

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# SENATE BILL NO. 532

100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR WALLINGFORD.

Pre-filed December 1, 2019, and ordered printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

3545S.011

## AN ACT

To repeal section 304.820, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to the operation of motor vehicles while using electronic devices, with penalty provisions.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 304.820, RSMo, is repealed and one new section  
2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 304.820, to read as follows:

304.820. 1. [Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person  
2 twenty-one years of age or younger operating a moving motor vehicle upon the  
3 highways of this state shall, by means of a hand-held electronic wireless  
4 communications device, send, read, or write a text message or electronic  
5 message.] **As used in this section, the following terms mean:**

6 **(1) "Electronic message", a self-contained piece of digital**  
7 **communication that is designed or intended to be transmitted via an**  
8 **electronic wireless communication device, including but not limited to**  
9 **electronic mail, text messages, instant messages, or commands or**  
10 **requests to access an internet site;**

11 **(2) "Electronic wireless communication device", includes but is**  
12 **not limited to cell phones, personal digital assistants, electronic devices**  
13 **with mobile data access, laptop computers, pagers, broadband personal**  
14 **communication devices, electronic games, or portable computing**  
15 **devices. Such term shall not include global navigation satellite system**  
16 **receivers used for positioning, emergency notification, or navigation**  
17 **purposes, or two-way or citizen band radio services;**

18 **(3) "Hands-free electronic wireless communication device", an**

**EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.**

19 electronic wireless communication device that has an internal feature  
20 or function, or that is equipped with an attachment or addition,  
21 whether or not permanently part of such device, by which a user  
22 engages with the device without the use of either hand; provided,  
23 however, this definition shall not preclude the use of either hand  
24 merely to activate, deactivate, or initiate a function of the device;

25 (4) "Highway", any public thoroughfare for vehicles, including  
26 state roads, county roads, and public streets, avenues, boulevards,  
27 parkways, or alleys in any municipality; and

28 (5) "Operating", physically driving or controlling a motor vehicle  
29 on a highway, including while temporarily stationary because of traffic,  
30 a traffic light, stop sign, or otherwise. A person is not operating a  
31 motor vehicle for purposes of this section when the vehicle has pulled  
32 over to the side of, or off, a highway and has stopped in a location  
33 where it can safely remain stationary.

34 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsections 5 or 6 of this  
35 section, no person shall operate a noncommercial motor vehicle, as  
36 such term is defined in section 302.700, upon the highways of this state  
37 while using any hand-held electronic wireless communication  
38 device. Prohibited uses include but are not limited to: reading,  
39 composing, viewing, or posting any electronic message; initiating,  
40 receiving, or conducting a conversation; or manually entering data into  
41 any electronic wireless communication device.

42 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5 of this section, no  
43 person shall operate a commercial motor vehicle, as such term is defined in  
44 section 302.700, while using a hand-held mobile telephone.

45 [3.] 4. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 5 of this section, no  
46 person shall operate a commercial motor vehicle, as such term is defined in  
47 section 302.700, while using a hand-held electronic wireless  
48 [communications] communication device to send, read, or write a text message  
49 or electronic message.

50 [4.] 5. The provisions of [subsection 1 through subsection 3] subsections  
51 2 to 4 of this section shall not apply to a person operating:

52 (1) An authorized emergency vehicle, as such term is defined in  
53 section 304.022; [or]

54 (2) A motor vehicle that is responding to another motor vehicle's

55 **request for roadside assistance upon the highways of this state when**  
56 **such response is conducted in the course and scope of a commercial**  
57 **activity; or**

58 **(3)** A moving motor vehicle while using a hand-held electronic wireless  
59 [communications] **communication** device to:

60 (a) [Report illegal activity;

61 (b) Summon medical or other emergency help;

62 (c) Prevent injury to a person or property; or

63 (d)] **Contact emergency services; or**

64 **(b)** Relay information between a transit or for-hire operator and that  
65 operator's dispatcher[, in which] **when** the device is [permanently] affixed to the  
66 vehicle.

67 [5.] **6.** Nothing in **subsection 2 of** this section shall be construed or  
68 interpreted [as prohibiting a person from making or taking part in a telephone  
69 call, by means of a hand-held electronic wireless communications device, while  
70 operating a noncommercial motor vehicle upon the highways of this state.

71 6. As used in this section, "electronic message" means a self-contained  
72 piece of digital communication that is designed or intended to be transmitted  
73 between hand-held electronic wireless communication devices. "Electronic  
74 message" includes, but is not limited to, electronic mail, a text message, an  
75 instant message, or a command or request to access an internet site.

76 7. As used in this section, "hand-held electronic wireless communications  
77 device" includes any hand-held cellular phone, palm pilot, blackberry, or other  
78 mobile electronic device used to communicate verbally or by text or electronic  
79 messaging, but shall not apply to any device that is permanently embedded into  
80 the architecture and design of the motor vehicle.

81 8. As used in this section, "making or taking part in a telephone call"  
82 means listening to or engaging in verbal communication through a hand-held  
83 electronic wireless communication device.

84 9. As used in this section, "send, read, or write a text message or  
85 electronic message" means using a hand-held electronic wireless  
86 telecommunications device to manually communicate with any person by using  
87 an electronic message. Sending, reading, or writing a text message or electronic  
88 message does not include reading, selecting, or entering a phone number or name  
89 into a hand-held electronic wireless communications device for the purpose of  
90 making a telephone call.

91           10.] to prohibit a person operating a noncommercial motor  
92 vehicle, as such term is defined in section 302.700, on the highways of  
93 this state from using a hands-free electronic wireless communication  
94 device when the operator is not holding the hands-free electronic  
95 wireless communication device in the operator's hand or hands, except  
96 the operator shall not have his or her attention diverted from the  
97 lawful operation of the noncommercial motor vehicle. The provisions  
98 of subsection 2 of this section shall not prohibit the use of either hand  
99 merely to activate, deactivate, or initiate a function of a hands-free  
100 electronic wireless communication device.

101           7. A violation of this section shall be deemed an infraction [and shall be]  
102 punishable by a fifty dollar fine. A violation of this section while  
103 operating a motor vehicle in a work zone, as such term is defined in  
104 section 304.580, when highway workers, as such term is defined in  
105 section 340.580, are present, or in areas designated as a school zone  
106 that are visibly marked by traffic control devices shall be deemed an  
107 infraction punishable by a one hundred dollar fine. A violation of  
108 subsection 2 of this section shall not be deemed a moving violation for  
109 purposes of point assessment under section 302.302. A violation of subsection  
110 3 or 4 of this section shall be deemed a serious traffic violation, as  
111 defined in section 302.700, for purposes of commercial driver license  
112 disqualification under section 302.755.

113           [11.] 8. The state preempts the field of regulating the use of [hand-held]  
114 electronic wireless [communications] communication devices [in] by the  
115 operators of motor vehicles, and the provisions of this section shall supercede  
116 any local laws, ordinances, orders, rules, or regulations enacted by a county,  
117 municipality, or other political subdivision to regulate the use of [hand-held]  
118 electronic wireless communication devices by the operator of a motor vehicle.

119           [12. The provisions of this section shall not apply to:

120           (1) The operator of a vehicle that is lawfully parked or stopped;

121           (2) Any of the following while in the performance of their official duties:  
122 a law enforcement officer; a member of a fire department; or the operator of a  
123 public or private ambulance;

124           (3) The use of factory-installed or aftermarket global positioning systems  
125 (GPS) or wireless communications devices used to transmit or receive data as part  
126 of a digital dispatch system;

127 (4) The use of voice-operated technology;

128 (5) The use of two-way radio transmitters or receivers by a licensee of the  
129 Federal Communications Commission in the Amateur Radio Service.]

130 **9. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no**  
131 **person less than eighteen years of age, and no person with an**  
132 **instruction permit or intermediate license regardless of age, shall use**  
133 **an electronic wireless communication device, whether hands-free or**  
134 **not, while operating a motor vehicle on the highways of this state,**  
135 **except to contact emergency services.**

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Bill

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