## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 281

## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR BROWN.

Read 1st time January 22, 2019, and ordered printed.

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ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 287, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to occupational diseases diagnosed in first responders.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 287, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new 2 section, to be known as section 287.069, to read as follows:

287.069. 1. For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

- (1) "Emergency medical technician", a person licensed in 4 emergency medical care in accordance with standards prescribed by 5 sections 190.001 to 190.245, and by rules adopted by the department 6 pursuant to sections 190.001 to 190.245;
- 7 (2) "Emergency services telecommunicator", any person employed 8 as an emergency telephone worker, call taker, or public safety 9 dispatcher whose duties include receiving, processing, or transmitting 10 public safety information received through a 911 public safety 11 answering point;
- (3) "First responder", a law enforcement officer, a firefighter, a paramedic, an emergency medical technician, a registered nurse employed to provide emergency medical services outside of a medical facility, an emergency services telecommunicator, an officer employed by the state or a political subdivision at a corrections, detention, or secure treatment facility, a sheriff or full-time deputy sheriff of any county, or a member of the state highway patrol;
- 19 (4) "Mental impairment", a diagnosis of post-traumatic stress 20 disorder by a licensed psychiatrist or psychologist; and
  - (5) "Paramedic", an individual licensed with cognitive knowledge

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and a scope of practice that corresponds to that level in the National
EMS Education Standards and National EMS Scope of Practice Model;

- (6) "Post-traumatic stress disorder", the condition as described in the most recently published edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders by the American Psychiatric Association.
- 27 2. If, preceding the date of injury or death, an employee who was 28 employed on active duty as a first responder is diagnosed with a mental impairment and had not been diagnosed with the mental impairment 29previously, then the mental impairment shall presumptively be 30 considered an occupational disease and shall be presumed to have 31 arisen out of and in the course of employment. This presumption may 32be rebutted by substantial factors brought by the employer or 33 insurer. Any substantial factors that are used to rebut this 34presumption and that are known to the employer or insurer at the time 35 of the denial of liability shall be communicated to the employee on the 36 denial of liability. 37
- 38 3. One or more compensable mental impairment claims arising out of a single accident shall constitute a single injury.
- 40 4. A mental impairment shall not be considered an occupational 41 disease if it results from a disciplinary action, work evaluation, job 42 transfer, layoff, demotion, promotion, termination, retirement, or 43 similar action taken in good faith by the employer.

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