SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 1055

100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR ROWDEN.

Read 1st time February 26, 2020, and ordered printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

5567S.02I

AN ACT

To repeal sections 143.121, 163.021, 167.645, 167.895, and 168.021, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof ten new sections relating to elementary and secondary education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 143.121, 163.021, 167.645, 167.895, and 168.021, 2 RSMo, are repealed and ten new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as 3 sections 143.121, 143.1031, 163.021, 163.164, 167.235, 167.645, 167.895, 168.021,

4 168.123, and 168.125, to read as follows:

143.121. 1. The Missouri adjusted gross income of a resident individualshall be the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income subject to the modificationsin this section.

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2. There shall be added to the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income:

5 (1) The amount of any federal income tax refund received for a prior year
6 which resulted in a Missouri income tax benefit;

7 (2) Interest on certain governmental obligations excluded from federal 8 gross income by 26 U.S.C. Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The previous sentence shall not apply to interest on obligations of the 9 state of Missouri or any of its political subdivisions or authorities and shall not 10 apply to the interest described in subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this 11 section. The amount added pursuant to this subdivision shall be reduced by the 12amounts applicable to such interest that would have been deductible in 13computing the taxable income of the taxpayer except only for the application of 14 26 U.S.C. Section 265 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended. The reduction 15shall only be made if it is at least five hundred dollars; 16

17 (3) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of 18 federal taxable income pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue 19 Code as amended by the Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 to the 20 extent the amount deducted relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 21 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the extent the amount deducted exceeds the 22 amount that would have been deductible pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the 23 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 as in effect on January 1, 2002;

24(4) The amount of any deduction that is included in the computation of 25federal taxable income for net operating loss allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172 of 26the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, other than the deduction allowed by 26 U.S.C. Section 172(b)(1)(G) and 26 U.S.C. Section 172(i) of the Internal 2728Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, for a net operating loss the taxpayer claims 29in the tax year in which the net operating loss occurred or carries forward for a 30 period of more than twenty years and carries backward for more than two 31years. Any amount of net operating loss taken against federal taxable income but 32disallowed for Missouri income tax purposes pursuant to this subdivision after 33 June 18, 2002, may be carried forward and taken against any income on the Missouri income tax return for a period of not more than twenty years from the 3435year of the initial loss; [and]

36 (5) For nonresident individuals in all taxable years ending on or after 37December 31, 2006, the amount of any property taxes paid to another state or a political subdivision of another state for which a deduction was allowed on such 38 39 nonresident's federal return in the taxable year unless such state, political subdivision of a state, or the District of Columbia allows a subtraction from 40 income for property taxes paid to this state for purposes of calculating income for 41 the income tax for such state, political subdivision of a state, or the District of 4243Columbia; and

(6) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any interest 44expense paid or accrued in a previous taxable year, but allowed as a deduction 45under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, in the current taxable year by reason 4647of the carryforward of disallowed business interest provisions of 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is 4849considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year the deduction would have 50 been allowable under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist. 51

52 3. There shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross

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income the following amounts to the extent included in federal adjusted grossincome:

(1) Interest received on deposits held at a federal reserve bank or interest 55or dividends on obligations of the United States and its territories and 56 possessions or of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United 5758States to the extent exempt from Missouri income taxes pursuant to the laws of the United States. The amount subtracted pursuant to this subdivision shall be 59reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the described 60 obligations or securities and by any expenses incurred in the production of 61 62 interest or dividend income described in this subdivision. The reduction in the 63 previous sentence shall only apply to the extent that such expenses including amortizable bond premiums are deducted in determining the taxpayer's federal 64 adjusted gross income or included in the taxpayer's Missouri itemized 65 deduction. The reduction shall only be made if the expenses total at least five 66 67 hundred dollars;

68 (2) The portion of any gain, from the sale or other disposition of property 69 having a higher adjusted basis to the taxpayer for Missouri income tax purposes 70 than for federal income tax purposes on December 31, 1972, that does not exceed 71 such difference in basis. If a gain is considered a long-term capital gain for 72 federal income tax purposes, the modification shall be limited to one-half of such 73 portion of the gain;

(3) The amount necessary to prevent the taxation pursuant to this chapter of any annuity or other amount of income or gain which was properly included in income or gain and was taxed pursuant to the laws of Missouri for a taxable year prior to January 1, 1973, to the taxpayer, or to a decedent by reason of whose death the taxpayer acquired the right to receive the income or gain, or to a trust or estate from which the taxpayer received the income or gain;

80 (4) Accumulation distributions received by a taxpayer as a beneficiary of 81 a trust to the extent that the same are included in federal adjusted gross income;

(5) The amount of any state income tax refund for a prior year which wasincluded in the federal adjusted gross income;

84 (6) The portion of capital gain specified in section 135.357 that would 85 otherwise be included in federal adjusted gross income;

86 (7) The amount that would have been deducted in the computation of 87 federal taxable income pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 168 of the Internal Revenue 88 Code as in effect on January 1, 2002, to the extent that amount relates to property purchased on or after July 1, 2002, but before July 1, 2003, and to the
extent that amount exceeds the amount actually deducted pursuant to 26 U.S.C.
Section 168 of the Internal Revenue Code as amended by the Job Creation and
Worker Assistance Act of 2002;

93 (8) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2005, the amount of any income received for military service while the taxpayer serves in a combat 94 zone which is included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise 95 96 excluded therefrom. As used in this section, "combat zone" means any area which 97 the President of the United States by Executive Order designates as an area in which Armed Forces of the United States are or have engaged in combat. Service 98 99 is performed in a combat zone only if performed on or after the date designated 100 by the President by Executive Order as the date of the commencing of combat 101 activities in such zone, and on or before the date designated by the President by 102 Executive Order as the date of the termination of combatant activities in such 103 zone;

104 (9) For all tax years ending on or after July 1, 2002, with respect to 105 qualified property that is sold or otherwise disposed of during a taxable year by 106 a taxpayer and for which an additional modification was made under subdivision 107 (3) of subsection 2 of this section, the amount by which additional modification 108 made under subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section on qualified property 109 has not been recovered through the additional subtractions provided in 110 subdivision (7) of this subsection;

(10) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2014, the amount of any income received as payment from any program which provides compensation to agricultural producers who have suffered a loss as the result of a disaster or emergency, including the:

115 (a) Livestock Forage Disaster Program;

116 (b) Livestock Indemnity Program;

117 (c) Emergency Assistance for Livestock, Honeybees, and Farm-Raised118 Fish;

119 (d) Emergency Conservation Program;

120 (e) Noninsured Crop Disaster Assistance Program;

121 (f) Pasture, Rangeland, Forage Pilot Insurance Program;

122 (g) Annual Forage Pilot Program;

123 (h) Livestock Risk Protection Insurance Plan; and

124 (i) Livestock Gross Margin Insurance Plan; [and]

(11) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2018, any interest expense paid or accrued in the current taxable year, but not deducted as a result of the limitation imposed under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended. For the purposes of this subdivision, an interest expense is considered paid or accrued only in the first taxable year the deduction would have been allowable under 26 U.S.C. Section 163, as amended, if the limitation under 26 U.S.C. Section 163(j), as amended, did not exist; and

(12) For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, one
hundred percent of all unreimbursed educator expenses incurred by an
eligible educator during the taxable year, not to exceed five hundred
dollars. As used in this subdivision, the following terms shall mean:

(a) "Educator expenses", expenses incurred by an eligible
educator that qualify for a federal deduction under 26 U.S.C. Section
62, as amended;

(b) "Eligible educator", an eligible educator as defined under 26
U.S.C. Section 62, as amended, or a teacher in an early childhood
education program.

4. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal
adjusted gross income the taxpayer's share of the Missouri fiduciary adjustment
provided in section 143.351.

145 5. There shall be added to or subtracted from the taxpayer's federal 146 adjusted gross income the modifications provided in section 143.411.

6. In addition to the modifications to a taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income in this section, to calculate Missouri adjusted gross income there shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income any gain recognized pursuant to 26 U.S.C. Section 1033 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, arising from compulsory or involuntary conversion of property as a result of condemnation or the imminence thereof.

153 7. (1) As used in this subsection, "qualified health insurance premium" 154 means the amount paid during the tax year by such taxpayer for any insurance 155 policy primarily providing health care coverage for the taxpayer, the taxpayer's 156 spouse, or the taxpayer's dependents.

157 (2) In addition to the subtractions in subsection 3 of this section, one 158 hundred percent of the amount of qualified health insurance premiums shall be 159 subtracted from the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income to the extent the 160 amount paid for such premiums is included in federal taxable income. The 161 taxpayer shall provide the department of revenue with proof of the amount of162 qualified health insurance premiums paid.

163 8. (1) Beginning January 1, 2014, in addition to the subtractions provided in this section, one hundred percent of the cost incurred by a taxpayer for a home 164energy audit conducted by an entity certified by the department of natural 165166 resources under section 640.153 or the implementation of any energy efficiency 167recommendations made in such an audit shall be subtracted from the taxpayer's 168 federal adjusted gross income to the extent the amount paid for any such activity 169 is included in federal taxable income. The taxpayer shall provide the department of revenue with a summary of any recommendations made in a qualified home 170 energy audit, the name and certification number of the qualified home energy 171172auditor who conducted the audit, and proof of the amount paid for any activities 173under this subsection for which a deduction is claimed. The taxpayer shall also provide a copy of the summary of any recommendations made in a qualified home 174energy audit to the department of natural resources. 175

(2) At no time shall a deduction claimed under this subsection by an
individual taxpayer or taxpayers filing combined returns exceed one thousand
dollars per year for individual taxpayers or cumulatively exceed two thousand
dollars per year for taxpayers filing combined returns.

(3) Any deduction claimed under this subsection shall be claimed for the tax year in which the qualified home energy audit was conducted or in which the implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred. If implementation of the energy efficiency recommendations occurred during more than one year, the deduction may be claimed in more than one year, subject to the limitations provided under subdivision (2) of this subsection.

(4) A deduction shall not be claimed for any otherwise eligible activity
under this subsection if such activity qualified for and received any rebate or
other incentive through a state-sponsored energy program or through an electric
corporation, gas corporation, electric cooperative, or municipally owned utility.

190 9. The provisions of subsection 8 of this section shall expire on December191 31, 2020.

143.1031. 1. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2 2021, each individual or corporation entitled to a tax refund in an 3 amount sufficient to make a designation pursuant to this section may 4 designate an amount not less than one dollar on a single return, or two 5 dollars on a combined return, but not more than one hundred dollars

6 of the refund due be credited to the Missouri loves teachers trust fund established in subsection 3 of this section. The contribution 7 designation authorized by this section shall be clearly and 8 9 unambiguously printed on each income tax return provided by this 10 state. If any individual or corporation which is not entitled to a tax refund in an amount sufficient to make a designation pursuant to this 11 section wishes to make a contribution to the Missouri loves teachers 1213 trust fund, such individual or corporation may, by separate check, 14 draft, or other negotiable instrument, send in with the payment of taxes, or may send in separately, that amount, clearly designated for 1516 the Missouri loves teachers trust fund, the individual or corporation wishes to contribute and the department of revenue shall forward such 17amount to the state treasurer for deposit to the fund as provided in 18 subsection 3 of this section. 19

202. The director of revenue shall transfer at least monthly all 21contributions designated by individuals or corporations pursuant to 22this section, less an amount not to exceed five percent of such transferred contributions which is sufficient to cover the cost of 23collection and handling by the department of revenue, to the state 2425treasurer for deposit in the state treasury to the credit of the Missouri loves teachers trust fund. A contribution designated pursuant to this 2627section shall only be transferred and deposited in the Missouri loves 28teachers trust fund after all other claims against the refund from which 29such contribution is to be made have been satisfied.

30 3. There is hereby established in the state treasury the "Missouri 31Loves Teachers Trust Fund", which shall consist of all moneys deposited in the fund pursuant to subsection 2 of this section. The 32state treasurer shall administer the fund, and the moneys in the fund 33 shall be used solely, upon appropriation, by the department of 34 elementary and secondary education to disburse to school districts for 35 the purpose of providing bonuses to well-performing teachers in the 36 37district. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, moneys in the Missouri loves teachers trust fund at the end 38 of any biennium shall not be transferred to the credit of the general 39revenue fund. 40

4. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit any 42 appropriations, gifts, bequests, or public or private donations to the 43 **fund**.

163.021. 1. A school district shall receive state aid for its education 2 program only if it:

3 (1) Provides for a minimum of one hundred seventy-four days and one thousand forty-four hours of actual pupil attendance in a term scheduled by the 4 board pursuant to section 160.041 for each pupil or group of pupils, except that 5 the board shall provide a minimum of one hundred seventy-four days and five 6 hundred twenty-two hours of actual pupil attendance in a term for kindergarten 7 pupils. If any school is dismissed because of inclement weather after school has 8 been in session for three hours, that day shall count as a school day including 9 afternoon session kindergarten students. When the aggregate hours lost in a 10 11 term due to inclement weather decreases the total hours of the school term below 12the required minimum number of hours by more than twelve hours for all-day students or six hours for one-half-day kindergarten students, all such hours below 1314 the minimum must be made up in one-half day or full day additions to the term, except as provided in section 171.033. In school year 2019-20 and subsequent 1516years, one thousand forty-four hours of actual pupil attendance with no minimum number of school days shall be required for each pupil or group of pupils; except 1718 that, the board shall provide a minimum of five hundred twenty-two hours of 19actual pupil attendance in a term for kindergarten pupils with no minimum 20number of school days;

(2) Maintains adequate and accurate records of attendance, personnel and
finances, as required by the state board of education, which shall include the
preparation of a financial statement which shall be submitted to the state board
of education the same as required by the provisions of section 165.111 for
districts;

(3) Levies an operating levy for school purposes of not less than one dollar
and twenty-five cents after all adjustments and reductions on each one hundred
dollars assessed valuation of the district; and

(4) Computes average daily attendance as defined in subdivision (2) of section 163.011 as modified by section 171.031. Whenever there has existed within the district an infectious disease, contagion, epidemic, plague or similar condition whereby the school attendance is substantially reduced for an extended period in any school year, the apportionment of school funds and all other distribution of school moneys shall be made on the basis of the school year next preceding the year in which such condition existed. 36 (5) Beginning July 1, 2021, limits individual administrator and individual superintendent total compensation to no more than three 37 times the average total compensation provided to all teachers who are 38certified under section 168.021 and employed full time by the school 39 district. For purposes of this subdivision, "total compensation" shall 40 include all amounts of base salary, district paid medical benefits, 41 health insurance, life insurance, supplemental insurance, bonus and 42incentive pay, auto or mileage allowances, use of district-owned 4344 automobiles, membership dues, retirement benefits, and any additional annuity. In order to receive state aid under this section in any year 45after July 1, 2021, any such school district with an administrator or 46 superintendent receiving total compensation in excess of the limits 47prescribed under this subdivision on July 1, 2021, shall demonstrate to 48the department that the compensation of such administrator or 49superintendent is reduced by one-third in each subsequent year so that 50the total compensation for such administrator or superintendent 5152conforms to this subdivision on or before July 1, 2024.

532. For the 2006-07 school year and thereafter, no school district shall receive more state aid, as calculated under subsections 1 and 2 of section 163.031, 5455for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it received per 56weighted average daily attendance for the school year 2005-06 from the foundation formula, line 14, gifted, remedial reading, exceptional pupil aid, fair 57 share, and free textbook payment amounts, unless it has an operating levy for 58school purposes, as determined pursuant to section 163.011, of not less than two 59dollars and seventy-five cents after all adjustments and reductions. Any district 60 61 which is required, pursuant to Article X, Section 22 of the Missouri Constitution, to reduce its operating levy below the minimum tax rate otherwise required under 62 this subsection shall not be construed to be in violation of this subsection for 63 making such tax rate reduction. Pursuant to Section 10(c) of Article X of the 64 65 state constitution, a school district may levy the operating levy for school 66 purposes required by this subsection less all adjustments required pursuant to 67 Article X, Section 22 of the Missouri Constitution if such rate does not exceed the highest tax rate in effect subsequent to the 1980 tax year. Nothing in this section 68 shall be construed to mean that a school district is guaranteed to receive an 69 amount not less than the amount the school district received per eligible pupil for 70the school year 1990-91. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to any 71

72school district located in a county of the second classification which has a nuclear 73power plant located in such district or to any school district located in a county of the third classification which has an electric power generation unit with a 74rated generating capacity of more than one hundred fifty megawatts which is 7576owned or operated or both by a rural electric cooperative except that such school districts may levy for current school purposes and capital projects an operating 77levy not to exceed two dollars and seventy-five cents less all adjustments required 7879 pursuant to Article X, Section 22 of the Missouri Constitution.

3. No school district shall receive more state aid, as calculated in section 163.031, for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it received per eligible pupil for the school year 1993-94, if the state board of education determines that the district was not in compliance in the preceding school year with the requirements of section 163.172, until such time as the board determines that the district is again in compliance with the requirements of section 163.172.

4. No school district shall receive state aid, pursuant to section 163.031, if such district was not in compliance, during the preceding school year, with the requirement, established pursuant to section 160.530 to allocate revenue to the professional development committee of the district.

5. No school district shall receive more state aid, as calculated in subsections 1 and 2 of section 163.031, for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it received per weighted average daily attendance for the school year 2005-06 from the foundation formula, line 14, gifted, remedial reading, exceptional pupil aid, fair share, and free textbook payment amounts, if the district did not comply in the preceding school year with the requirements of subsection 5 of section 163.031.

6. Any school district that levies an operating levy for school purposes 98 that is less than the performance levy, as such term is defined in section 163.011, 99 shall provide written notice to the department of elementary and secondary 100 education asserting that the district is providing an adequate education to the 101 students of such district. If a school district asserts that it is not providing an 102 103 adequate education to its students, such inadequacy shall be deemed to be a result of insufficient local effort. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply 104105to any special district established under sections 162.815 to 162.940.

163.164. 1. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, 2 in any fiscal year in which the total appropriation for the formula 3 pursuant to section 163.031 is in excess of the amount reimbursed to 4 public schools, the department of elementary and secondary education 5 shall transfer such excess cash balances by the fifteenth day of the 6 succeeding fiscal year to the school transportation fund established in 7 this section.

8 2. (1) There is hereby created in the state treasury the "School Transportation Fund", which shall consist of money collected under this 9 10 section. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may 11 12 approve disbursements. The fund shall be administered by the 13 commissioner of the department of elementary and secondary 14 education. The school transportation fund shall consist of moneys transferred by the department pursuant to subsection 1 of this section, 15to be used by public school districts to provide transportation to 16students. Such funds shall be paid to public school districts in addition 1718 to the state aid provided for transportation pursuant to section 163.161, based on the cost of pupil transportation in accordance with section 19 20163.161.

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the
contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium
shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

(3) The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the
same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys
earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

167.235. The department of elementary and secondary education 2 shall annually post, on the department's website, the annual 3 performance report scores for every school district and every 4 attendance center in the state by June thirtieth of each year.

167.645. 1. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:

2 (1) "Reading assessment", a recognized method of judging a student's reading ability, with results expressed as reading at a particular grade level. The 3 term reading assessment shall include, but is not limited to, standard checklists 4 designed for use as a student reads out loud, paper-and-pencil tests promulgated 5by nationally recognized organizations and other recognized methods of 6 determining a student's reading accuracy, expression, fluency and comprehension 7 in order to make a determination of the student's grade-level reading 8 9 ability. Assessments which do not give a grade-level result may be used in

10 combination with other assessments to reach a grade-level
11 determination. Districts are encouraged but not required to select assessment
12 methods identified pursuant to section 167.346. Districts are also encouraged to
13 use multiple methods of assessment;

(2) "Summer school", for reading instruction purposes, a minimum of forty
hours of reading instruction and practice. A school district may arrange the
hours and days of instruction to coordinate with its regular program of summer
school.

18 2. For purposes of this section, methods of reading assessment shall be 19 determined by each school district. Unless a student has been determined in the 20current school year to be reading at grade level or above, each school district shall 21administer a reading assessment or set of assessments to each student within 22forty-five days of the end of the third-grade year, except that the provisions of 23this subsection shall not apply to students receiving special education services under an individualized education plan pursuant to sections 162.670 to 162.999, 24to students receiving services pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act 2526of 1973 whose services plan includes an element addressing reading or to 27students determined to have limited English proficiency or to students who have 28been determined, prior to the beginning of any school year, to have a cognitive 29ability insufficient to meet the reading requirement set out in this section, 30 provided that districts shall provide reading improvement plans for students determined to have such insufficient cognitive ability. The assessment required 3132by this subsection shall also be required for students who enter a school district 33 in grades four, five or six unless such student has been determined in the current 34school year to be reading at grade level or above.

353. Beginning with school year [2002-03] 2022-2023, for each student whose [third-grade] second-grade reading assessment determines that such 36 student is reading below second-grade level, the school district shall design a 37 reading improvement plan for the student's [fourth-grade] third-grade 38 39 year. Such reading improvement plan shall include, at a minimum, thirty hours of additional reading instruction or practice outside the regular school day during 40 the [fourth-grade] third-grade year. The school district shall determine the 41 42 method of reading instruction necessary to enforce this subsection. [The school 43district may also require the student to attend summer school for reading instruction as a condition of promotion to fourth grade.] The department of 44 45elementary and secondary education may, from funds appropriated for the

46 purpose, reimburse school districts for additional instructional personnel costs 47 incurred in the implementation and execution of the thirty hours of additional 48 reading instruction minus the revenue generated by the school district through 49 the foundation formula for the additional reading instruction average daily 50 attendance.

514. Each student for whom a reading improvement plan has been designed pursuant to subsection 3 of this section shall be given another reading 52assessment, to be administered within forty-five days of the end of such student's 53[fourth-grade] third-grade year. If such student is determined to be reading 5455below third-grade level, [the student shall be required to attend summer school 56to receive reading instruction. At the end of such summer school instruction, such student shall be given another reading assessment. If such student is 57determined to be reading below third-grade level,] the district shall notify the 58student's parents or guardians, and the student shall not be promoted to [fifth] 5960 fourth grade. No student shall be denied promotion more than once solely for inability to meet the reading standards set out in this section. Any student 61 62 retained in the third grade under this subsection shall be referred for an individualized education plan (IEP) and the district shall provide 63 appropriate intensive structured literacy instruction on a one-to-one 64 individualized basis. If the student does not qualify for an IEP under 65the state guidelines for qualification, the student shall continue to 66 receive appropriate intensive structured literacy instruction on a one-67 to-one individualized basis until the student is reading at grade 68 69 level. For purposes of this subsection, "structured literacy" shall mean an evidence-based reading instruction that addresses phonology, sound-70 71symbol association, syllable instruction, morphology syntax, and 72semantics. Structured literacy is taught through systematic, 73cumulative, explicit, and diagnostic methods.

5. The process described in subsections 3 and 4 of this section shall be repeated as necessary through the end of the sixth grade, with the target grade level rising accordingly. Mandatory retention in grade shall not apply to grades subsequent to fourth grade.

6. The mandatory process of additional reading instruction pursuant to this section shall cease at the end of the sixth grade. The permanent record of students who are determined to be reading below the fifth-grade level at the end of sixth grade shall carry a notation advising that such student has not met minimal reading standards. The notation shall stay on the student's record until
such time as the district determines that a student has met minimal reading
standards.

7. Each school district shall be required to offer summer school reading instruction to any student with a reading improvement plan. Districts may fulfill the requirement of this section through cooperative arrangements with neighboring districts; provided that such districts shall timely make all payments provided pursuant to such cooperative agreements.

8. A school district may adopt a policy that requires retention in grade of
any student who has been determined to require summer school instruction in
reading and who does not fulfill the summer school attendance requirement.

93 9. Nothing in this section shall preclude a school district from retaining
94 any student in grade when a determination is made in accordance with district
95 policy that retention is in the best interests of the student.

96 10. The state board of education shall not incorporate information about the number of students receiving additional instruction pursuant to this section 97 98 into any element of any standard of the Missouri school improvement program or its successor accreditation program; provided, however, each district shall make 99 available, upon the request of any parent, patron, or media outlet within the 100 101 district, the number and percentage of students receiving remediation pursuant 102to this section. The information shall be presented in a way that does not permit personal identification of any student or educational personnel. 103

104 11. Each school district shall make a systematic effort to inform parents 105 of the methods and materials used to teach reading in kindergarten through 106 fourth grade, in terms understandable to a layperson and shall similarly inform 107 parents of students for whom a reading improvement plan is required pursuant 108 to this section.

167.895. 1. For purposes of this section and section 167.898, the following 2 terms mean:

3 (1) "Approved charter school", a charter school that has existed for less 4 than three years or a charter school with a three-year average score consistent 5 with a classification of accredited without provisions on its annual performance 6 report;

7 (2) "Attendance center", a public school building, public school buildings,
8 or part of a public school building that offers education in a grade or grades not
9 higher than the twelfth grade and that constitutes one unit for accountability and

10 reporting purposes for the department of elementary and secondary education;

(3) "Available receiving district", a school district able to receive transferstudents under this section;

13 (4) "Receiving district", a school district receiving transfer students under14 this section;

(5) "Sending district", a school district from which students are
transferring to a receiving district or approved charter school, as allowed under
this section.

2. (1) Any student may transfer to another public school in the student's
district of residence if such student is enrolled in and has attended, for the full
semester immediately prior to requesting the transfer, an attendance center:

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(a) That is located within an unaccredited district; [and] or

22 (b) That has an annual performance report score consistent with a 23 classification of unaccredited.

However, no such transfer shall result in a class size and assigned enrollment in a receiving school that exceeds the standards for class size and assigned enrollment as promulgated in the Missouri school improvement program's resource standards. If the student chooses to attend a magnet school, an academically selective school, or a school with a competitive entrance process within his or her district of residence that has admissions requirements, the student shall meet the admissions requirements in order to attend.

31 (2) The school board of each unaccredited district **and each district that** 32 **has an attendance center with an annual performance report score** 33 **consistent with a classification of unaccredited** shall determine the 34 capacity at each of the district's attendance centers that has an annual 35 performance report score consistent with a classification of accredited. The 36 district's school board shall be responsible for coordinating transfers within the 37 district as allowed under this subsection.

38 (3) The school board of each unaccredited district and each district that 39 has an attendance center with an annual performance report score consistent with a classification of unaccredited shall annually report to the 40 41 department of elementary and secondary education or its designee the number of available slots in attendance centers within the district that have annual 4243performance report scores consistent with a classification of accredited, the 44 number of students who request to transfer within the district, and the number of such transfer requests that are granted. 45

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3. (1) Any student who is eligible to transfer within his or her district under subsection 2 of this section but who is unable to do so due to a lack of capacity in the attendance centers in his or her district of residence may apply to the department of elementary and secondary education or its designee to transfer to:

51 (a) An attendance center:

52 a. That is located within an accredited district that is located in the same 53 or an adjoining county; and

54 b. That has an annual performance report score consistent with a 55 classification of accredited; or

56 (b) An approved charter school located in another district in the same or 57 an adjoining county.

58 (2) A student who is eligible to begin kindergarten or first grade at an 59 attendance center:

(a) That is located within an unaccredited district; or

61 (b) That has an annual performance report score consistent with a 62 classification of unaccredited; and

63 (c) That offers classes above the second grade level

may apply to the department of elementary and secondary education or its 64 designee for a transfer to a school described under paragraph (a) or (b) of 6566 subdivision (1) of this subsection if he or she resides in the attendance area of the attendance center described under this subdivision on March first preceding the 67 68 school year of first attendance. A student who does not apply by March first for 69 enrollment in any school year after the 2019-20 school year shall be required to enroll and attend the attendance center described under this subdivision for one 70semester to become eligible. 71

(3) If a student who is eligible to transfer under this subsection chooses
to apply to attend a magnet school, an academically selective school, or a school
with a competitive entrance process that has admissions requirements, the
student shall furnish proof that he or she meets the admissions requirements.

(4) Any student who does not maintain residency in the attendance area
of his or her attendance center in the district of residence shall lose eligibility to
transfer.

(5) Except as provided under subsection 7 of this section, any student whotransfers but later withdraws shall lose eligibility to transfer.

81 (6) The transfer provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a district

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created under sections 162.815 to 162.840 or to any early childhood programs orearly childhood special education programs.

4. (1) No student enrolled in and attending an attendance center that does not offer classes above the second grade level shall be eligible to transfer under this section.

(2) No student who is eligible to begin kindergarten or first grade at an
attendance center that does not offer classes above the second grade level shall
be eligible to transfer under this section.

5. (1) (a) No provisionally accredited district shall be eligible to receive
transfer students.

92 (b) Except as provided under paragraph (c) of this subdivision, no 93 attendance center that has an annual performance report score consistent with 94 a classification of provisionally accredited shall be eligible to receive transfer 95 students.

96 (c) A transfer student who chooses to attend an attendance center that 97 has an annual performance report score consistent with a classification of 98 provisionally accredited and that is located within his or her unaccredited district 99 of residence shall be allowed to transfer to such attendance center if there is an 100 available slot.

101 (2) (a) No unaccredited district shall be eligible to receive transfer 102 students.

(b) No attendance center that has an annual performance report score
consistent with a classification of unaccredited shall be eligible to receive transfer
students.

106 (3) No district or attendance center that has received two consecutive 107 annual performance reports consistent with a classification of provisionally 108 accredited for the years immediately preceding the year in which it seeks to enroll 109 transfer students shall be eligible to receive any transfer students, irrespective 110 of its state board of education classification designation; except that, any student 111 who was granted a transfer to such a district or attendance center prior to August 112 28, 2019 may remain enrolled in that district or attendance center.

113 6. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 5 of this section, a student114 may transfer to an attendance center:

(1) That is located within an unaccredited or provisionally accrediteddistrict; and

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(2) That has an annual performance report score consistent with a

classification of accredited if the attendance center applies for and is granted a
waiver by the department of elementary and secondary education or its designee
to allow the attendance center to accept transfer students.

121 7. If a receiving district becomes unaccredited or provisionally accredited, 122 or if an approved charter school loses its status as an approved charter school, 123 any students who previously transferred to the district or charter school shall 124 receive the opportunity to remain enrolled in the district or charter school or to 125 transfer to another district or approved charter school without losing their 126 eligibility to transfer.

8. For a receiving district, no acceptance of a transfer student shall
require any of the following actions, unless the board of education of the receiving
district has approved the action:

130 (1) The hiring of additional classroom teachers;

131 (2) The construction of additional classrooms; or

(3) A class size and assigned enrollment in a receiving school that exceeds
the standards for class size and assigned enrollment as promulgated in the
Missouri school improvement program's resource standards.

9. (1) By July 15, 2019, the board of education of each available receiving district and the governing board of each approved charter school eligible to receive transfer students under this section shall set the number of transfer students the district or charter school is able to receive for the 2019-20 school year.

(2) By February first annually, the board of education of each available
receiving district and the governing board of each approved charter school eligible
to receive transfer students under this section shall set the number of transfer
students the district or charter school is able to receive for the following school
year.

(3) An available receiving district or approved charter school eligible to
receive transfer students under this section shall publish the number set under
this subsection and shall not be required to accept any transfer students under
this section that would cause it to exceed the published number.

149 10. (1) Each available receiving district shall adopt a policy establishing150 a tuition rate for transfer students by February first annually.

(2) Each approved charter school eligible to receive transfer students
under this section shall adopt a policy establishing a tuition rate for transfer
students by February first annually.

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(3) A sending district shall pay the receiving district or the approvedcharter school the amount specified under section 167.132 for each transferstudent.

157 11. A student whose transfer application has been denied by a receiving 158 district shall have the right to appeal the decision of the receiving district to the 159 department of elementary and secondary education. The appeal shall be taken 160 within fifteen days after the decision of the department and may be taken by 161 filing notice of appeal with the department. Such appeal shall be heard as 162 provided in chapter 536.

12. If an unaccredited district becomes classified as provisionally 163164 accredited or accredited without provisions by the state board of education, or if 165an attendance center within an unaccredited district improves its annual 166 performance report score from a score that is consistent with a classification of 167 unaccredited to a score that is consistent with a classification of provisionally 168 accredited or accredited, any resident student of the unaccredited district who has 169transferred to an approved charter school or to an accredited district in the same 170or an adjoining county, as allowed under subsection 3 of this section, shall be permitted to continue his or her educational program in the receiving district or 171172charter school through the completion of middle school, junior high school, or high 173school, whichever occurs first; except that, a student who attends any school 174serving students through high school graduation but starting at grades lower 175than ninth grade shall be permitted to complete high school in the school to 176 which he or she has transferred.

17713. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 10 of this section, if costs 178associated with the provision of special education and related services to a student with a disability exceed the tuition amount established under this 179section, the unaccredited district shall remain responsible for paying the excess 180 cost to the receiving district. If the receiving district is a component district of 181 182a special school district, the unaccredited district, including any metropolitan 183 school district, shall contract with the special school district for the entirety of the 184 costs to provide special education and related services, excluding transportation 185in accordance with this section. The special school district may contract with an 186 unaccredited district, including any metropolitan district, for the provision of 187 transportation of a student with a disability or the unaccredited district may 188 provide transportation on its own.

14. A special school district shall continue to provide special education

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190 and related services, with the exception of transportation under this section, to 191 a student with a disability transferring from an attendance center with an annual 192 performance report score consistent with a classification of unaccredited that is 193 within a component district to an attendance center with an annual performance 194 report score consistent with a classification of accredited that is within the same 195 or a different component district within the special school district.

196 15. If any metropolitan school district is classified as unaccredited, it shall 197 remain responsible for the provision of special education and related services, 198 including transportation, to students with disabilities. A special school district 199 in an adjoining county to a metropolitan school district may contract with the 200 metropolitan school district for the reimbursement of special education services 201 under sections 162.705 and 162.710 provided by the special school district for 202 transfer students who are residents of the unaccredited district.

16. Regardless of whether transportation is identified as a related service within a student's individualized education program, a receiving district that is not part of a special school district shall not be responsible for providing transportation to a student transferring under this section. An unaccredited district may contract with a receiving district that is not part of a special school district under sections 162.705 and 162.710 for transportation of students with disabilities.

17. If a seven-director school district or urban school district is classified as unaccredited, it may contract with a receiving district that is not part of a special school district in the same or an adjoining county for the reimbursement of special education and related services under sections 162.705 and 162.710 provided by the receiving district for transfer students who are residents of the unaccredited district.

168.021. 1. Certificates of license to teach in the public schools of the 2 state shall be granted as follows:

(1) By the state board, under rules and regulations prescribed by it:

(a) Upon the basis of college credit;

(b) Upon the basis of examination;

6 (2) By the state board, under rules and regulations prescribed by the state 7 board with advice from the advisory council established by section 168.015 to any 8 individual who presents to the state board a valid doctoral degree from an 9 accredited institution of higher education accredited by a regional accrediting 10 association such as North Central Association. Such certificate shall be limited

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11 to the major area of postgraduate study of the holder, shall be issued only after 12 successful completion of the examination required for graduation pursuant to 13 rules adopted by the state board of education, and shall be restricted to those 14 certificates established pursuant to subdivision (2) of subsection 3 of this section; 15 (3) By the state board, which shall issue the professional certificate

16 classification in both the general and specialized areas most closely aligned with 17 the current areas of certification approved by the state board, commensurate with 18 the years of teaching experience of the applicant, and based upon the following 19 criteria:

20 (a) Recommendation of a state-approved baccalaureate-level teacher 21 preparation program;

(b) Successful attainment of the Missouri qualifying score on the exit assessment for teachers or administrators designated by the state board of education. Applicants who have not successfully achieved a qualifying score on the designated examinations will be issued a two-year nonrenewable provisional certificate; and

(c) Upon completion of a background check as prescribed in section
168.133 and possession of a valid teaching certificate in the state from which the
applicant's teacher preparation program was completed;

30 (4) By the state board, under rules prescribed by it, on the basis of a 31relevant bachelor's degree, or higher degree, and a passing score for the 32designated exit examination, for individuals whose academic degree and 33 professional experience are suitable to provide a basis for instruction solely in the subject matter of banking or financial responsibility, at the discretion of the state 3435 board. Such certificate shall be limited to the major area of study of the holder and shall be restricted to those certificates established under subdivision (2) of 36 subsection 3 of this section. Holders of certificates granted under this subdivision 37 38shall be exempt from the teacher tenure act under sections 168.102 to 168.130 and each school district shall have the decision-making authority on whether to 39 hire the holders of such certificates; 40

41 (5) By the state board, under rules and regulations prescribed by it, on 42 the basis of certification by the American Board for Certification of Teacher 43 Excellence (ABCTE) and verification of ability to work with children as 44 demonstrated by sixty contact hours in any one of the following areas as validated 45 by the school principal: sixty contact hours in the classroom, of which at least 46 forty-five must be teaching; sixty contact hours as a substitute teacher, with at SB 1055

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47least thirty consecutive hours in the same classroom; sixty contact hours of 48teaching in a private school; or sixty contact hours of teaching as a paraprofessional, for an initial four-year ABCTE certificate of license to teach, 49 except that such certificate shall not be granted for the areas of early childhood 50education, or special education. For certification in the area of elementary 51education, ninety contact hours in the classroom shall be required, of which at 52least thirty shall be in an elementary classroom. Upon the completion of the 53following requirements [listed in paragraphs (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this 54subdivision], an applicant shall be eligible to apply for a career continuous 5556professional certificate under subdivision (3) of subsection 3 of this section:

(a) Completion of thirty contact hours of professional development within
four years, which may include hours spent in class in an appropriate college
curriculum;

60 (b) Validated completion of two years of the mentoring program of the 61 American Board for Certification of Teacher Excellence or a district mentoring 62 program approved by the state board of education;

63 (c) Attainment of a successful performance-based teacher evaluation; and

(d) Participation in a beginning teacher assistance program; or

65 (6) (a) By the state board, under rules and regulations prescribed by [it] 66 the board, which shall issue an initial visiting scholars certificate at the 67 discretion of the board, based on the following criteria:

[(a)] a. Verification from the hiring school district that the applicant will be employed as part of a business-education partnership initiative designed to build career pathways systems or employed as part of an initiative designed to fill vacant positions in hard-to-staff public schools or hardto-fill subject areas for students in a grade or grades not lower than the ninth grade for which the applicant's academic degree or professional experience qualifies [him or her] the applicant;

[(b)] b. Appropriate and relevant bachelor's degree or higher,
occupational license, or industry-recognized credential;

77 [(c)] c. Completion of the application for a one-year visiting scholars 78 certificate; and

79 [(d)] **d.** Completion of a background check as prescribed under section 80 168.133.

(b) The initial visiting scholars certificate shall certify the holder of such
certificate to teach for one year. An applicant shall be eligible to renew an initial

visiting scholars certificate a maximum of two times, based upon the completion
of the requirements listed under [paragraphs (a), (b), and (d)] subparagraphs
a., b., and d. of paragraph (a) of this subdivision; completion of professional
development required by the school district and school; and attainment of a
satisfactory performance-based teacher evaluation.

88 2. All valid teaching certificates issued pursuant to law or state board policies and regulations prior to September 1, 1988, shall be exempt from the 89 90 professional development requirements of this section and shall continue in effect 91 until they expire, are revoked or suspended, as provided by law. When such 92certificates are required to be renewed, the state board or its designee shall grant 93 to each holder of such a certificate the certificate most nearly equivalent to the 94 one so held. Anyone who holds, as of August 28, 2003, a valid PC-I, PC-II, or 95continuous professional certificate shall, upon expiration of [his or her] such person's current certificate, be issued the appropriate level of certificate based 96 97 upon the classification system established pursuant to subsection 3 of this 98 section.

99 3. (1) Certificates of license to teach in the public schools of the state 100 shall be based upon minimum requirements prescribed by the state board of 101 education which shall include completion of a background check as prescribed in 102 section 168.133. The state board shall provide for the following levels of 103 professional certification: an initial professional certificate and a career 104 continuous professional certificate.

105 (2) The initial professional certificate shall be issued upon completion of 106 requirements established by the state board of education and shall be valid based 107 upon verification of actual teaching within a specified time period established by 108 the state board of education. The state board shall require holders of the 109 four-year initial professional certificate to:

(a) Participate in a mentoring program approved and provided by thedistrict for a minimum of two years;

(b) Complete thirty contact hours of professional development, which may include hours spent in class in an appropriate college curriculum, or for holders of a certificate under subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of this section, an amount of professional development in proportion to the certificate holder's hours in the classroom, if the certificate holder is employed less than full time; and

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(c) Participate in a beginning teacher assistance program.

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(3) (a) The career continuous professional certificate shall be issued upon

verification of completion of four years of teaching under the initial professional
certificate and upon verification of the completion of the requirements articulated
in paragraphs (a)[, (b), and] to (c) of subdivision (2) of this subsection or
paragraphs (a)[, (b), (c), and] to (d) of subdivision (5) of subsection 1 of this
section.

124(b) The career continuous professional certificate shall be continuous 125based upon verification of actual employment in an educational position as 126provided for in state board guidelines and completion of fifteen contact hours of 127professional development per year which may include hours spent in class in an appropriate college curriculum. Should the possessor of a valid career continuous 128professional certificate fail, in any given year, to meet the fifteen-hour 129130 professional development requirement, the possessor may, within two years, make 131 up the missing hours. In order to make up for missing hours, the possessor shall 132first complete the fifteen-hour requirement for the current year and then may count hours in excess of the current year requirement as make-up hours. Should 133the possessor fail to make up the missing hours within two years, the certificate 134135shall become inactive. In order to reactivate the certificate, the possessor shall 136 complete twenty-four contact hours of professional development which may 137include hours spent in the classroom in an appropriate college curriculum within 138the six months prior to or after reactivating [his or her] the possessor's 139certificate. The requirements of this paragraph shall be monitored and verified by the local school district which employs the holder of the career continuous 140 141 professional certificate.

(c) A holder of a career continuous professional certificate shall be exempt
from the professional development contact hour requirements of paragraph (b) of
this subdivision if such teacher has a local professional development plan in place
within such teacher's school district and meets two of the three following criteria:
a. Has ten years of teaching experience as defined by the state board of
education;

148 b. Possesses a master's degree; or

c. Obtains a rigorous national certification as approved by the state boardof education.

4. Policies and procedures shall be established by which a teacher who was not retained due to a reduction in force may retain the current level of certification. There shall also be established policies and procedures allowing a teacher who has not been employed in an educational position for three years or 155 more to reactivate [his or her] **the teacher's** last level of certification by 156 completing twenty-four contact hours of professional development which may 157 include hours spent in the classroom in an appropriate college curriculum within 158 the six months prior to or after reactivating [his or her] **the teacher's** 159 certificate.

1605. The state board shall, upon completion of a background check as prescribed in section 168.133, issue a professional certificate classification in the 161162areas most closely aligned with an applicant's current areas of certification, 163 commensurate with the years of teaching experience of the applicant, to any 164person who is hired to teach in a public school in this state and who possesses a 165valid teaching certificate from another state or certification under subdivision (4) 166 of subsection 1 of this section, provided that the certificate holder shall annually 167 complete the state board's requirements for such level of certification, and shall 168 establish policies by which residents of states other than the state of Missouri 169may be assessed a fee for a certificate of license to teach in the public schools of 170Missouri. Such fee shall be in an amount sufficient to recover any or all costs 171associated with the issuing of a certificate of license to teach. The board shall promulgate rules to authorize the issuance of a provisional certificate of license, 172173which shall allow the holder to assume classroom duties pending the completion 174of a criminal background check under section 168.133, for any applicant who:

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(1) Is the spouse of a member of the Armed Forces stationed in Missouri;

176 (2) Relocated from another state within one year of the date of 177 application;

(3) Underwent a criminal background check in order to be issued ateaching certificate of license from another state; and

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(4) Otherwise qualifies under this section.

181 6. The state board may assess to holders of an initial professional 182certificate a fee, to be deposited into the excellence in education [revolving] fund 183 established pursuant to section 160.268, for the issuance of the career continuous 184 professional certificate. However, such fee shall not exceed the combined costs 185of issuance and any criminal background check required as a condition of issuance. Applicants for the initial ABCTE certificate shall be responsible for any 186187fees associated with the program leading to the issuance of the certificate, but 188 nothing in this section shall prohibit a district from developing a policy that 189permits fee reimbursement.

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7. Any member of the public school retirement system of Missouri who

191 entered covered employment with ten or more years of educational experience in 192 another state or states and held a certificate issued by another state and 193 subsequently worked in a school district covered by the public school retirement 194 system of Missouri for ten or more years who later became certificated in 195 Missouri shall have that certificate dated back to [his or her] **the member's** 196 original date of employment in a Missouri public school.

168.123. 1. Beginning August 28, 2020, the department shall create a voluntary buy-out program for any teacher who has entered $\mathbf{2}$ into an indefinite contract with a school district and wishes to 3 terminate his or her indefinite contract. Any teacher wishing to 4 participate in the program shall apply to the department for a buy-out 5of his or her contract by October first of each year. Such teacher shall 6 7 offer a bid for a buy-out in any amount no less than one thousand dollars up to ten thousand dollars. Based on appropriations to the fund 8 9 set forth in subsection 6 of this section, the moneys in the fund shall be exhausted by awarding funds to the lowest bidding teachers first, up to 10 the highest bidders until the fund is exhausted for that fiscal year. 11

Any teacher who is awarded a buy-out of his or her indefinite
 contract shall fulfill his or her contract for the current academic year,
 at the end of which such teacher shall receive his or her buy-out.

3. Any moneys received by teachers under this section shall not
be taxable income.

4. Any teacher participating in the program shall sign an agreement with the department stating that such teacher is forfeiting tenure rights, including the ability to gain tenure rights in any other school district in the state. A copy of the agreement shall be provided to the school district in which the teacher is employed. Such teacher may enter into additional employment contracts, agreeable to both the school district and teacher.

5. No teacher shall receive more than one teacher tenure buy-out under the provisions of this section.

6. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Teacher Tenure Buy-Out Fund", which shall consist of all moneys appropriated by the general assembly. The state treasurer shall administer the fund, and the moneys in the fund shall be used solely, upon appropriation, by the department of elementary and secondary education to enter into buy-out agreements with tenured teachers. Notwithstanding the 32 provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, moneys in the fund at the 33 end of any biennium shall not be transferred to the credit of the

34 general revenue fund.

168.125. No teacher first employed by a district, including a 2 metropolitan school district, on or after August 28, 2020, shall be 3 eligible to receive an indefinite contract. Any teacher first employed 4 by a district on or after August 28, 2020, shall receive a contract on an 5 annual basis.

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