent's**
26 **record in the National Instant Criminal Background Check**
27 **System (NICS). Upon receiving an order under this**
28 **subsection, the state highway patrol shall notify the**
29 **Federal Bureau of Investigation within twenty-four hours.**

30 **3. When the court has, after hearing for any full**
31 **order of protection, issued an order of protection, it may,**
32 **in addition:**

33 (1) Award custody of any minor child born to or
34 adopted by the parties when the court has jurisdiction over
35 such child and no prior order regarding custody is pending

36 or has been made, and the best interests of the child
37 require such order be issued;

38 (2) Award visitation;

39 (3) Award child support in accordance with supreme
40 court rule 88.01 and chapter 452;

41 (4) Award maintenance to petitioner when petitioner
42 and respondent are lawfully married in accordance with
43 chapter 452;

44 (5) Order respondent to make or to continue to make
45 rent or mortgage payments on a residence occupied by the
46 victim if the respondent is found to have a duty to support
47 the victim or other dependent household members;

48 (6) Order the respondent to participate in a court-
49 approved counseling program designed to help stop violent
50 behavior or to treat substance abuse;

51 (7) Order the respondent to pay, to the extent that he
52 or she is able, the costs of his or her treatment, together
53 with the treatment costs incurred by the victim;

54 (8) Order the respondent to pay a reasonable fee for
55 housing and other services that have been provided or that
56 are being provided to the victim by a shelter for victims of
57 domestic violence;

58 (9) Order a wireless service provider, in accordance
59 with the process, provisions, and requirements set out in
60 subdivisions (1) to (6) of subsection **[9] 10** of section
61 455.050, to transfer the billing responsibility for and
62 rights to the wireless telephone number or numbers of any
63 minor children in the petitioner's care to the petitioner,
64 if the petitioner is not the wireless service account holder;

65 (10) Award possession and care of any pet, along with
66 any moneys necessary to cover medical costs that may have
67 resulted from abuse of the pet.

565.076. 1. A person commits the offense of domestic
2 assault in the fourth degree if the act involves a domestic
3 victim, as the term "domestic victim" is defined under
4 section 565.002, and:

5 (1) The person attempts to cause or recklessly causes
6 physical injury, physical pain, or illness to such domestic
7 victim;

8 (2) With criminal negligence the person causes
9 physical injury to such domestic victim by means of a deadly
10 weapon or dangerous instrument;

11 (3) The person purposely places such domestic victim
12 in apprehension of immediate physical injury by any means;

13 (4) The person recklessly engages in conduct which
14 creates a substantial risk of death or serious physical
15 injury to such domestic victim;

16 (5) The person knowingly causes physical contact with
17 such domestic victim knowing he or she will regard the
18 contact as offensive; or

19 (6) The person knowingly attempts to cause or causes
20 the isolation of such domestic victim by unreasonably and
21 substantially restricting or limiting his or her access to
22 other persons, telecommunication devices or transportation
23 for the purpose of isolation.

24 2. The offense of domestic assault in the fourth
25 degree is a class A misdemeanor, unless the person has
26 previously been found guilty of the offense of domestic
27 assault, of any assault offense under this chapter, or of
28 any offense against a domestic victim committed in violation
29 of any county or municipal ordinance in any state, any state
30 law, any federal law, or any military law which if committed
31 in this state two or more times would be a violation of this
32 section, in which case it is a class E felony. The offenses

33 described in this subsection may be against the same
34 domestic victim or against different domestic victims.

35 **3. Upon a conviction for the offense of domestic**
36 **assault in the fourth degree, the court shall forward the**
37 **record of conviction to the Missouri state highway patrol so**
38 **that the Missouri state highway patrol can update the**
39 **offender's record in the National Instant Criminal**
40 **Background Check System (NICS). Upon receiving a record**
41 **under this subsection, the Missouri state highway patrol**
42 **shall notify the Federal Bureau of Investigation within**
43 **twenty-four hours.**

571.070. 1. A person commits the offense of unlawful
2 possession of a firearm if such person knowingly has any
3 firearm in his or her possession and:

4 (1) Such person has been convicted of a felony under
5 the laws of this state, or of a crime under the laws of any
6 state or of the United States which, if committed within
7 this state, would be a felony; **[or]**

8 (2) Such person is a fugitive from justice, is
9 habitually in an intoxicated or drugged condition, or is
10 currently adjudged mentally incompetent; **or**

11 **(3) Such person has been convicted of a misdemeanor**
12 **offense of domestic violence under the laws of this state,**
13 **or of a crime under the laws of any state or of the United**
14 **States that if committed in this state would be a**
15 **misdemeanor offense of domestic violence.**

16 2. Unlawful possession of a firearm is a class D
17 felony, unless a person has been convicted of a dangerous
18 felony as defined in section 556.061, in which case it is a
19 class C felony.

20 3. The provisions of subdivision (1) of subsection 1
21 of this section shall not apply to the possession of an
22 antique firearm.

23 4. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

24 (1) "Family or household member", the same meaning as
25 such term is defined under section 455.010;

26 (2) "Misdemeanor offense of domestic violence":

27 (a) Domestic assault in the fourth degree under
28 section 565.076; or

29 (b) Any misdemeanor offense committed by a family or
30 household member of the victim that involves the use or
31 attempted use of a physical force or the threatened use of a
32 deadly weapon.

2 [1.450. No entity or person, including any
3 public officer or employee of this state or any
4 political subdivision of this state, shall have
5 the authority to enforce or attempt to enforce
6 any federal acts, laws, executive orders,
7 administrative orders, rules, regulations,
8 statutes, or ordinances infringing on the right
9 to keep and bear arms as described under section
10 1.420. Nothing in sections 1.410 to 1.480 shall
11 be construed to prohibit Missouri officials from
12 accepting aid from federal officials in an
effort to enforce Missouri laws.]

2 [1.460. 1. Any political subdivision or
3 law enforcement agency that employs a law
4 enforcement officer who acts knowingly, as
5 defined under section 562.016, to violate the
6 provisions of section 1.450 or otherwise
7 knowingly deprives a citizen of Missouri of the
8 rights or privileges ensured by Amendment II of
9 the Constitution of the United States or Article
10 I, Section 23 of the Constitution of Missouri
11 while acting under the color of any state or
12 federal law shall be liable to the injured party
13 in an action at law, suit in equity, or other
14 proper proceeding for redress, and subject to a
15 civil penalty of fifty thousand dollars per
16 occurrence. Any person injured under this
17 section shall have standing to pursue an action
18 for injunctive relief in the circuit court of
19 the county in which the action allegedly
20 occurred or in the circuit court of Cole County
21 with respect to the actions of such individual.
The court shall hold a hearing on the motion for

22 temporary restraining order and preliminary
23 injunction within thirty days of service of the
24 petition.

25 2. In such actions, the court may award
26 the prevailing party, other than the state of
27 Missouri or any political subdivision of the
28 state, reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

29 3. Sovereign immunity shall not be an
30 affirmative defense in any action pursuant to
31 this section.]

[1.470. 1. Any political subdivision or
2 law enforcement agency that knowingly employs an
3 individual acting or who previously acted as an
4 official, agent, employee, or deputy of the
5 government of the United States, or otherwise
6 acted under the color of federal law within the
7 borders of this state, who has knowingly, as
8 defined under section 562.016, after the
9 adoption of this section:

10 (1) Enforced or attempted to enforce any
11 of the infringements identified in section
12 1.420; or

13 (2) Given material aid and support to the
14 efforts of another who enforces or attempts to
15 enforce any of the infringements identified in
16 section 1.420;
17 shall be subject to a civil penalty of fifty
18 thousand dollars per employee hired by the
19 political subdivision or law enforcement
20 agency. Any person residing in a jurisdiction
21 who believes that an individual has taken action
22 that would violate the provisions of this
23 section shall have standing to pursue an action.

24 2. Any person residing or conducting
25 business in a jurisdiction who believes that an
26 individual has taken action that would violate
27 the provisions of this section shall have
28 standing to pursue an action for injunctive
29 relief in the circuit court of the county in
30 which the action allegedly occurred or in the
31 circuit court of Cole County with respect to the
32 actions of such individual. The court shall
33 hold a hearing on the motion for a temporary
34 restraining order and preliminary injunction
35 within thirty days of service of the petition.

36 3. In such actions, the court may award
37 the prevailing party, other than the state of
38 Missouri or any political subdivision of the
39 state, reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

40 4. Sovereign immunity shall not be an
41 affirmative defense in any action pursuant to
42 this section.]

[1.480. 1. For sections 1.410 to 1.485,
2 the term "law-abiding citizen" shall mean a
3 person who is not otherwise precluded under
4 state law from possessing a firearm and shall

5 not be construed to include anyone who is not
6 legally present in the United States or the
7 state of Missouri.

8 2. For the purposes of sections 1.410 to
9 1.480, "material aid and support" shall include
10 voluntarily giving or allowing others to make
11 use of lodging; communications equipment or
12 services, including social media accounts;
13 facilities; weapons; personnel; transportation;
14 clothing; or other physical assets. Material
15 aid and support shall not include giving or
16 allowing the use of medicine or other materials
17 necessary to treat physical injuries, nor shall
18 the term include any assistance provided to help
19 persons escape a serious, present risk of life-
20 threatening injury.

21 3. It shall not be considered a violation
22 of sections 1.410 to 1.480 to provide material
23 aid to federal officials who are in pursuit of a
24 suspect when there is a demonstrable criminal
25 nexus with another state or country and such
26 suspect is either not a citizen of this state or
27 is not present in this state.

28 4. It shall not be considered a violation
29 of sections 1.410 to 1.480 to provide material
30 aid to federal prosecution for:

31 (1) Felony crimes against a person when
32 such prosecution includes weapons violations
33 substantially similar to those found in chapter
34 570 or 571 so long as such weapons violations
35 are merely ancillary to such prosecution; or

36 (2) Class A or class B felony violations
37 substantially similar to those found in chapter
38 579 when such prosecution includes weapons
39 violations substantially similar to those found
40 in chapter 570 or 571 so long as such weapons
41 violations are merely ancillary to such
42 prosecution.

43 5. The provisions of sections 1.410 to
44 1.485 shall be applicable to offenses occurring
45 on or after August 28, 2021.]

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