

SECOND REGULAR SESSION
SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
SENATE BILL NO. 653
100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Seniors, Families and Children, February 13, 2020, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

3423S.03C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal section 210.566, 210.790, and 211.171, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to foster parents.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 210.566, 210.790, and 211.171, RSMo, are repealed and
2 two new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 210.566 and
3 211.171, to read as follows:

210.566. 1. (1) The children's division and its contractors, recognizing
2 that foster parents are not clients but rather are colleagues in the child welfare
3 team, shall treat foster parents in a manner consistent with the National
4 Association of Social Workers' ethical standards of conduct as described in its
5 Social Workers' Ethical Responsibilities to Colleagues. Foster parents shall treat
6 the children in their care, the child's birth family and members of the child
7 welfare team in a manner consistent with their ethical responsibilities as
8 professional team members.

9 (2) The children's division and its contractors shall provide written
10 notification of the rights enumerated in this section at the time [of] **a child is**
11 **placed with the prospective foster parent, at** initial licensure, and at the
12 time of each licensure renewal following the initial licensure period.

13 2. (1) The children's division and its contractors shall provide foster
14 parents with regularly scheduled opportunities for preservice training, and
15 regularly scheduled opportunities for pertinent inservice training, as determined
16 by the Missouri State Foster Care and Adoption Advisory Board.

17 (2) The children's division and its contractors shall provide to foster

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

18 parents and potential adoptive parents, prior to placement, all pertinent
19 information, including but not limited to full disclosure of all medical,
20 psychological, and psychiatric conditions of the child, as well as information from
21 previous placements that would indicate that the child or children may have a
22 propensity to cause violence to any member of the foster family home. The foster
23 parents shall be provided with any information regarding the child or the child's
24 family, including but not limited to the case plan, any family history of mental
25 or physical illness, sexual abuse of the child or sexual abuse perpetrated by the
26 child, criminal background of the child or the child's family, fire-setting or other
27 destructive behavior by the child, substance abuse by the child or child's family,
28 or any other information which is pertinent to the care and needs of the child and
29 to protect the foster or adoptive family. **The children's division and its
30 contractors shall provide full access to the child's medical,
31 psychological, and psychiatric records in its possession at the time of
32 placement, including records prior to the child coming into care, at the
33 time the child is placed with a foster parent. After initial placement,
34 the children's division and its contractors shall have a continuing duty
35 and obligation to provide access to such records that come into its
36 possession or of which the division or its contractors become
37 aware. Access shall include providing information and authorization
38 for foster parents to review or to obtain the records directly from the
39 medical, psychological, or psychiatric services provider. A foster
40 parent may decline access to any or all of the child's records.** Knowingly
41 providing false or misleading information to foster parents in order to secure
42 placement shall be denoted in the caseworker's personnel file and shall be kept
43 on record by the division.

44 (3) The children's division and its contractors shall arrange preplacement
45 visits, except in emergencies.

46 (4) The foster parents may ask questions about the child's case plan,
47 encourage a placement or refuse a placement without reprisal from the
48 caseworker or agency. After a placement, the children's division and its
49 contractors shall update the foster parents as new information about the child is
50 gathered.

51 (5) Foster parents shall be informed in a timely manner by the children's
52 division and its contractors of all team meetings and staffings concerning their
53 licensure status or children placed in their homes, and shall be allowed to

54 participate, consistent with section 210.761.

55 (6) The children's division and its contractors shall establish reasonably
56 accessible respite care for children in foster care for short periods of time, jointly
57 determined by foster parents and the child's caseworker pursuant to section
58 210.545. Foster parents shall follow all procedures established by the children's
59 division and its contractors for requesting and using respite care.

60 (7) Foster parents shall treat all information received from the children's
61 division and its contractors about the child and the child's family as
62 confidential. Information necessary for the medical or psychiatric care of the
63 child may be provided to the appropriate practitioners. Foster parents may share
64 information necessary with school personnel in order to secure a safe and
65 appropriate education for the child. Additionally, foster parents shall share
66 information they may learn about the child and the child's family, and concerns
67 that arise in the care of the child, with the caseworker and other members of the
68 child welfare team. Recognizing that placement changes are difficult for children,
69 foster parents shall seek all necessary information, and participate in
70 preplacement visits whenever possible, before deciding whether to accept a child
71 for placement.

72 3. (1) Foster parents shall make decisions about the daily living concerns
73 of the child, and shall be permitted to continue the practice of their own family
74 values and routines while respecting the child's cultural heritage. All discipline
75 shall be consistent with state laws and regulations. The children's division shall
76 allow foster parents to help plan visitation between the child and the child's
77 siblings or biological family. Visitations should be scheduled at a time that meets
78 the needs of the child, the biological family members, and the foster family
79 whenever possible. Recognizing that visitation with family members is an
80 important right of children in foster care, foster parents shall be flexible and
81 cooperative with regard to family visits.

82 (2) Foster parents shall provide care that is respectful of the child's
83 cultural identity and needs. Recognizing that cultural competence can be
84 learned, the children's division and their contractors shall provide foster parents
85 with training that specifically addresses cultural needs of children, including but
86 not limited to, information on skin and hair care, information on any specific
87 religious or cultural practices of the child's biological family, and referrals to
88 community resources for ongoing education and support.

89 (3) Foster parents shall recognize that the purpose of discipline is to teach

90 and direct the behavior of the child, and ensure that it is administered in a
91 humane and sensitive manner. Foster parents shall use discipline methods which
92 are consistent with children's division policy.

93 4. (1) Consistent with state laws and regulations, the children's division
94 and its contractors shall provide, upon request by the foster parents, information
95 about a child's progress after the child leaves foster care.

96 (2) Except in emergencies, foster parents shall be given two weeks
97 advance notice and a written statement of the reasons before a child is removed
98 from their care. When requesting removal of a child from their home, foster
99 parents shall give two weeks advance notice, consistent with division policy, to
100 the child's caseworker, except in emergency situations.

101 (3) Recognizing the critical nature of attachment for children, if a child
102 reenters the foster care system and is not placed in a relative home, the child's
103 former foster parents shall be given first consideration for placement of the child.

104 (4) If a child becomes free for adoption while in foster care, the child's
105 foster family shall be given preferential consideration as adoptive parents
106 consistent with section 453.070.

107 (5) If a foster child becomes free for adoption and the foster parents desire
108 to adopt the child, they shall inform the caseworker within sixty days of the
109 caseworker's initial query. If they do not choose to pursue adoption, foster
110 parents shall make every effort to support and encourage the child's placement
111 in a permanent home, including but not limited to providing information on the
112 history and care needs of the child and accommodating transitional visitation.

113 5. Foster parents shall be informed by the court no later than two weeks
114 prior to all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care, and informed of
115 their right to attend and participate, consistent with section 211.464.

116 6. The children's division and their contractors shall provide access to a
117 fair and impartial grievance process to address licensure, case management
118 decisions, and delivery of service issues. Foster parents shall have timely access
119 to the child placement agency's appeals process, and shall be free from acts of
120 retaliation when exercising the right to appeal.

121 7. The children's division and their contractors shall provide training to
122 foster parents on the policies and procedures governing the licensure of foster
123 homes, the provision of foster care, and the adoption process. Foster parents
124 shall, upon request, be provided with written documentation of the policies of the
125 children's division and their contractors. Per licensure requirements, foster

126 parents shall comply with the policies of the child placement agency.

127 8. For purposes of this section, "foster parent" means a resource family
128 providing care of children in state custody.

211.171. 1. The procedure to be followed at the hearing shall be
2 determined by the juvenile court judge and may be as formal or informal as he
3 or she considers desirable, consistent with constitutional and statutory
4 requirements. The judge may take testimony and inquire into the habits,
5 surroundings, conditions and tendencies of the child and the family to enable the
6 court to render such order or judgment as will best promote the welfare of the
7 child and carry out the objectives of this chapter.

8 2. The hearing may, in the discretion of the court, proceed in the absence
9 of the child and may be adjourned from time to time.

10 3. The current foster [parents] **parent** of a child, or any preadoptive
11 parent or relative currently providing care for the child, shall be provided with
12 notice of, and an opportunity to be heard in, any hearing to be held with respect
13 to [the child, and a foster parent shall have standing] **a child in his or her**
14 **care** to participate in all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care. **If a**
15 **foster parent alleges the court failed to allow the foster parent to be**
16 **heard orally or by submission of correspondence at any hearing**
17 **regarding a child in their care, the foster parent may seek remedial**
18 **writ relief pursuant to Missouri supreme court rules 84, 94, and 97. No**
19 **docket fee shall be required to be paid by the foster parent. The**
20 **children's division shall not remove a child from placement with a**
21 **foster parent based solely upon the foster parent's filing of a petition**
22 **for a remedial writ or while a writ is pending, unless removal is**
23 **necessary to ensure the health and safety of the child.**

24 4. **The court shall ensure a child's foster parent has received full**
25 **access to the child's medical, psychological, and psychiatric records,**
26 **including prior records, from the children's division and its contractors**
27 **under section 210.566, by inquiring at the first hearing at which the**
28 **foster parent is present.**

29 5. All cases of children shall be heard separately from the trial of cases
30 against adults.

31 [5.] 6. Stenographic notes or an authorized recording of the hearing shall
32 be required if the court so orders or, if requested by any party interested in the
33 proceeding.

34 [6.] 7. The general public shall be excluded and only such persons
35 admitted as have a direct interest in the case or in the work of the court except
36 in cases where the child is accused of conduct which, if committed by an adult,
37 would be considered a class A or B felony; or for conduct which would be
38 considered a class C felony, if the child has previously been formally adjudicated
39 for the commission of two or more unrelated acts which would have been class A,
40 B or C felonies, if committed by an adult.

41 [7.] 8. The practice and procedure customary in proceedings in equity
42 shall govern all proceedings in the juvenile court; except that, the court shall not
43 grant a continuance in such proceedings absent compelling extenuating
44 circumstances, and in such cases, the court shall make written findings on the
45 record detailing the specific reasons for granting a continuance.

46 [8.] 9. The court shall allow the victim of any offense to submit a written
47 statement to the court. The court shall allow the victim to appear before the
48 court personally or by counsel for the purpose of making a statement, unless the
49 court finds that the presence of the victim would not serve justice. The statement
50 shall relate solely to the facts of the case and any personal injuries or financial
51 loss incurred by the victim. A member of the immediate family of the victim may
52 appear personally or by counsel to make a statement if the victim has died or is
53 otherwise unable to appear as a result of the offense committed by the child.

[210.790. A foster parent shall have standing to participate
2 in all court hearings pertaining to a child in their care.]

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