## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 723

## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR BROWN.

Pre-filed December 1, 2019, and ordered printed.

3744S.01I

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 393.1400, 393.1640, and 393.1655, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to discounted electric rates.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 393.1400, 393.1640, and 393.1655, RSMo, are repealed

- 2 and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 393.1400,
- 3 393.1640, and 393.1655, to read as follows:
  - 393.1400. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
- 2 (1) "Commission", the public service commission;
- 3 (2) "Electrical corporation", the same as defined in section 386.020, but
- 4 shall not include an electrical corporation as described in subsection 2 of section
- 5 393.110;
- 6 (3) "Qualifying electric plant", all rate-base additions, except rate-base
- 7 additions for new coal-fired generating units, new nuclear generating units, new
- 8 natural gas units, or rate-base additions that increase revenues by allowing
- 9 service to new customer premises;
- 10 (4) "Rate-base cutoff date", the date rate-base additions are accounted for
- 11 in a general rate proceeding. In the absence of a commission order that specifies
- 12 the rate-base cutoff date, such date as reflected in any jointly proposed procedural
- 13 schedule submitted by the parties in the applicable general rate proceeding, or
- 14 as otherwise agreed to by such parties, shall be used;
- 15 (5) "Weighted average cost of capital", the return on rate base used to
- 16 determine the revenue requirement in the electrical corporation's most recently
- 17 completed general rate proceeding; provided, that in the absence of a commission
- 18 determination of the return on rate base within the three-year period prior to

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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August 28, 2018, the weighted average cost of capital shall be determined using the electrical corporation's actual capital structure as of December 31, 2017, excluding short-term debt, the electrical corporation's actual cost of long-term debt and preferred stock as of December 31, 2017, and a cost of common equity of nine and one-half percent.

- 2. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary, electrical corporations shall defer to a regulatory asset eighty-five percent of all depreciation expense and return associated with all qualifying electric plant recorded to plant-in-service on the utility's books commencing on or after August 28, 2018, if the electrical corporation has made the election provided for by subsection 5 of this section by that date, or on the date such election is made if the election is made after August 28, 2018. In each general rate proceeding concluded after August 28, 2018, the balance of the regulatory asset as of the rate-base cutoff date shall be included in the electrical corporation's rate base without any offset, reduction, or adjustment based upon consideration of any other factor, other than as provided for in subdivision (2) of this subsection, with the regulatory asset balance arising from deferrals associated with qualifying electric plant placed in service after the rate-base cutoff date to be included in rate base in the next general rate proceeding. The expiration of this section shall not affect the continued inclusion in rate base and amortization of regulatory asset balances that arose under this section prior to such expiration.
- (2) The regulatory asset balances arising under this section shall be adjusted to reflect any prudence disallowances ordered by the commission. The provisions of this section shall not be construed to affect existing law respecting the burdens of production and persuasion in general rate proceedings for rate-base additions.
- (3) Parts of regulatory asset balances created under this section that are not yet being recovered through rates shall include carrying costs at the electrical corporation's weighted average cost of capital, plus applicable federal, state, and local income or excise taxes. Regulatory asset balances arising under this section and included in rate base shall be recovered in rates through a twenty-year amortization beginning on the date new rates reflecting such amortization take effect.
- 52 3. (1) Depreciation expense deferred under this section shall account for 53 all qualifying electric plant placed into service less retirements of plant replaced 54 by such qualifying electric plant.

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(2) Return deferred under this section shall be determined using the weighted average cost of capital applied to the change in plant-related rate base caused by the qualifying electric plant, plus applicable federal, state, and local income or excise taxes. In determining the return deferred, the electrical corporation shall account for changes in all plant-related accumulated deferred income taxes and changes in accumulated depreciation, excluding retirements.

- 4. Beginning February 28, 2019, and by each February twenty-eighth thereafter while the electrical corporation is allowed to make the deferrals provided for by subsection 2 of this section, electrical corporations that defer depreciation expense and return authorized under this section shall submit to the commission a five-year capital investment plan setting forth the general categories of capital expenditures the electrical corporation will pursue in furtherance of replacing, modernizing, and securing its infrastructure. The plan shall also include a specific capital investment plan for the first year of the five-year plan consistent with the level of specificity used for annual capital budgeting purposes. For each of the first five years that an electrical corporation is allowed to make the deferrals provided for by subsection 2 of this section, the purchase and installation of smart meters shall constitute no more than six percent of the electrical corporation's total capital expenditures during any given year under the corporation's specific capital investment plan. At least twenty-five percent of the cost of each year's capital investment plan shall be comprised of grid modernization projects, including but not limited to:
- 77 (1) Increased use of digital information and controls technology to improve 78 reliability, security, and efficiency of the electric grid;
- 79 (2) Dynamic optimization of grid operations and resources, with full 80 cybersecurity;
- 81 (3) Deployment and integration of distributed resources and generation, 82 including renewable resources;
- 83 (4) Development and incorporation of demand response, demand-side 84 resources, and energy-efficiency resources;
- (5) Deployment of smart technologies (real-time, automated, interactive technologies that optimize the physical operation of appliances and consumer devices) for metering, communications, concerning grid operations and status, and distribution automation;
  - (6) Integration of smart appliances and devices;
  - (7) Deployment and integration of advanced electricity storage and

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91 peak-shaving technologies, including plug-in electric and hybrid electric vehicles, 92 and thermal storage air conditioning;

- (8) Provision of timely information and control options to consumer;
- 94 (9) Development of standards for communication and interoperability of appliances and equipment connected to the electric grid, including the 95 infrastructure serving the grid; and 96
- (10) Identification and lowering of unreasonable or unnecessary barriers 98 to adoption of smart grid technologies, practices, and services.

99 Project specific information need not be included for the five-year period covered by the plan. Within thirty days of the filing of any capital investment plan or 100 101 annual update to an existing plan, the electrical corporation shall host a public 102 stakeholder meeting to answer questions and receive feedback about the 103 plan. After feedback is received, the electrical corporation shall file a notice with the commission of any modifications to the capital investment plan it has 104 accepted. Changes to the plan, its implementation, or the level of investments 105 made shall not constitute evidence of imprudence of the investments made under 106 107 such plan. The submission of a capital investment plan under this section shall not affect in any way the commission's authority with respect to the grant or 108 109 denial of a certificate of convenience and necessity under section 393.170. By February twenty-eighth following each year in which the electrical corporation 110 111 submits a capital investment plan, the electrical corporation shall submit a report to the commission detailing actual capital investments made the previous year. 112

5. This section shall only apply to any electrical corporation that has filed a notice with the commission of the electrical corporation's election to make the deferrals for which this section provides. No electrical corporation shall file a notice with the commission under this subsection if such corporation has made an application under subsection 3 of section 386.266, and such application has been approved. An electrical corporation's election shall allow it to make the deferrals provided for by subsection 2 of this section until December 31, 2023, unless the electrical corporation requests and the commission approves the continuation of such deferrals beyond that date [and approves continuation of the discounts authorized by section 393.1640 beyond that date as hereinafter provided]. An electrical corporation that wishes to continue to make the deferrals provided for by subsection 2 of this section from January 1, 2024, through December 31, 2028, shall obtain the commission's approval to do so, shall be subject to the compound annual growth rate limitations set forth under section

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127 393.1655, and shall also obtain the commission's approval to continue to provide the discounts authorized by section 393.1640] in a commission order issued on or 128 before December 31, 2023. The commission shall have the authority to grant or 129 130 deny such approval based upon the commission's evaluation of the costs and 131 benefits of such continuation to electrical corporations and consumers, but shall 132 not be authorized to condition such approval or otherwise modify the deferrals 133 authorized by subsection 2 of this section, or the discounts authorized by section 134 393.1640]. In deciding whether to extend the program for an additional five 135 years, the commission shall develop an objective analytical framework to determine whether there is a continuing need. The commission shall make a 136 137 finding about whether there is a continuing need after hearing. Failure to obtain 138 such commission approval shall not affect deferrals made through December 31, 139 2023, or the regulatory and ratemaking treatment of the regulatory assets arising 140 from such deferrals as provided for by this section.

- 6. This section shall expire on December 31, 2028, except that the amortization of the regulatory asset balances arising under this section shall continue to be reflected in the electrical corporation's rates and remaining regulatory asset balances shall be included in the electrical corporation's rate base consistent with the ratemaking treatment and amortization previously approved by the commission pursuant to this section.
- 393.1640. 1. Subject to the limitations provided for in subsection 2 of this section, and upon proper application by an eligible customer prior to public 3 announcement of a growth project, a new or existing account meeting the following criteria shall be considered for qualification for the discount set forth 5 in this subsection if:
- 6 (1) The customer adds incremental load, net of any offsetting load reductions due to the termination of other accounts of the customer or an affiliate of the customer within twelve months prior to the commencement of service to the new load, with average monthly demand that is reasonably projected to be at least three hundred kilowatts with a load factor of at least fifty-five percent 10 within two years after the date the application is submitted;
- 12 (2) The customer receives local, regional, or state economic development 13 incentives in conjunction with the incremental load; and
- 14 (3) The customer meets the criteria set forth in the electrical corporation's 15 economic development rider tariff sheet, as approved by the commission, that are not inconsistent with the provisions of this subsection. 16

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17 The discount shall be a percentage applied to all base-rate components of the bill. The percentage shall be fixed for each year of service under the discount for 18 a period of up to five years. Subject to the remaining provisions of this 19 20 subsection, the average of the annual discount percentages shall equal forty 21 percent and shall not be less than thirty percent nor more than fifty percent in 22any year. The discount shall be applied to such incremental load from the date 23 when the meter has been permanently set until the date that such incremental 24 load no longer meets the criteria required to qualify for the discount, as determined under the provisions of subsection 2 of this section. An eligible 25 26 customer shall also receive a ten percent discount of all base-rate components of 27 the bill applied to such incremental load for one year after the initial discount 28 period ends if the electrical corporation determines that the customer is taking 29 service from an under-utilized circuit. [In no event shall a customer receive a 30 discount under this subsection after December 31, 2028.] The electrical 31 corporation may include in its tariff additional or alternative terms and 32 conditions to a customer's utilization of the discount, subject to approval of such 33 terms and conditions by the commission. The customer, on forms supplied by the electrical corporation, shall apply for the discount provided for by this subsection 34 35 at least ninety days prior to the date the customer requests that the incremental demand receive the discounts provided for by this subsection. If the incremental 36 37 demand is not separately metered, the electrical corporation's determination of the incremental demand shall control. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions 38 39 of this subsection, the cents-per-kilowatt-hour realization resulting from 40 application of any such discounted rate as calculated shall be higher than the 41 electrical corporation's variable cost to serve such accounts in aggregate and the discounted rate also shall make a positive contribution to fixed costs associated 42 with such service. If in a subsequent general rate proceeding the commission 43 determines that application of such discounted rate is not adequate to cover the 44 electrical corporation's variable cost to serve such accounts and provide a positive 45 46 contribution to fixed costs then the commission shall increase the rate prospectively to the extent necessary to do so. 47

2. In each general rate proceeding concluded after August 28, 2018, the reduced level of revenues arising from the application of discounted rates provided for by subsection 1 of this section shall be allocated to all the electrical corporation's customer classes, including the classes with customers that qualify for discounts under this section. This increase shall be implemented through the

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53 application of a uniform percentage adjustment to the revenue requirement responsibility of all customer classes. To qualify for the discounted rates provided 54 55 for in this section, if incremental load is separately metered, customers shall meet the applicable criteria within twenty-four months after the date the meter is 56 permanently set based on metering data for calendar months thirteen through 57 twenty-four and annually thereafter. If such data indicates that the customer did 58 not meet the criteria for any applicable twelve-month period, it shall thereafter 59 60 no longer qualify for the discounted rate. The provisions of this section do not supersede or limit the ability of an electrical corporation to continue to utilize 61 62 economic development or retention tariffs previously approved by the commission that are in effect on August 28, 2018. If, however, a customer is receiving any 63 64 economic development or retention-related discounts as of the date it would 65 otherwise qualify for a discount provided for by this section, the customer shall 66 agree to relinquish the prior discount concurrently with the date it begins to 67 receive a discount under this section; otherwise, the customer shall not be eligible to receive any discount under this section. Customer demand existing at the time 68 69 the customer begins to receive discounted rates under this section shall not constitute incremental demand. The discounted rates provided for by this section 70 71apply only to base-rate components, with the charges or credits arising from any rate adjustment mechanism authorized by law to be applied to customers 7273 qualifying for discounted rates under this section in the same manner as such 74rate adjustments would apply in the absence of this section.

- 3. For purposes of this section, "electrical corporation" shall mean the same as defined in section 386.020, but shall not include an electrical corporation as described in subsection 2 of section 393.110.
- [4. This section shall expire on December 31, 2028, provided, that unless the electrical corporation has timely obtained the order provided for by subsection 5 of section 393.1400, the electrical corporation's customers shall, after December 31, 2023, no longer receive the discounts provided under this section.]

393.1655. 1. This section applies to an electrical corporation that has elected to exercise any option under section 393.1400 and that has more than two hundred thousand Missouri retail customers in 2018, and shall continue to apply to such electrical corporation until December 31, 2023, if the commission has not issued an order approving continuation of the deferrals authorized by subsection 2 of section 393.1400, [and continuation of the discounts authorized by section 393.1640 as authorized by subsection 5 of section 393.1400 with respect to the

8 electrical corporation,] or until December 31, 2028, if the commission has issued 9 such an order with respect to the electrical corporation.

- 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law and except as otherwise provided for by this section, an electrical corporation's base rates shall be held constant for a period starting on the date new base rates were established in the electrical corporation's last general rate proceeding concluded prior to the date the electrical corporation gave notice under subsection 5 of section 393.1400 and ending on the third anniversary of that date, unless a force majeure event as determined by the commission occurs. Whether a force majeure event has occurred shall be subject to commission review and approval in a general rate proceeding, and shall not preclude the commission from reviewing the prudence of any revenue reductions or costs incurred during any proceeding to set rates. This subsection shall not affect the electrical corporation's ability to adjust its nonbase rates during the three-year period provided for in this subsection as authorized by its commission-approved rate adjustment mechanisms arising under section 386.266, 393.1030, or 393.1075, or as authorized by any other rate adjustment mechanism authorized by law.
- 3. This subsection shall apply to electrical corporations that have a general rate proceeding pending before the commission as of the later of February 1, 2018, or August 28, 2018. If the difference between (a) the electrical corporation's average overall rate at any point in time while this section applies to the electrical corporation, and (b) the electrical corporation's average overall rate as of the date new base rates are set in the electrical corporation's most recent general rate proceeding concluded prior to the date the electrical corporation gave notice under section 393.1400, reflects a compound annual growth rate of more than three percent, the electrical corporation shall not recover any amount in excess of such three percent as a performance penalty.
- 4. This section shall apply to electrical corporations that do not have a general rate proceeding pending before the commission as of the later of February 1, 2018, or August 28, 2018. If the difference between (a) the electrical corporation's average overall rate at any point in time while this section applies to the electrical corporation, and (b) the average of (i) the electrical corporation's average overall rate as of the date new base rates are set in the electrical corporation's most recent general rate proceeding concluded prior to the date the electrical corporation gave notice under section 393.1400, and (ii) the electrical corporation's average overall rate set under section 393.137, reflects a compound

annual growth rate of more than two and eighty-five hundredths percent, the electrical corporation shall not recover any amount in excess of such two and eighty-five hundredths percent as a performance penalty.

- 5. If a change in any rates charged under a rate adjustment mechanism approved by the commission under sections 386.266 and 393.1030 would cause an electrical corporation's average overall rate to exceed the compound annual growth rate limitation set forth in subsection 3 or 4 of this section, the electrical corporation shall reduce the rates charged under that rate adjustment mechanism in an amount sufficient to ensure that the compound annual growth rate limitation set forth in subsection 3 or 4 of this section is not exceeded due to the application of the rate charged under such mechanism and the performance penalties under such subsections are not triggered. Sums not recovered under any such mechanism because of any reduction in rates under such a mechanism pursuant to this subsection shall be deferred to and included in the regulatory asset arising under section 393.1400 or, if applicable, under the regulatory and ratemaking treatment ordered by the commission under section 393.1400, and recovered through an amortization in base rates in the same manner as deferrals under that section or order are recovered in base rates.
- 6. If the difference between (a) the electrical corporation's class average overall rate at any point in time while this section applies to the electrical corporation, and (b) the electrical corporation's class average overall rate as of the date rates are set in the electrical corporation's most recent general rate proceeding concluded prior to the date the electrical corporation gave notice under subsection 5 of section 393.1400, reflects a compound annual growth rate of more than two percent for the large power service rate class, the class average overall rate shall increase by an amount so that the increase shall equal a compound annual growth rate of two percent over such period for such large power service rate class, with the reduced revenues arising from limiting the large power service class average overall rate increase to two percent to be allocated to all the electrical corporation's other customer classes through the application of a uniform percentage adjustment to the revenue requirement responsibility of all the other customer classes.
  - 7. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
- (1) "Average base rate", a rate calculated by dividing the total retail revenue requirement for all the electrical corporation's rate classes by the total sales volumes stated in kilowatt-hours for all such rate classes used to set rates

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80 in the applicable general rate proceeding, exclusive of gross receipts tax, sales 81 tax, and other similar pass-through taxes;

- 82 (2) "Average overall rate", a rate equal to the sum of the average base rate and the average rider rate; 83
- (3) "Average rider rate", a rate calculated by dividing the total of the sums to be recovered from all customer classes under the electrical corporation's rate adjustment mechanisms in place other than a rate adjustment mechanism under 86 section 393.1075 by the total sales volumes stated in kilowatt-hours for all of the 87 88 electrical corporation's rate classes used to set rates under such rate adjustment mechanisms, exclusive of gross receipts tax, sales tax, and other similar pass-through taxes;
  - (4) "Class average base rate", a rate calculated by dividing the retail revenue requirement from the applicable general rate proceeding that is allocated to the electrical corporation's large power service rate class in that general rate proceeding, by the total sales volumes stated in kilowatt-hours for that class used to set rates in that general rate proceeding, exclusive of gross receipts tax, sales tax, and other similar pass-through taxes;
- 97 (5) "Class average overall rate", a rate equal to the sum of the class 98 average base rate and the class average rider rate;
  - (6) "Class average rider rate", a rate calculated by dividing the total of the sums allocated for recovery from the large power service rate class under the electrical corporation's rate adjustment mechanisms in place other than a rate adjustment mechanism under section 393.1075 by the total sales volumes stated in kilowatt-hours for that class used to set rates under such rate adjustment mechanisms, exclusive of gross receipts tax, sales tax, and other similar pass-through taxes;
  - (7) "Force majeure event", an event or circumstance that occurs as a result of a weather event, an act of God, war, terrorism, or other event which threatens the financial integrity of the electrical corporation that causes a reduction in revenues, an increase in the cost of providing electrical service, or some combination thereof, and the event has an associated fiscal impact on the electrical corporation's operations equal to three percent or greater of the total revenue requirement established in the electrical corporation's last general rate proceeding after taking into account the financial impact specified in section 393.137. Any force majeure event shall be subject to commission review and approval, and shall not preclude the commission from reviewing the prudence of

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any revenue reductions or costs incurred during any proceeding to set rates;

(8) "Large power service rate class", the rate class of each corporation that requires the highest minimum monthly billing demand of all of the electrical corporation's rate classes in order to qualify as a member of such rate class, and that applies to qualifying customers only if they utilize the electrical corporation's distribution system.

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