FIRST REGULAR SESSION [P E R F E C T E D]

SENATE BILL NO. 371

100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR EIGEL.

Read 1st time February 12, 2019, and ordered printed.

Read 2nd time February 28, 2019, and referred to the Committee on Transportation, Infrastructure and Public Safety.

Reported from the Committee March 14, 2019, with recommendation that the bill do pass and be placed on the Consent Calendar.

Taken up March 28, 2019. Read 3rd time and placed upon its final passage; bill passed.

1961S.01P

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 301.010 and 301.067, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to trailer license plate renewals.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 301.010 and 301.067, RSMo, are repealed and two new

- 2 sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 301.010 and 301.067, to
- 3 read as follows:

301.010. As used in this chapter and sections 304.010 to 304.040, 304.120

- 2 to 304.260, and sections 307.010 to 307.175, the following terms mean:
- 3 (1) "All-terrain vehicle", any motorized vehicle manufactured and used
- 4 exclusively for off-highway use which is fifty inches or less in width, with an
- 5 unladen dry weight of one thousand five hundred pounds or less, traveling on
- 6 three, four or more nonhighway tires;
- 7 (2) "Autocycle", a three-wheeled motor vehicle which the drivers and
- 8 passengers ride in a partially or completely enclosed nonstraddle seating area,
- 9 that is designed to be controlled with a steering wheel and pedals, and that has
- 10 met applicable Department of Transportation National Highway Traffic Safety
- 11 Administration requirements or federal motorcycle safety standards;
- 12 (3) "Automobile transporter", any vehicle combination capable of carrying
- 13 cargo on the power unit and designed and used for the transport of assembled
- 14 motor vehicles, including truck camper units;
- 15 (4) "Axle load", the total load transmitted to the road by all wheels whose

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

27

28

40

45

46

47

49

16 centers are included between two parallel transverse vertical planes forty inches
 17 apart, extending across the full width of the vehicle;

- 18 (5) "Backhaul", the return trip of a vehicle transporting cargo or general 19 freight, especially when carrying goods back over all or part of the same route;
- 20 (6) "Boat transporter", any vehicle combination capable of carrying cargo 21 on the power unit and designed and used specifically to transport assembled 22 boats and boat hulls. Boats may be partially disassembled to facilitate 23 transporting;
- 24 (7) "Body shop", a business that repairs physical damage on motor 25 vehicles that are not owned by the shop or its officers or employees by mending, 26 straightening, replacing body parts, or painting;
 - (8) "Bus", a motor vehicle primarily for the transportation of a driver and eight or more passengers but not including shuttle buses;
- 29 (9) "Commercial motor vehicle", a motor vehicle designed or regularly used 30 for carrying freight and merchandise, or more than eight passengers but not 31 including vanpools or shuttle buses;
- 32 (10) "Cotton trailer", a trailer designed and used exclusively for 33 transporting cotton at speeds less than forty miles per hour from field to field or 34 from field to market and return;
- 35 (11) "Dealer", any person, firm, corporation, association, agent or subagent 36 engaged in the sale or exchange of new, used or reconstructed motor vehicles or 37 trailers;
- 38 (12) "Director" or "director of revenue", the director of the department of 39 revenue;
 - (13) "Driveaway operation":
- 41 (a) The movement of a motor vehicle or trailer by any person or motor 42 carrier other than a dealer over any public highway, under its own power singly, 43 or in a fixed combination of two or more vehicles, for the purpose of delivery for 44 sale or for delivery either before or after sale;
 - (b) The movement of any vehicle or vehicles, not owned by the transporter, constituting the commodity being transported, by a person engaged in the business of furnishing drivers and operators for the purpose of transporting vehicles in transit from one place to another by the driveaway or towaway methods; or
- 50 (c) The movement of a motor vehicle by any person who is lawfully 51 engaged in the business of transporting or delivering vehicles that are not the

61

79

52 person's own and vehicles of a type otherwise required to be registered, by the 53 driveaway or towaway methods, from a point of manufacture, assembly or 54 distribution or from the owner of the vehicles to a dealer or sales agent of a 55 manufacturer or to any consignee designated by the shipper or consignor;

- 56 (14) "Dromedary", a box, deck, or plate mounted behind the cab and 57 forward of the fifth wheel on the frame of the power unit of a truck 58 tractor-semitrailer combination. A truck tractor equipped with a dromedary may 59 carry part of a load when operating independently or in a combination with a 60 semitrailer;
 - (15) "Farm tractor", a tractor used exclusively for agricultural purposes;
- 62 (16) "Fleet", any group of ten or more motor vehicles owned by the same 63 owner;
- 64 (17) "Fleet vehicle", a motor vehicle which is included as part of a fleet;
- 65 (18) "Fullmount", a vehicle mounted completely on the frame of either the 66 first or last vehicle in a saddlemount combination;
- 67 (19) "Gross weight", the weight of vehicle and/or vehicle combination 68 without load, plus the weight of any load thereon;
- 69 (20) "Hail-damaged vehicle", any vehicle, the body of which has become 70 dented as the result of the impact of hail;
- 71 (21) "Highway", any public thoroughfare for vehicles, including state 72 roads, county roads and public streets, avenues, boulevards, parkways or alleys 73 in any municipality;
- 74 (22) "Improved highway", a highway which has been paved with gravel, 75 macadam, concrete, brick or asphalt, or surfaced in such a manner that it shall 76 have a hard, smooth surface;
- 77 (23) "Intersecting highway", any highway which joins another, whether 78 or not it crosses the same;
 - (24) "Junk vehicle", a vehicle which:
- 80 (a) Is incapable of operation or use upon the highways and has no resale 81 value except as a source of parts or scrap; or
- 82 (b) Has been designated as junk or a substantially equivalent designation 83 by this state or any other state;
- 84 (25) "Kit vehicle", a motor vehicle assembled by a person other than a 85 generally recognized manufacturer of motor vehicles by the use of a glider kit or 86 replica purchased from an authorized manufacturer and accompanied by a 87 manufacturer's statement of origin;

90

9192

93

9495

96

97

98

99

100

101102

103104

105

106

107

108

109110

111

112

113

114

115

116117

118119

120

121

122123

88 (26) "Land improvement contractors' commercial motor vehicle", any 89 not-for-hire commercial motor vehicle the operation of which is confined to:

- (a) An area that extends not more than a radius of one hundred miles from its home base of operations when transporting its owner's machinery, equipment, or auxiliary supplies to or from projects involving soil and water conservation, or to and from equipment dealers' maintenance facilities for maintenance purposes; or
- (b) An area that extends not more than a radius of fifty miles from its home base of operations when transporting its owner's machinery, equipment, or auxiliary supplies to or from projects not involving soil and water conservation. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent any motor vehicle from being registered as a commercial motor vehicle or local commercial motor vehicle;
- (27) "Local commercial motor vehicle", a commercial motor vehicle whose operations are confined to a municipality and that area extending not more than fifty miles therefrom, or a commercial motor vehicle whose property-carrying operations are confined solely to the transportation of property owned by any person who is the owner or operator of such vehicle to or from a farm owned by such person or under the person's control by virtue of a landlord and tenant lease; provided that any such property transported to any such farm is for use in the operation of such farm;
- (28) "Local log truck", a commercial motor vehicle which is registered pursuant to this chapter to operate as a motor vehicle on the public highways of this state, used exclusively in this state, used to transport harvested forest products, operated solely at a forested site and in an area extending not more than a one hundred mile radius from such site, carries a load with dimensions not in excess of twenty-five cubic yards per two axles with dual wheels, and when operated on the national system of interstate and defense highways described in 23 U.S.C. Section 103, as amended, or outside the one hundred mile radius from such site with an extended distance local log truck permit, such vehicle shall not exceed the weight limits of section 304.180, does not have more than four axles, and does not pull a trailer which has more than three axles. Harvesting equipment which is used specifically for cutting, felling, trimming, delimbing, debarking, chipping, skidding, loading, unloading, and stacking may be transported on a local log truck. A local log truck may not exceed the limits required by law, however, if the truck does exceed such limits as determined by the inspecting officer, then notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the

140

141142

143

144

145

146

147

148

149

124 contrary, such truck shall be subject to the weight limits required by such 125 sections as licensed for eighty thousand pounds;

- 126 (29) "Local log truck tractor", a commercial motor vehicle which is 127 registered under this chapter to operate as a motor vehicle on the public 128 highways of this state, used exclusively in this state, used to transport harvested 129 forest products, operated at a forested site and in an area extending not more 130 than a one hundred mile radius from such site, operates with a weight not 131 exceeding twenty-two thousand four hundred pounds on one axle or with a weight 132 not exceeding forty-four thousand eight hundred pounds on any tandem axle, and 133 when operated on the national system of interstate and defense highways 134 described in 23 U.S.C. Section 103, as amended, or outside the one hundred mile 135 radius from such site with an extended distance local log truck permit, such 136 vehicle does not exceed the weight limits contained in section 304.180, and does not have more than three axles and does not pull a trailer which has more than 137 138 three axles. Violations of axle weight limitations shall be subject to the load limit 139 penalty as described for in sections 304.180 to 304.220;
 - (30) "Local transit bus", a bus whose operations are confined wholly within a municipal corporation, or wholly within a municipal corporation and a commercial zone, as defined in section 390.020, adjacent thereto, forming a part of a public transportation system within such municipal corporation and such municipal corporation and adjacent commercial zone;
 - (31) "Log truck", a vehicle which is not a local log truck or local log truck tractor and is used exclusively to transport harvested forest products to and from forested sites which is registered pursuant to this chapter to operate as a motor vehicle on the public highways of this state for the transportation of harvested forest products;
- 150 (32) "Major component parts", the rear clip, cowl, frame, body, cab, 151 front-end assembly, and front clip, as those terms are defined by the director of 152 revenue pursuant to rules and regulations or by illustrations;
- 153 (33) "Manufacturer", any person, firm, corporation or association engaged 154 in the business of manufacturing or assembling motor vehicles, trailers or vessels 155 for sale;
- 156 (34) "Motor change vehicle", a vehicle manufactured prior to August, 1957, 157 which receives a new, rebuilt or used engine, and which used the number 158 stamped on the original engine as the vehicle identification number;
- 159 (35) "Motor vehicle", any self-propelled vehicle not operated exclusively

160 upon tracks, except farm tractors;

164

- 161 (36) "Motor vehicle primarily for business use", any vehicle other than a 162 recreational motor vehicle, motorcycle, motortricycle, or any commercial motor 163 vehicle licensed for over twelve thousand pounds:
 - (a) Offered for hire or lease; or
- 165 (b) The owner of which also owns ten or more such motor vehicles;
- 166 (37) "Motorcycle", a motor vehicle operated on two wheels;
- 167 (38) "Motorized bicycle", any two-wheeled or three-wheeled device having
 168 an automatic transmission and a motor with a cylinder capacity of not more than
 169 fifty cubic centimeters, which produces less than three gross brake horsepower,
 170 and is capable of propelling the device at a maximum speed of not more than
 171 thirty miles per hour on level ground;
- 172 (39) "Motortricycle", a motor vehicle upon which the operator straddles or 173 sits astride that is designed to be controlled by handle bars and is operated on 174 three wheels, including a motorcycle while operated with any conveyance, 175 temporary or otherwise, requiring the use of a third wheel. A motortricycle shall 176 not be included in the definition of all-terrain vehicle;
- 177 (40) "Municipality", any city, town or village, whether incorporated or not;
- 178 (41) "Nonresident", a resident of a state or country other than the state 179 of Missouri;
- 180 (42) "Non-USA-std motor vehicle", a motor vehicle not originally 181 manufactured in compliance with United States emissions or safety standards;
- 182 (43) "Operator", any person who operates or drives a motor vehicle;
- 183 (44) "Owner", any person, firm, corporation or association, who holds the
 184 legal title to a vehicle or in the event a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for
 185 the conditional sale or lease thereof with the right of purchase upon performance
 186 of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of
 187 possession vested in the conditional vendee or lessee, or in the event a mortgagor
 188 of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then such conditional vendee or lessee or
 189 mortgagor shall be deemed the owner;
- 190 (45) "Public garage", a place of business where motor vehicles are housed, 191 stored, repaired, reconstructed or repainted for persons other than the owners or 192 operators of such place of business;
- 193 (46) "Rebuilder", a business that repairs or rebuilds motor vehicles owned 194 by the rebuilder, but does not include certificated common or contract carriers of 195 persons or property;

196 (47) "Reconstructed motor vehicle", a vehicle that is altered from its 197 original construction by the addition or substitution of two or more new or used 198 major component parts, excluding motor vehicles made from all new parts, and 199 new multistage manufactured vehicles;

- (48) "Recreational motor vehicle", any motor vehicle designed, constructed or substantially modified so that it may be used and is used for the purposes of temporary housing quarters, including therein sleeping and eating facilities which are either permanently attached to the motor vehicle or attached to a unit which is securely attached to the motor vehicle. Nothing herein shall prevent any motor vehicle from being registered as a commercial motor vehicle if the motor vehicle could otherwise be so registered;
- (49) "Recreational off-highway vehicle", any motorized vehicle manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use which is more than fifty inches but no more than sixty-seven inches in width, with an unladen dry weight of two thousand pounds or less, traveling on four or more nonhighway tires and which may have access to ATV trails;
- (50) "Recreational trailer", any trailer designed, constructed, or substantially modified so that it may be used and is used for the purpose of temporary housing quarters, including therein sleeping or eating facilities, which can be temporarily attached to a motor vehicle or attached to a unit which is securely attached to a motor vehicle;
- (51) "Rollback or car carrier", any vehicle specifically designed to transport wrecked, disabled or otherwise inoperable vehicles, when the transportation is directly connected to a wrecker or towing service;
- [(51)] (52) "Saddlemount combination", a combination of vehicles in which a truck or truck tractor tows one or more trucks or truck tractors, each connected by a saddle to the frame or fifth wheel of the vehicle in front of it. The "saddle" is a mechanism that connects the front axle of the towed vehicle to the frame or fifth wheel of the vehicle in front and functions like a fifth wheel kingpin connection. When two vehicles are towed in this manner the combination is called a "double saddlemount combination". When three vehicles are towed in this manner, the combination is called a "triple saddlemount combination";
- [(52)] (53) "Salvage dealer and dismantler", a business that dismantles used motor vehicles for the sale of the parts thereof, and buys and sells used motor vehicle parts and accessories;
 - [(53)] (54) "Salvage vehicle", a motor vehicle, semitrailer, or house trailer

SB 371 8

232 which:

242

243

244

252

253

254

255

256

- 233 (a) Was damaged during a year that is no more than six years after the manufacturer's model year designation for such vehicle to the extent that the 234 235 total cost of repairs to rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle to its condition 236 immediately before it was damaged for legal operation on the roads or highways 237 exceeds eighty percent of the fair market value of the vehicle immediately 238 preceding the time it was damaged;
- 239 (b) By reason of condition or circumstance, has been declared salvage, 240 either by its owner, or by a person, firm, corporation, or other legal entity 241exercising the right of security interest in it;
 - (c) Has been declared salvage by an insurance company as a result of settlement of a claim;
 - (d) Ownership of which is evidenced by a salvage title; or
- 245 (e) Is abandoned property which is titled pursuant to section 304.155 or 246 section 304.157 and designated with the words "salvage/abandoned property". The total cost of repairs to rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle shall not 247 248 include the cost of repairing, replacing, or reinstalling inflatable safety restraints, 249 tires, sound systems, or damage as a result of hail, or any sales tax on parts or 250 materials to rebuild or reconstruct the vehicle. For purposes of this definition, 251 "fair market value" means the retail value of a motor vehicle as:
 - a. Set forth in a current edition of any nationally recognized compilation of retail values, including automated databases, or from publications commonly used by the automotive and insurance industries to establish the values of motor vehicles;
- b. Determined pursuant to a market survey of comparable vehicles with regard to condition and equipment; and 257
- 258 c. Determined by an insurance company using any other procedure 259 recognized by the insurance industry, including market surveys, that is applied 260 by the company in a uniform manner;
- 261 [(54)] (55) "School bus", any motor vehicle used solely to transport students to or from school or to transport students to or from any place for 262 263 educational purposes;
- 264 [(55)] (56) "Scrap processor", a business that, through the use of fixed or 265 mobile equipment, flattens, crushes, or otherwise accepts motor vehicles and 266 vehicle parts for processing or transportation to a shredder or scrap metal 267 operator for recycling;

[(56)] (57) "Shuttle bus", a motor vehicle used or maintained by any person, firm, or corporation as an incidental service to transport patrons or customers of the regular business of such person, firm, or corporation to and from the place of business of the person, firm, or corporation providing the service at no fee or charge. Shuttle buses shall not be registered as buses or as commercial motor vehicles;

[(57)] (58) "Special mobile equipment", every self-propelled vehicle not designed or used primarily for the transportation of persons or property and incidentally operated or moved over the highways, including farm equipment, implements of husbandry, road construction or maintenance machinery, ditch-digging apparatus, stone crushers, air compressors, power shovels, cranes, graders, rollers, well-drillers and wood-sawing equipment used for hire, asphalt spreaders, bituminous mixers, bucket loaders, ditchers, leveling graders, finished machines, motor graders, road rollers, scarifiers, earth-moving carryalls, scrapers, drag lines, concrete pump trucks, rock-drilling and earth-moving equipment. This enumeration shall be deemed partial and shall not operate to exclude other such vehicles which are within the general terms of this section;

[(58)] (59) "Specially constructed motor vehicle", a motor vehicle which shall not have been originally constructed under a distinctive name, make, model or type by a manufacturer of motor vehicles. The term specially constructed motor vehicle includes kit vehicles;

[(59)] (60) "Stinger-steered combination", a truck tractor-semitrailer wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop frame located behind and below the rearmost axle of the power unit;

[(60)] (61) "Tandem axle", a group of two or more axles, arranged one behind another, the distance between the extremes of which is more than forty inches and not more than ninety-six inches apart;

[(61)] (62) "Towaway trailer transporter combination", a combination of vehicles consisting of a trailer transporter towing unit and two trailers or semitrailers, with a total weight that does not exceed twenty-six thousand pounds; and in which the trailers or semitrailers carry no property and constitute inventory property of a manufacturer, distributer, or dealer of such trailers or semitrailers;

[(62)] (63) "Tractor", "truck tractor" or "truck-tractor", a self-propelled motor vehicle designed for drawing other vehicles, but not for the carriage of any load when operating independently. When attached to a semitrailer, it supports

SB 371 10

304 a part of the weight thereof;

324

325 326

327

328

329

330

331 332

333

334

337

305 [(63)] (64) "Trailer", any vehicle without motive power designed for 306 carrying property or passengers on its own structure and for being drawn by a 307 self-propelled vehicle, except those running exclusively on tracks, including a 308 semitrailer or vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a self-propelled vehicle that a considerable part of its own weight rests upon and 309 is carried by the towing vehicle. The term trailer shall not include cotton trailers 310 311 as defined in this section and shall not include manufactured homes as defined 312 in section 700.010;

- 313 [(64)] (65) "Trailer transporter towing unit", a power unit that is not 314 used to carry property when operating in a towaway trailer transporter 315 combination;
- 316 [(65)] (66) "Truck", a motor vehicle designed, used, or maintained for the 317 transportation of property;
- 318 [(66)] (67) "Truck-tractor semitrailer-semitrailer", a combination vehicle 319 in which the two trailing units are connected with a B-train assembly which is 320 a rigid frame extension attached to the rear frame of a first semitrailer which allows for a fifth-wheel connection point for the second semitrailer and has one 321 322less articulation point than the conventional A-dolly connected truck-tractor 323 semitrailer-trailer combination;
 - [(67)] (68) "Truck-trailer boat transporter combination", a boat transporter combination consisting of a straight truck towing a trailer using typically a ball and socket connection with the trailer axle located substantially at the trailer center of gravity rather than the rear of the trailer but so as to maintain a downward force on the trailer tongue;
 - [(68)] (69) "Used parts dealer", a business that buys and sells used motor vehicle parts or accessories, but not including a business that sells only new, remanufactured or rebuilt parts. Business does not include isolated sales at a swap meet of less than three days;
- [(69)] (70) "Utility vehicle", any motorized vehicle manufactured and used exclusively for off-highway use which is more than fifty inches but no more 335 than sixty-seven inches in width, with an unladen dry weight of two thousand 336 pounds or less, traveling on four or six wheels, to be used primarily for landscaping, lawn care, or maintenance purposes;
- 338 [(70)] (71) "Vanpool", any van or other motor vehicle used or maintained 339 by any person, group, firm, corporation, association, city, county or state agency,

348 349

350

351

352

353

354

355 356

357

358 359

360

361

340 or any member thereof, for the transportation of not less than eight nor more 341 than forty-eight employees, per motor vehicle, to and from their place of 342 employment; however, a vanpool shall not be included in the definition of the 343 term bus or commercial motor vehicle as defined in this section, nor shall a 344 vanpool driver be deemed a chauffeur as that term is defined by section 303.020; 345 nor shall use of a vanpool vehicle for ride-sharing arrangements, recreational, 346 personal, or maintenance uses constitute an unlicensed use of the motor vehicle, 347 unless used for monetary profit other than for use in a ride-sharing arrangement;

- [(71)] (72) "Vehicle", any mechanical device on wheels, designed primarily for use, or used, on highways, except motorized bicycles, vehicles propelled or drawn by horses or human power, or vehicles used exclusively on fixed rails or tracks, or cotton trailers or motorized wheelchairs operated by handicapped persons;
- [(72)] (73) "Wrecker" or "tow truck", any emergency commercial vehicle equipped, designed and used to assist or render aid and transport or tow disabled or wrecked vehicles from a highway, road, street or highway rights-of-way to a point of storage or repair, including towing a replacement vehicle to replace a disabled or wrecked vehicle;
- [(73)] (74) "Wrecker or towing service", the act of transporting, towing or recovering with a wrecker, tow truck, rollback or car carrier any vehicle not owned by the operator of the wrecker, tow truck, rollback or car carrier for which the operator directly or indirectly receives compensation or other personal gain.
- 301.067. 1. For each trailer or semitrailer there shall be paid an annual fee of seven dollars fifty cents, and in addition thereto such permit fee authorized by law against trailers used in combination with tractors operated under the supervision of the highways and transportation commission of the department of transportation. The fees for tractors used in any combination with trailers or semitrailers or both trailers and semitrailers (other than on passenger-carrying trailers or semitrailers) shall be computed on the total gross weight of the vehicles in the combination with load.
- 9 2. Any trailer or semitrailer may at the option of the registrant be 10 registered for a period of three years upon payment of a registration fee of 11 twenty-two dollars and fifty cents.
- 3. Any trailer as defined in section 301.010 or semitrailer may, at the option of the registrant, be registered permanently upon the payment of a registration fee of fifty-two dollars and fifty cents. The permanent plate and

registration fee is vehicle specific. The plate and the registration fee paid is nontransferable and nonrefundable, except those covered under the provisions of section 301.442.

4. Beginning August 28, 2019, the annual registration fees imposed under this section or section 301.030 for recreational trailers, as defined under section 301.010, shall be payable in the month of May each year. Any fee that would have been due in December 2019, shall be deferred until May 2020.

Unofficial

Bill

Copy