

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

# SENATE BILL NO. 106

100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR HOSKINS.

Pre-filed December 1, 2018, and ordered printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

0523S.011

## AN ACT

To repeal section 188.028, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to parental notification.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 188.028, RSMo, is repealed and one new section  
2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 188.028, to read as follows:

188.028. 1. **Except in the case of a medical emergency**, no person  
2 shall knowingly perform **or induce** an abortion upon a pregnant woman under  
3 the age of eighteen years unless:

4 (1) The attending physician has secured the informed written consent of  
5 the minor and one parent or guardian, **and the consenting parent or**  
6 **guardian of the minor has notified any other custodial parent or**  
7 **guardian in writing prior to the securing of the informed written**  
8 **consent of the minor and one parent or guardian. For purposes of this**  
9 **subdivision, "custodial parent" means any parent of a minor in a family**  
10 **in which the parents have not separated or dissolved their marriage,**  
11 **or any parent of a minor who has been awarded joint legal custody or**  
12 **joint physical custody of such minor by a court of competent**  
13 **jurisdiction. Notice shall not be required for any parent or guardian:**

14 (a) **Who has been found guilty of any offense in violation of**  
15 **chapter 565, relating to offenses against the person; chapter 566,**  
16 **relating to sexual offenses; chapter 567, relating to prostitution;**  
17 **chapter 568, relating to offenses against the family; or chapter 573,**  
18 **related to pornography and related offenses, if a child was a victim;**

19 (b) **Who has been found guilty of any offense in any other state**

**EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.**

20 or foreign country, or under federal, tribal, or military jurisdiction if  
21 a child was a victim, which would be a violation of chapter 565, 566,  
22 567, 568, or 573 if committed in this state;

23 (c) Who is listed on the sexual offender registry under sections  
24 589.400 to 589.425;

25 (d) Against whom an order of protection has been issued,  
26 including a foreign order of protection given full faith and credit in  
27 this state under section 455.067;

28 (e) Whose custodial, parental, or guardianship rights have been  
29 terminated by a court of competent jurisdiction; or

30 (f) Whose whereabouts are unknown after reasonable inquiry,  
31 who is a fugitive from justice, who is habitually in an intoxicated or  
32 drugged condition, or who has been declared mentally incompetent or  
33 incapacitated by a court of competent jurisdiction; [or]

34 (2) The minor is emancipated and the attending physician has received  
35 the informed written consent of the minor; [or]

36 (3) The minor has been granted the right to self-consent to the abortion  
37 by court order pursuant to subsection 2 of this section, and the attending  
38 physician has received the informed written consent of the minor; or

39 (4) The minor has been granted consent to the abortion by court order,  
40 and the court has given its informed written consent in accordance with  
41 subsection 2 of this section, and the minor is having the abortion willingly, in  
42 compliance with subsection 3 of this section.

43 2. The right of a minor to self-consent to an abortion under subdivision  
44 (3) of subsection 1 of this section or court consent under subdivision (4) of  
45 subsection 1 of this section may be granted by a court pursuant to the following  
46 procedures:

47 (1) The minor or next friend shall make an application to the juvenile  
48 court which shall assist the minor or next friend in preparing the petition and  
49 notices required pursuant to this section. The minor or the next friend of the  
50 minor shall thereafter file a petition setting forth the initials of the minor; the  
51 age of the minor; the names and addresses of each parent, guardian, or, if the  
52 minor's parents are deceased and no guardian has been appointed, any other  
53 person standing in loco parentis of the minor; that the minor has been fully  
54 informed of the risks and consequences of the abortion; that the minor is of sound  
55 mind and has sufficient intellectual capacity to consent to the abortion; that, if

56 the court does not grant the minor majority rights for the purpose of consent to  
57 the abortion, the court should find that the abortion is in the best interest of the  
58 minor and give judicial consent to the abortion; that the court should appoint a  
59 guardian ad litem of the child; and if the minor does not have private counsel,  
60 that the court should appoint counsel. The petition shall be signed by the minor  
61 or the next friend;

62 (2) A hearing on the merits of the petition, to be held on the record, shall  
63 be held as soon as possible within five days of the filing of the petition. If any  
64 party is unable to afford counsel, the court shall appoint counsel at least  
65 twenty-four hours before the time of the hearing. At the hearing, the court shall  
66 hear evidence relating to the emotional development, maturity, intellect and  
67 understanding of the minor; the nature, possible consequences, and alternatives  
68 to the abortion; and any other evidence that the court may find useful in  
69 determining whether the minor should be granted majority rights for the purpose  
70 of consenting to the abortion or whether the abortion is in the best interests of  
71 the minor;

72 (3) In the decree, the court shall for good cause:

73 (a) Grant the petition for majority rights for the purpose of consenting to  
74 the abortion; [or]

75 (b) Find the abortion to be in the best interests of the minor and give  
76 judicial consent to the abortion, setting forth the grounds for so finding; or

77 (c) Deny the petition, setting forth the grounds on which the petition is  
78 denied;

79 (4) If the petition is allowed, the informed consent of the minor, pursuant  
80 to a court grant of majority rights, or the judicial consent, shall bar an action by  
81 the parents or guardian of the minor on the grounds of battery of the minor by  
82 those performing **or inducing** the abortion. The immunity granted shall only  
83 extend to the performance **or inducement** of the abortion in accordance  
84 herewith and any necessary accompanying services which are performed in a  
85 competent manner. The costs of the action shall be borne by the parties;

86 (5) An appeal from an order issued under the provisions of this section  
87 may be taken to the court of appeals of this state by the minor or by a parent or  
88 guardian of the minor. The notice of intent to appeal shall be given within  
89 twenty-four hours from the date of issuance of the order. The record on appeal  
90 shall be completed and the appeal shall be perfected within five days from the  
91 filing of notice to appeal. Because time may be of the essence regarding the

92 performance **or inducement** of the abortion, the supreme court of this state  
93 shall, by court rule, provide for expedited appellate review of cases appealed  
94 under this section.

95           3. If a minor desires an abortion, then she shall be orally informed of and,  
96 if possible, sign the written consent required [by section 188.039] **under this**  
97 **chapter** in the same manner as an adult person. No abortion shall be performed  
98 **or induced** on any minor against her will, except that an abortion may be  
99 performed **or induced** against the will of a minor pursuant to a court order  
100 described in subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of this section that the abortion is  
101 necessary to preserve the life of the minor.

✓

Bill

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