## SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## **HOUSE BILL NO. 2122**

## 99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Transportation, Infrastructure and Public Safety, April 12, 2018, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

5890S.02C

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 301.213, 301.550, 301.553, 301.557, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566, 301.568, and 301.570, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof twelve new sections relating to vehicle sales, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 301.213, 301.550, 301.553, 301.557, 301.559, 301.560,

- 2 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566, 301.568, and 301.570, RSMo, are repealed and
- 3 twelve new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 301.213,
- 4 301.550, 301.553, 301.557, 301.559, 301.560, 301.562, 301.563, 301.564, 301.566,
- 5 301.568, and 301.570, to read as follows:
  - 301.213. 1. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 301.200 and
- 2 301.210, any person licensed as a motor vehicle dealer under sections 301.550 to
- 3 301.580 that has provided to the director of revenue a surety bond or irrevocable
- 4 letter of credit in an amount not less than one hundred thousand dollars in a
- 5 form which complies with the requirements of section 301.560 and in lieu of the
- 6 [twenty-five] fifty thousand dollar bond otherwise required for licensure as a
- 7 motor vehicle dealer shall be authorized to purchase or accept in trade any motor
- 8 vehicle for which there has been issued a certificate of ownership, and to receive
- 9 such vehicle subject to any existing liens thereon created and perfected under
- 10 sections 301.600 to 301.660 provided the licensed dealer receives the following:
- 11 (1) A signed written contract between the licensed dealer and the owner
- 12 of the vehicle outlining the terms of the sale or acceptance in trade of such motor
- 13 vehicle without transfer of the certificate of ownership; and

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- 14 (2) Physical delivery of the vehicle to the licensed dealer; and
- 15 (3) A power of attorney from the owner to the licensed dealer, in accordance with subsection 4 of section 301.300, authorizing the licensed dealer 16 to obtain a duplicate or replacement title in the owner's name and sign any title 17 assignments on the owner's behalf. 18
- 19 2. If the dealer complies with the requirements of subsection 1 of this section, the sale or trade of the vehicle to the dealer shall be considered final, subject to any existing liens created and perfected under sections 301.600 to 301.660. Once the prior owner of the motor vehicle has physically delivered the motor vehicle to the licensed dealer, the prior owners' insurable interest in such vehicle shall cease to exist.
- 25 3. If a licensed dealer complies with the requirements of subsection 1 of 26 this section, and such dealer has provided to the director of revenue a surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit in amount not less than one hundred thousand 27 28 dollars in a form which complies with the requirements of section 301.560 and in lieu of the [twenty-five] fifty thousand dollar bond otherwise required for 29 30 licensure as a motor vehicle dealer, such dealer may sell such vehicle prior to receiving and assigning to the purchaser the certificate of ownership, provided 31 32 such dealer complies with the following:
  - (1) All outstanding liens created on the vehicle pursuant to sections 301.600 to 301.660 have been paid in full, and the dealer provides a copy of proof or other evidence to the purchaser; and
  - (2) The dealer has obtained proof or other evidence from the department of revenue confirming that no outstanding child support liens exist upon the vehicle at the time of sale and provides a copy of said proof or other evidence to the purchaser; and
  - (3) The dealer has obtained proof or other evidence from the department of revenue confirming that all applicable state sales tax has been satisfied on the sale of the vehicle to the previous owner and provides a copy of said proof or other evidence to the purchaser; and
  - (4) The dealer has signed an application for duplicate or replacement title for the vehicle under subsection 4 of section 301.300 and provides a copy of the application to the purchaser, along with a copy of the power of attorney required by subsection 1 of this section, and the dealer has prepared and delivered to the purchaser an application for title for the vehicle in the purchaser's name; and
    - (5) The dealer and the purchaser have entered into a written agreement

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for the subsequent assignment and delivery of such certificate of ownership, on 50 51 a form prescribed by the director of revenue, to take place at a time, not to exceed sixty calendar days, after the time of delivery of the motor vehicle to the 52 purchaser. Such agreement shall require the purchaser to provide to the dealer 53 54 proof of financial responsibility in accordance with chapter 303 and proof of comprehensive and collision coverage on the motor vehicle. Such dealer shall 55 maintain the original or an electronic copy of the signed agreement and deliver 56 a copy of the signed agreement to the purchaser. Such dealer shall also complete 57 and deliver to the director of revenue such form as the director shall prescribe 58 59 demonstrating that the purchaser has purchased the vehicle without 60 contemporaneous delivery of the title.

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Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, completion of the 62 requirements of this subsection shall constitute prima facie evidence of an ownership interest vested in the purchaser of the vehicle for all purposes other 63 64 than for a subsequent transfer of ownership of the vehicle by the purchaser, subject to the rights of any secured lienholder of record; however, the purchaser 65 66 may use the dealer-supplied copy of the agreement to transfer his or her ownership of the vehicle to an insurance company in situations where the vehicle 67 68 has been declared salvage or a total loss by the insurance company as a result of a settlement of a claim. Such insurance company may apply for a salvage 69 70 certificate of title or junking certificate pursuant to the provisions of subsection 3 of section 301.193 in order to transfer its interest in such vehicle. The 72purchaser may also use the dealer-supplied copy of the agreement on the form 73 prescribed by the director of revenue as proof of ownership interest. Any lender 74 or insurance company may rely upon a copy of the signed written agreement on the form prescribed by the director of revenue as proof of ownership interest. Any 75 lien placed upon a vehicle based upon such signed written agreement shall be 76 valid and enforceable, notwithstanding the absence of a certificate of ownership. 77

4. Following a sale or other transaction in which a certificate of ownership has not been assigned from the owner to the licensed dealer, the dealer shall, within ten business days, apply for a duplicate or replacement certificate of ownership. Upon receipt of a duplicate or replacement certificate of ownership applied for under subsection 4 of section 301.300, the dealer shall assign and deliver said certificate of ownership to the purchaser of the vehicle within five business days. The dealer shall maintain proof of the assignment and delivery of the certificate of ownership to the purchaser. For purposes of this subsection,

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86 a dealer shall be deemed to have delivered the certificate of ownership to the 87 purchaser upon either:

- 88 (1) Physical delivery of the certificate of ownership to any of the 89 purchasers identified in the contract with such dealer; or
- 90 (2) Mailing of the certificate, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, 91 to any of the purchasers at any of their addresses identified in the contract with 92 such dealer.
  - 5. If a licensed dealer fails to comply with subsection 3 of this section, and the purchaser of the vehicle is thereby damaged, then the dealer shall be liable to the purchaser of the vehicle for actual damages, plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees.
- 97 6. If a licensed dealer fails or is unable to comply with subsection 4 of this 98 section, and the purchaser of the vehicle is thereby damaged, then the dealer shall be liable to the purchaser of the vehicle for actual damages, plus court costs 99 100 and reasonable attorney fees. If the dealer cannot be found by the purchaser after making reasonable attempts, or if the dealer fails to assign and deliver the 101 102 duplicate or replacement certificate of ownership to the purchaser by the date agreed upon by the dealer and the purchaser, as required by subsection 4 of this 103 104 section, then the purchaser may deliver to the director a copy of the contract for sale of the vehicle, a copy of the application for duplicate title provided by the 105 106 dealer to the purchaser, a copy of the secure power of attorney allowing the dealer to assign the duplicate title, and the proof or other evidence obtained by the 107 108 purchaser from the dealer under subsection 3 of this section. Thereafter, the 109 director shall mail by certified mail, return receipt requested, a notice to the 110 dealer at the last address given to the department by that dealer. That notice shall inform the dealer that the director intends to cancel any prior certificate of 111 title which may have been issued to the dealer on the vehicle and issue to the 112 purchaser a certificate of title in the name of the purchaser, subject to any liens 113 incurred by the purchaser in connection with the purchase of the vehicle, unless 114 the dealer, within ten business days from the date of the director's notice, files 115 with the director a written objection to the director taking such action. If the 116 117 dealer does file a timely, written objection with the director, then the director 118 shall not take any further action without an order from a court of competent 119 jurisdiction. However, if the dealer does not file a timely, written objection with 120 the director, then the director shall cancel the prior certificate of title issued to 121 the dealer on the vehicle and issue a certificate of title to the purchaser of the

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- vehicle, subject to any liens incurred by the purchaser in connection with the purchase of the vehicle and subject to the purchaser satisfying all applicable taxes and fees associated with registering the vehicle.
- 7. If a seller misrepresents to a dealer that the seller is the owner of a vehicle and the dealer, the owner, any subsequent purchaser, or any prior or subsequent lienholder is thereby damaged, then the seller shall be liable to each such party for actual and punitive damages, plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees.
  - 8. When a lienholder is damaged as a result of a licensed dealer's acts, errors, omissions, or violations of this section, then the dealer shall be liable to the lienholder for actual damages, plus court costs and reasonable attorney fees.
  - 9. No court costs or attorney fees shall be awarded under this section unless, prior to filing any such action, the following conditions have been met:
- 135 (1) The aggrieved party seeking damages has delivered an itemized 136 written demand of the party's actual damages to the party from whom damages 137 are sought; and
- 138 (2) The party from whom damages are sought has not satisfied the written 139 demand within thirty days after receipt of the written demand.
- 140 10. The department of revenue may use a dealer's repeated or intentional violation of this section as a cause to suspend, revoke, or refuse to issue or renew any license required pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580, in addition to the causes set forth in section 301.562. The hearing process shall be the same as that established in subsection 6 of section 301.562.
  - 301.550. 1. The definitions contained in section 301.010 shall apply to sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, and in addition as used in sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, the following terms mean:
  - (1) "Boat dealer", any natural person, partnership, or corporation who, for a commission or with an intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells, barters, exchanges, leases or rents with the option to purchase, offers, attempts to sell, or negotiates the sale of any vessel or vessel trailer, whether or not the vessel or vessel trailer is owned by such person. The sale of six or more vessels or vessel trailers or both in any calendar year shall be required as evidence that such person is eligible for licensure as a boat dealer under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. The boat dealer shall demonstrate eligibility for renewal of his license by selling six or more vessels or vessel trailers or both in the prior calendar year while licensed as a boat dealer

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- 14 pursuant to sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**;
- 15 (2) "Boat manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing,
- 16 assembling or modification of new vessels or vessel trailers as a regular business,
- 17 including a person, partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the
- 18 control of a manufacturer or assembly in connection with the distribution of
- 19 vessels or vessel trailers;
- 20 (3) "Department", the Missouri department of revenue;
- 21 (4) "Director", the director of the Missouri department of revenue;
- 22 (5) "Emergency vehicles", motor vehicles used as ambulances, law 23 enforcement vehicles, and fire fighting and assistance vehicles;
- 24 (6) "Manufacturer", any person engaged in the manufacturing, assembling 25 or modification of new motor vehicles or trailers as a regular business, including 26 a person, partnership or corporation which acts for and is under the control of a 27 manufacturer or assembly in connection with the distribution of motor vehicles 28 or accessories for motor vehicles;
- 29 (7) "Motor vehicle broker", a person who holds himself out through 30 solicitation, advertisement, or otherwise as one who offers to arrange a 31 transaction involving the retail sale of a motor vehicle, and who is not:
- 32 (a) A dealer, or any agent, or any employee of a dealer when acting on 33 behalf of a dealer;
- 34 (b) A manufacturer, or any agent, or employee of a manufacturer when 35 acting on behalf of a manufacturer;
  - (c) The owner of the vehicle involved in the transaction; or
  - (d) A public motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle auction where buyers are licensed dealers in this or any other jurisdiction;
- 39 (8) "Motor vehicle dealer" or "dealer", any person who, for commission or with an intent to make a profit or gain of money or other thing of value, sells, 40 barters, exchanges, leases or rents with the option to purchase, or who offers or 41 42 attempts to sell or negotiates the sale of motor vehicles or trailers whether or not the motor vehicles or trailers are owned by such person; provided, however, an 43 individual auctioneer or auction conducted by an auctioneer licensed pursuant to 44 chapter 343 shall not be included within the definition of a motor vehicle 45 46 dealer. The sale of [six] eight or more motor vehicles or trailers in any calendar 47 year shall be required as evidence that such person is engaged in the motor vehicle business and is eligible for licensure as a motor vehicle dealer under 48

sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**. [Any motor vehicle dealer licensed before

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August 28, 2007, shall be required to meet the minimum calendar year sales of six or more motor vehicles provided the dealer can prove the business achieved, cumulatively, six or more sales per year for the preceding twenty-four months in 52 business; or if the dealer has not been in business for twenty-four months, the 53 cumulative equivalent of one sale every two months for the months the dealer has 54 been in business before August 28, 2007.] Any licensed motor vehicle dealer 55 failing to meet the minimum vehicle sales requirements as referenced in this 56 subsection shall not be qualified to renew his or her license for one year. To be 57 eligible for license renewal, applicants [who reapply after the one-year 58 59 period shall meet the minimum requirement of [six] eight sales per year;

- (9) "New motor vehicle", any motor vehicle being transferred for the first time from a manufacturer, distributor or new vehicle dealer which has not been registered or titled in this state or any other state and which is offered for sale, barter or exchange by a dealer who is franchised to sell, barter or exchange that particular make of motor vehicle. The term "new motor vehicle" shall not include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010:
- (10) "New motor vehicle franchise dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who has been franchised to deal in a certain make of motor vehicle by the manufacturer or distributor of that make and motor vehicle and who may, in line with conducting his business as a franchise dealer, sell, barter or exchange used motor vehicles;
- (11) "Person" includes an individual, a partnership, corporation, an unincorporated society or association, joint venture or any other entity;
- (12) "Powersport dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who sells, either pursuant to a franchise agreement or otherwise, primarily motor vehicles including but not limited to motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles, and personal watercraft, as those terms are defined in this chapter and chapter 306;
- (13) "Public motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation who takes possession of a motor vehicle whether by consignment, bailment or any other arrangement, except by title, for the purpose of selling motor vehicles at a public auction by a licensed auctioneer;
- 81 (14) "Recreational motor vehicle dealer", a dealer of new or used motor 82 vehicles designed, constructed or substantially modified for use as temporary 83 housing quarters, including sleeping and eating facilities which are either 84 permanently attached to the motor vehicle or attached to a unit which is securely 85 attached to the motor vehicle;

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- 86 (15) "Storage lot", an area within the same city or county where a dealer 87 may store excess vehicle inventory;
- (16) "Trailer dealer", any person selling, either exclusively or otherwise, 88 89 trailers as defined in section 301.010. A trailer dealer may acquire a motor 90 vehicle for resale only as a trade-in for a trailer. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 301.010 and section 301.069, trailer dealers may purchase one 91 92 driveaway license plate to display such motor vehicle for demonstration 93 purposes. The sale of six or more trailers in any calendar year shall be required as evidence that such person is engaged in the trailer business and is eligible for 94 95 licensure as a trailer dealer under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. [Any trailer dealer licensed before August 28, 2007, shall be required to meet the 96 97 minimum calendar year sales of six or more trailers provided the dealer can prove 98 the business achieved, cumulatively, six or more sales per year for the preceding twenty-four months in business; or if the dealer has not been in business for 99 100 twenty-four months, the cumulative equivalent of one sale every two months for the months the dealer has been in business before August 28, 2007.] Any licensed 101 102 trailer dealer failing to meet the minimum trailer and vehicle sales requirements 103 as referenced in this subsection shall not be qualified to renew his or her license 104 for one year. Applicants who reapply after the one-year period shall meet the 105 requirement of six sales per year;
  - (17) "Used motor vehicle", any motor vehicle which is not a new motor vehicle, as defined in sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, and which has been sold, bartered, exchanged or given away or which may have had a title issued in this state or any other state, or a motor vehicle so used as to be what is commonly known as a secondhand motor vehicle. In the event of an assignment of the statement of origin from an original franchise dealer to any individual or other motor vehicle dealer other than a new motor vehicle franchise dealer of the same make, the vehicle so assigned shall be deemed to be a used motor vehicle and a certificate of ownership shall be obtained in the assignee's name. The term "used motor vehicle" shall not include manufactured homes, as defined in section 700.010;
- 117 (18) "Used motor vehicle dealer", any motor vehicle dealer who is not a 118 new motor vehicle franchise dealer;
- 119 (19) "Vessel", every boat and watercraft defined as a vessel in section 120 306.010;
- 121 (20) "Vessel trailer", any trailer, as defined by section 301.010 which is

- 122 designed and manufactured for the purposes of transporting vessels;
- 123 (21) "Wholesale motor vehicle auction", any person, firm or corporation in
- 124 the business of providing auction services solely in wholesale transactions at its
- 125 established place of business in which the purchasers are motor vehicle dealers
- 126 licensed by this or any other jurisdiction, and which neither buys, sells nor owns
- 127 the motor vehicles it auctions in the ordinary course of its business. Except as
- 128 required by law with regard to the auction sale of a government-owned motor
- 129 vehicle, a wholesale motor vehicle auction shall not provide auction services in
- 130 connection with the retail sale of a motor vehicle;
- 131 (22) "Wholesale motor vehicle dealer", a motor vehicle dealer who sells
- 132 motor vehicles only to other new motor vehicle franchise dealers or used motor
- 133 vehicle dealers or via auctions limited to other dealers of any class.
- 2. For purposes of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, neither the term
- 135 motor vehicle nor the term trailer shall include manufactured homes, as defined
- 136 in section 700.010.
- 3. Dealers shall be divided into classes as follows:
- 138 (1) Boat dealers;
- 139 (2) Franchised new motor vehicle dealers;
- 140 (3) Used motor vehicle dealers;
- 141 (4) Wholesale motor vehicle dealers;
- 142 (5) Recreational motor vehicle dealers;
- 143 (6) Historic motor vehicle dealers;
- 144 (7) Classic motor vehicle dealers;
- 145 (8) Powersport dealers; and
- 146 (9) Trailer dealers.
  - 301.553. 1. The department of revenue shall be responsible for the
  - 2 licensing of all manufacturers, motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, wholesale
  - 3 motor vehicle auctions, public motor vehicle auctions and wholesale motor vehicle
  - 4 dealers pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 and
  - 5 the rules and regulations which it may adopt.
  - 6 2. All the powers, duties and functions of the Missouri motor vehicle
  - 7 commission, sections 301.550 to 301.573, in effect immediately prior to July 1,
  - 8 1997, are transferred by type I transfer, as provided in the Omnibus State
  - 9 Reorganization Act of 1974, to the department of revenue. The rules and
  - 10 regulations adopted by the commission which were adopted pursuant to this
- 11 section prior to July 1, 1997, shall continue in effect after July 1, 1997.

- 3. All orders or decisions of the department shall be in writing, signed by the director and the official seal affixed thereto.
- 4. The department shall have the authority to promulgate those rules and regulations necessary to perform the provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573]
- 16 301.580 and is vested with those powers and duties necessary and proper to
- 17 enable it to fully and effectively carry out the provisions of sections 301.550 to
- 18 [301.573] **301.580**. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority
- 19 of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580** shall become effective unless it has been
- 20 promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024.
  - 301.557. 1. The duties of the director shall include, but not be limited to:
- 2 (1) The supervision and direction of the activities of the department's 3 employees;
- 4 (2) Keeping custody of the department's official seal and affixing of this 5 seal to all licenses and orders issued by the department pursuant to sections 6 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**;
- 7 (3) The receipt and prompt disposition of all correspondence or inquiries 8 directed to the department;
- 9 (4) Maintaining a record of total number of annual new motor vehicle 10 sales by individual franchise dealers and a separate record of total annual used 11 motor vehicle sales by individual motor vehicle dealers from the director of 12 revenue. These records will be available for public inspection;
  - (5) Being the custodian of the files and records of the department;
- 14 (6) The performance of any other duty required in the enforcement of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**.
- 16 2. The director shall receive complaints concerning its licensee's business or professional practices. The complaints shall be logged into record, the record 17 shall include at a minimum, the licensee's name, the name of the complaining 18 party, if given, the date of the complaint and a brief statement of the complaint 19 and its ultimate disposition. Notwithstanding any provisions of law to the 20 21 contrary, such complaint shall be kept in confidence by the director until such time as formal proceedings are filed with the director, or the director disposes of 22 23 the complaint in accordance with section 301.562; provided that upon inquiry from a licensee against whom a complaint has been received, the director shall 25 acknowledge to the licensee that a complaint has been made. The licensee shall

have access to all complaints and information contained therein.

301.559. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person to engage in business as

- 2 or act as a motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, manufacturer, boat manufacturer,
- 3 public motor vehicle auction, wholesale motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor
- 4 vehicle dealer without first obtaining a license from the department as required
- 5 in sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. Any person who maintains or operates
- 6 any business wherein a license is required pursuant to the provisions of sections
- 7 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, without such license, is guilty of a class A
- 8 misdemeanor. Any person committing a second violation of sections 301.550 to
- 9 [301.573] **301.580** shall be guilty of a class E felony.
- 10 2. All dealer licenses shall expire on December thirty-first of the
- 11 designated license period. The department shall notify each person licensed
- 12 under sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580 of the date of license expiration and
- 13 the amount of the fee required for renewal. The notice shall be mailed at least
- 14 ninety days before the date of license expiration to the licensee's last known
- 15 business address. The director shall have the authority to issue licenses valid for
- 16 a period of up to two years and to stagger the license periods for administrative
- 17 efficiency and equalization of workload, at the sole discretion of the director.
- 18 3. Every manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer,
- 19 wholesale motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction, boat dealer or
- 20 public motor vehicle auction shall make application to the department for
- 21 issuance of a license. The application shall be on forms prescribed by the
- 22 department and shall be issued under the terms and provisions of sections
- 23 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580** and require all applicants, as a condition precedent
- 24 to the issuance of a license, to provide such information as the department may
- 25 deem necessary to determine that the applicant is bona fide and of good moral
- 26 character, except that every application for a license shall contain, in addition to
- 27 such information as the department may require, a statement to the following
- 28 facts:
- 29 (1) The name and business address, not a post office box, of the applicant
- 30 and the fictitious name, if any, under which [he] the applicant intends to
- 31 conduct [his] business[; and], the applicant's regular business hours, and
- 32 a phone number and email address where the applicant may be
- 33 contacted during regular business hours. If the applicant [be] is a
- 34 partnership, the application shall list the name and residence address of each
- 35 partner, an indication of whether the partner is a limited or general partner and
- 36 the name under which the partnership business is to be conducted. In the event
- 37 that the applicant is a corporation, the application shall list the names of the

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- 38 principal officers of the corporation and the state in which it is incorporated. Each application shall be verified by the oath or affirmation of the 39 applicant, if an individual, or in the event an applicant is a partnership or 40 corporation, then by a partner or officer; 41
- 42 (2) Whether the application is being made for registration as a manufacturer, boat manufacturer, new motor vehicle franchise dealer, used motor 43 vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction or a public motor vehicle auction; 45
- (3) When the application is for a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, the application shall be accompanied by a copy of the franchise agreement in the registered name of the dealership setting out the appointment of the applicant as a franchise holder and it shall be signed by the manufacturer, or his authorized 50 agent, or the distributor, or his authorized agent, and shall include a description of the make of all motor vehicles covered by the franchise. The department shall 51not require a copy of the franchise agreement to be submitted with each renewal application unless the applicant is now the holder of a franchise from a different manufacturer or distributor from that previously filed, or unless a new term of agreement has been entered into:
  - (4) When the application is for a public motor vehicle auction, that the public motor vehicle auction has met the requirements of section 301.561.
  - 4. No insurance company, finance company, credit union, savings and loan association, bank or trust company shall be required to obtain a license from the department in order to sell any motor vehicle, trailer or vessel repossessed or purchased by the company on the basis of total destruction or theft thereof when the sale of the motor vehicle, trailer or vessel is in conformance with applicable title and registration laws of this state.
  - 5. No person shall be issued a license to conduct a public motor vehicle auction or wholesale motor vehicle auction if such person has a violation of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580** or other violations of chapter 301, sections 407.511 to 407.556, or section 578.120 which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt or a violation of any federal motor vehicle laws which resulted in a felony conviction or finding of guilt.
- 301.560. 1. In addition to the application forms prescribed by the  $^{2}$ department, each applicant shall submit the following to the department:
- 3 (1) Every application other than a renewal application for a motor vehicle franchise dealer shall include a certification that the applicant has a bona fide

established place of business. Such application shall include an annual certification that the applicant has a bona fide established place of business for the first three years and only for every other year thereafter. The certification shall be performed by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol 8 or authorized or designated employee stationed in the troop area in which the applicant's place of business is located; except that in counties of the first 10 classification, certification may be performed by an officer of a metropolitan police 11 12 department when the applicant's established place of business of distributing or selling motor vehicles or trailers is in the metropolitan area where the certifying 13 metropolitan police officer is employed. When the application is being made for 14 15 licensure as a boat manufacturer or boat dealer, certification shall be performed 16 by a uniformed member of the Missouri state water patrol stationed in the 17 district area in which the applicant's place of business is located or by a uniformed member of the Missouri state highway patrol stationed in the troop 18 19 area in which the applicant's place of business is located or, if the applicant's place of business is located within the jurisdiction of a metropolitan police 20 21department in a first class county, by an officer of such metropolitan police 22 department. A bona fide established place of business for any new motor vehicle franchise dealer, used motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, 23 wholesale motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or wholesale or public auction shall 2425 be a permanent enclosed building or structure, either owned in fee or leased and actually occupied as a place of business by the applicant for the selling, bartering, 26 27 trading, servicing, or exchanging of motor vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or 28 trailers and wherein the public may contact the owner or operator at any 29 reasonable time, and wherein shall be kept and maintained the books, records, files and other matters required and necessary to conduct the business. The 30 [applicant's place of business] applicant shall [contain] maintain a working 31 32 telephone [which shall be maintained] number during the entire registration year which will allow the public, the department, and law enforcement 33 to contact the applicant during regular business hours. The applicant 34 shall also maintain an email address during the entire registration year 35 which may be used for official correspondence with the department. In 36 37 order to qualify as a bona fide established place of business for all applicants 38 licensed pursuant to this section there shall be an exterior sign displayed 39 carrying the name of the business set forth in letters at least six inches in height and clearly visible to the public and there shall be an area or lot which shall not 40

be a public street on which multiple vehicles, boats, personal watercraft, or trailers may be displayed. The sign shall contain the name of the dealership by which it is known to the public through advertising or otherwise, which need not be identical to the name appearing on the dealership's license so long as such name is registered as a fictitious name with the secretary of state, has been approved by its line-make manufacturer in writing in the case of a new motor vehicle franchise dealer and a copy of such fictitious name registration has been provided to the department. Dealers who sell only emergency vehicles as defined in section 301.550 are exempt from maintaining a bona fide place of business, including the related law enforcement certification requirements, and from meeting the minimum yearly sales;

- (2) The initial application for licensure shall include a photograph, not to exceed eight inches by ten inches but no less than five inches by seven inches, showing the business building, lot, and sign. A new motor vehicle franchise dealer applicant who has purchased a currently licensed new motor vehicle franchised dealership shall be allowed to submit a photograph of the existing dealership building, lot and sign but shall be required to submit a new photograph upon the installation of the new dealership sign as required by sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580. Applicants shall not be required to submit a photograph annually unless the business has moved from its previously licensed location, or unless the name of the business or address has changed, or unless the class of business has changed;
- (3) Every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor vehicle dealer, a powersport dealer, a wholesale motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, or boat dealer shall furnish with the application a corporate surety bond or an irrevocable letter of credit as defined in section 400.5-102, issued by any state or federal financial institution in the penal sum of [twenty-five] fifty thousand dollars on a form approved by the department. The bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be conditioned upon the dealer complying with the provisions of the statutes applicable to new motor vehicle franchise dealers, used motor vehicle dealers, powersport dealers, wholesale motor vehicle dealers, trailer dealers, and boat dealers, and the bond shall be an indemnity for any loss sustained by reason of the acts of the person bonded when such acts constitute grounds for the suspension or revocation of the dealer's license. The bond shall be executed in the name of the state of Missouri for the benefit of all aggrieved parties or the irrevocable letter of credit shall name the state of Missouri as the

beneficiary; except, that the aggregate liability of the surety or financial 78 institution to the aggrieved parties shall, in no event, exceed the amount of the 79 bond or irrevocable letter of credit. The proceeds of the bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be paid upon receipt by the department of a final judgment from 80 a Missouri court of competent jurisdiction against the principal and in favor of 81 82 an aggrieved party. Additionally, every applicant as a new motor vehicle franchise dealer, a used motor vehicle dealer, a powersport dealer, a wholesale 83 motor vehicle dealer, or boat dealer shall furnish with the application a copy of 84 a current dealer garage policy bearing the policy number and name of the insurer 85 86 and the insured;

- 87 (4) Payment of all necessary license fees as established by the 88 department. In establishing the amount of the annual license fees, the 89 department shall, as near as possible, produce sufficient total income to offset operational expenses of the department relating to the administration of sections 90 91 301.550 to 301.580. All fees payable pursuant to the provisions of sections 301.550 to 301.580, other than those fees collected for the issuance of dealer 92 93 plates or certificates of number collected pursuant to subsection 6 of this section,] shall be collected by the department for deposit in the state treasury to the credit 94 of the "Motor Vehicle Commission Fund", which is hereby created. The motor 95 vehicle commission fund shall be administered by the Missouri department of 96 97 revenue. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, money in such fund shall not be transferred and placed to the credit of the general 98 99 revenue fund until the amount in the motor vehicle commission fund at the end 100 of the biennium exceeds two times the amount of the appropriation from such 101 fund for the preceding fiscal year or, if the department requires permit renewal 102 less frequently than yearly, then three times the appropriation from such fund for the preceding fiscal year. The amount, if any, in the fund which shall lapse 103 104 is that amount in the fund which exceeds the multiple of the appropriation from 105 such fund for the preceding fiscal year.
- 2. In the event a new vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, wholesale motor vehicle auction, trailer dealer, or a public motor vehicle auction submits an application for a license for a new business and the applicant has complied with all the provisions of this section, the department shall make a decision to grant or deny the license to the applicant within eight working hours after receipt of the dealer's application, notwithstanding any rule of the

113 department.

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- 3. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6 of this section, 114 upon the initial issuance of a license by the department, the department shall 115 assign a distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number to the 116 applicant and the department shall issue one number plate or certificate bearing 117 118 the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of number and two additional number plates or certificates of number within eight working hours after 119 120 presentment of the application and payment by the applicant of a fee of fifty dollars for the first plate or certificate and ten dollars and fifty 121 cents for each additional plate or certificate. Upon renewal, the 122department shall issue the distinctive dealer license number or certificate of 123 124 number as quickly as possible. The issuance of such distinctive dealer license 125 number or certificate of number shall be in lieu of registering each motor vehicle, 126 trailer, vessel or vessel trailer dealt with by a boat dealer, boat manufacturer, 127 manufacturer, public motor vehicle auction, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, 128 wholesale motor vehicle auction or new or used motor vehicle dealer. The license plates described in this section shall be made with fully 129 130 reflective material with a common color scheme and design, shall be clearly visible at night, and shall be aesthetically attractive, as 131 prescribed by section 301.130. 132
  - 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of the law to the contrary, the department shall assign the following distinctive dealer license numbers to:

135	New motor vehicle franchise dealers	D-0 through D-999
136	New powersport dealers [and motorcycle	
137	franchise dealers]	D-1000 through D-1999
138	Used motor vehicle[,] and used	
139	powersport[, and used motorcycle]	
140	dealers	D-2000 through D-9999
141	Wholesale motor vehicle dealers	W-0 through W-1999
142	Wholesale motor vehicle auctions	WA-0 through WA-999
143	New and used trailer dealers	T-0 through T-9999
144	Motor vehicle, trailer, and boat	
145	manufacturers	DM-0 through DM-999
146	Public motor vehicle auctions	A-0 through A-1999
147	Boat dealers	M-0 through M-9999
148	New and used recreational motor	

vehicle dealers

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RV-0 through RV-999

150 For purposes of this subsection, qualified transactions shall include the purchase of salvage titled vehicles by a licensed salvage dealer. A used motor vehicle 151 152 dealer who also holds a salvage dealer's license shall be allowed one additional 153 plate or certificate number per fifty-unit qualified transactions annually. In order 154 for salvage dealers to obtain number plates or certificates under this section, dealers shall submit to the department of revenue on August first of each year a 155 156 statement certifying, under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number of purchases 157 during the reporting period of July first of the immediately preceding year to June thirtieth of the present year. The provisions of this subsection shall become 158 159 effective on the date the director of the department of revenue begins to reissue 160 new license plates under section 301.130, or on December 1, 2008, whichever 161 occurs first. If the director of revenue begins reissuing new license plates under the authority granted under section 301.130 prior to December 1, 2008, the 162 163 director of the department of revenue shall notify the revisor of statutes of such 164 fact.

- 5. Upon the sale of a currently licensed [new] motor vehicle [franchise] dealership the department shall, upon request, authorize the new approved dealer applicant to retain the selling dealer's license number and shall cause the new dealer's records to indicate such transfer. If the new approved dealer applicant elects not to retain the selling dealer's license number, the department shall issue the new dealer applicant a new dealer's license number and an equal number of plates or certificates as the department had issued to the selling dealer.
- 173 6. In the case of motor vehicle dealers, the department shall 174 issue one number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number 175 and may issue one additional number plate to the applicant upon payment by the dealer of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate bearing 176 177 the distinctive dealer license number and ten dollars and fifty cents for the additional number plate. The department may issue a third plate 178 179 to the motor vehicle dealer upon completion of the dealer's fifteenth 180 qualified transaction and payment of a fee of ten dollars and fifty cents. 181 In the case of new motor vehicle manufacturers, [motor vehicle dealers,] 182 powersport dealers, recreational motor vehicle dealers, and trailer dealers, the 183 department shall issue one number plate bearing the distinctive dealer license number and may issue two additional number plates to the applicant upon 184

185 payment by the manufacturer or dealer of a fifty dollar fee for the number plate 186 bearing the distinctive dealer license number and ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional number plate. [Such license plates shall be made with fully 187 188 reflective material with a common color scheme and design, shall be clearly 189 visible at night, and shall be aesthetically attractive, as prescribed by section 190 301.130.] Boat dealers and boat manufacturers shall be entitled to one certificate of number bearing such number upon the payment of a fifty dollar fee. Additional 191 192 number plates and as many additional certificates of number may be obtained upon payment of a fee of ten dollars and fifty cents for each additional plate or 193 certificate. New motor vehicle manufacturers shall not be issued or possess more 194 195 than three hundred forty-seven additional number plates or certificates of number 196 annually. New and used motor vehicle dealers, powersport dealers, wholesale 197 motor vehicle dealers, boat dealers, and trailer dealers are limited to one 198 additional plate or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions 199 annually. New and used recreational motor vehicle dealers are limited to two 200 additional plates or certificate of number per ten-unit qualified transactions 201 annually for their first fifty transactions and one additional plate or certificate 202 of number per ten-unit qualified transactions thereafter. An applicant seeking the issuance of an initial license shall indicate on his or her initial application 203 204 the applicant's proposed annual number of sales in order for the director to issue 205 the appropriate number of additional plates or certificates of number. A motor vehicle dealer, trailer dealer, boat dealer, powersport dealer, recreational motor 206 207 vehicle dealer, motor vehicle manufacturer, boat manufacturer, or wholesale 208 motor vehicle dealer obtaining a distinctive dealer license plate or certificate of 209 number or additional license plate or additional certificate of number, throughout the calendar year, shall be required to pay a fee for such license plates or 210 certificates of number computed on the basis of one-twelfth of the full fee 211 prescribed for the original and duplicate number plates or certificates of number 212 for such dealers' licenses, multiplied by the number of months remaining in the 213 licensing period for which the dealer or manufacturers shall be required to be 214 licensed. In the event of a renewing dealer, the fee due at the time of renewal 215 216 shall not be prorated. Wholesale and public auctions shall be issued a certificate 217 of dealer registration in lieu of a dealer number plate. In order for dealers to 218 obtain number plates or certificates under this section, dealers shall submit to 219 the department of revenue on August first of each year a statement certifying, 220 under penalty of perjury, the dealer's number of sales during the reporting period

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of July first of the immediately preceding year to June thirtieth of the present year.

- 7. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any motor vehicle owned by a new motor vehicle manufacturer. The plates issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer owned and held for resale by a motor vehicle dealer for use by a customer who is test driving the motor vehicle, for use and display purposes during, but not limited to, parades, private events, charitable events, or for use by an employee or officer, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle or trailer hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service or wrecker vehicle. Motor vehicle dealers may display their dealer plates on a tractor, truck or trailer to demonstrate a vehicle under a loaded condition. Trailer dealers may display their dealer license plates in like manner, except such plates may only be displayed on trailers owned and held for resale by the trailer dealer.
- 8. The certificates of number issued pursuant to subsection 3 or 6 of this section may be displayed on any vessel or vessel trailer owned and held for resale by a boat manufacturer or a boat dealer, and used by a customer who is test driving the vessel or vessel trailer, or is used by an employee or officer on a vessel or vessel trailer only, but shall not be displayed on any motor vehicle owned by a boat manufacturer, boat dealer, or trailer dealer, or vessel or vessel trailer hired or loaned to others or upon any regularly used service vessel or vessel trailer. Boat dealers and boat manufacturers may display their certificate of number on a vessel or vessel trailer when transporting a vessel or vessels to an exhibit or show.
- 9. If any law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that any license plate or certificate of number issued under subsection 3 or 6 of this section is being misused in violation of subsection 7 or 8 of this section, the license plate or certificate of number may be seized and surrendered to the department.
- 10. (1) Every application for the issuance of a used motor vehicle dealer's license shall be accompanied by proof that the applicant, within the last twelve months, has completed an educational seminar course approved by the department as prescribed by subdivision (2) of this subsection. Wholesale and public auto auctions and applicants currently holding a new or used license for a separate dealership shall be exempt from the requirements of this subsection. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to current new

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257 motor vehicle franchise dealers or motor vehicle leasing agencies or applicants for 258 a new motor vehicle franchise or a motor vehicle leasing agency. The provisions 259 of this subsection shall not apply to used motor vehicle dealers who were licensed 260 prior to August 28, 2006.

- (2) The educational seminar shall include, but is not limited to, the dealer requirements of sections 301.550 to [301.573] 301.580, the rules promulgated to implement, enforce, and administer sections 301.550 to [301.570] 301.580, and any other rules and regulations promulgated by the department.
- 301.562. 1. The department may refuse to issue or renew any license required pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any combination of causes stated in subsection 2 of this section. The department shall notify the applicant or licensee in writing at his or her last known address of the reasons for the refusal to issue or renew the license and shall advise the applicant or licensee of his or her right to file a complaint with the administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621.
- 8 2. The department may cause a complaint to be filed with the 9 administrative hearing commission as provided by chapter 621 against any holder of any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 for any one or any 10 combination of the following causes:
- 12 (1) The applicant or license holder was previously the holder of a license 13 issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, which license was revoked for cause and never reissued by the department, or which license was suspended for cause 14 15 and the terms of suspension have not been fulfilled;
- 16 (2) The applicant or license holder was previously a partner, stockholder, 17 director or officer controlling or managing a partnership or corporation whose license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 was revoked for cause and never 18 reissued or was suspended for cause and the terms of suspension have not been 19 fulfilled;
  - (3) The applicant or license holder has, within ten years prior to the date of the application, been finally adjudicated and found guilty, or entered a plea of guilty or nolo contendere, in a prosecution under the laws of any state or of the United States, for any offense reasonably related to the qualifications, functions, or duties of any business licensed under sections 301.550 to 301.580; for any offense, an essential element of which is fraud, dishonesty, or an act of violence; or for any offense involving moral turpitude, whether or not sentence is imposed;
    - (4) Use of fraud, deception, misrepresentation, or bribery in securing any

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- 29 license issued pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.580;
- 30 (5) Obtaining or attempting to obtain any money, commission, fee, barter, 31 exchange, or other compensation by fraud, deception, or misrepresentation;
- 32 (6) Violation of, or assisting or enabling any person to violate any provisions of this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 407, 578, and 643;
- 36 (7) The applicant or license holder has filed an application for a license 37 which, as of its effective date, was incomplete in any material respect or 38 contained any statement which was, in light of the circumstances under which it 39 was made, false or misleading with respect to any material fact;
- 40 (8) The applicant or license holder has failed to pay the proper application 41 or license fee or other fees required pursuant to this chapter or chapter 306 or 42 fails to establish or maintain a bona fide place of business;
- 43 (9) Uses or permits the use of any special license or license plate assigned 44 to the license holder for any purpose other than those permitted by law;
- 45 (10) The applicant or license holder is finally adjudged insane or 46 incompetent by a court of competent jurisdiction;
  - (11) Use of any advertisement or solicitation which is false;
  - (12) Violations of sections 407.511 to 407.556, section 578.120, which resulted in a conviction or finding of guilt or violation of any federal motor vehicle laws which result in a conviction or finding of guilt.
- 51 3. Any such complaint shall be filed within one year of the date upon 52 which the department receives notice of an alleged violation of an applicable 53 statute or regulation. After the filing of such complaint, the proceedings shall, except for the matters set forth in subsection 5 of this section, be conducted in 54 accordance with the provisions of chapter 621. Upon a finding by the 55 administrative hearing commission that the grounds, provided in subsection 2 of 56 this section, for disciplinary action are met, the department may, singly or in 57 combination, refuse to issue the person a license, issue a license for a period of 58 less than two years, issue a private reprimand, place the person on probation on 59 such terms and conditions as the department deems appropriate for a period of 60 one day to five years, suspend the person's license from one day to six days, or 62 revoke the person's license for such period as the department deems 63 appropriate. The applicant or licensee shall have the right to appeal the decision of the administrative hearing commission and department in the manner

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65 provided in chapter 536.

- 66 4. Upon the suspension or revocation of any person's license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, the department shall recall any distinctive number 67 plates that were issued to that licensee. If any licensee who has been suspended 68 69 or revoked shall neglect or refuse to surrender his or her license or distinctive number license plates issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580, the director shall 70 direct any agent or employee of the department or any law enforcement officer, 71 72 to secure possession thereof and return such items to the director. For purposes of this subsection, a "law enforcement officer" means any member of the highway 73 patrol, any sheriff or deputy sheriff, or any peace officer certified under chapter 74590 acting in his or her official capacity. Failure of the licensee to surrender his 75 76 or her license or distinctive number license plates upon demand by the director, 77 any agent or employee of the department, or any law enforcement officer shall be 78 a class A misdemeanor.
  - 5. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this section, the following events or acts by the holder of any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 are deemed to present a clear and present danger to the public welfare and shall be considered cause for suspension or revocation of such license under the procedure set forth in subsection 6 of this section, at the discretion of the director:
  - (1) The expiration or revocation of any corporate surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit, as required by section 301.560, without submission of a replacement bond or letter of credit which provides coverage for the entire period of licensure;
- 89 (2) The failure to maintain a bona fide established place of business as 90 required by section 301.560;
- 91 (3) Criminal convictions as set forth in subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of 92 this section; or
- 93 (4) Three or more occurrences of violations which have been established 94 following proceedings before the administrative hearing commission under 95 subsection 3 of this section, or which have been established following proceedings 96 before the director under subsection 6 of this section, of this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643 or of any lawful rule or regulation adopted under 98 this chapter and chapters 143, 144, 306, 307, 578, and 643, not previously set 99 forth herein.
  - 6. (1) Any license issued under sections 301.550 to 301.580 [shall] may

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- be suspended or revoked, following an evidentiary hearing before the director or his or her designated hearing officer, if affidavits or sworn testimony by an authorized agent of the department alleges the occurrence of any of the events or acts described in subsection 5 of this section.
- 105 (2) For any license which the department believes may be subject to 106 suspension or revocation under this subsection, the director shall immediately 107 issue a notice of hearing to the licensee of record. The director's notice of 108 hearing:
- 109 (a) Shall be served upon the licensee personally or by first class mail to 110 the dealer's last known address, as registered with the director;
  - (b) Shall be based on affidavits or sworn testimony presented to the director, and shall notify the licensee that such information presented therein constitutes cause to suspend or revoke the licensee's license;
- 114 (c) Shall provide the licensee with a minimum of ten days' notice prior to 115 hearing;
  - (d) Shall specify the events or acts which may provide cause for suspension or revocation of the license, and shall include with the notice a copy of all affidavits, sworn testimony or other information presented to the director which support discipline of the license; and
  - (e) Shall inform the licensee that he or she has the right to attend the hearing and present any evidence in his or her defense, including evidence to show that the event or act which may result in suspension or revocation has been corrected to the director's satisfaction, and that he or she may be represented by counsel at the hearing.
- 125 (3) At any hearing before the director conducted under this subsection, the 126 director or his or her designated hearing officer shall consider all evidence 127 relevant to the issue of whether the license should be suspended or revoked due to the occurrence of any of the acts set forth in subsection 5 herein. Within 128 129 twenty business days after such hearing, the director or his or her designated 130 hearing officer shall issue a written order, with findings of fact and conclusions of law, which either grants or denies the issuance of an order of suspension or 131 132 revocation. The suspension or revocation shall be effective ten days after the date 133 of the order. The written order of the director or his or her hearing officer shall 134 be the final decision of the director and shall be subject to judicial review under 135 the provisions of chapter 536.
  - (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of this chapter or chapter 610 or 621

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to the contrary, the proceedings under this section shall be closed and no order shall be made public until it is final, for purposes of appeal.

139 7. In lieu of acting under subsection 2 or 6 of this section, the department 140 of revenue may enter into an agreement with the holder of the license to ensure future compliance with sections 301.210, 301.213, 307.380, sections 301.217 to 141 142 301.229, and sections 301.550 to 301.580. Such agreement may include an 143 assessment fee not to exceed five hundred dollars per violation or five thousand 144 dollars in the aggregate unless otherwise permitted by law, probation terms and 145 conditions, and other requirements as may be deemed appropriate by the department of revenue and the holder of the license. Any fees collected by the 146 147 department of revenue under this subsection shall be deposited into the motor 148 vehicle commission fund created in section 301.560.

301.563. 1. The department or its designated representative may issue process, subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, examine books and papers, and  $^{2}$ require the production thereof, and cause the deposition of any witness to be taken and the costs thereof paid as other costs under sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**. Any party may process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers, and at his own cost to take and use depositions in like manner as in civil cases in the circuit court. The subpoena shall extend to all parts of the state, and may be served as in civil actions in the circuit court, but the costs of the service shall be as in other civil actions. Each 10 witness shall receive the fees and mileage prescribed by law in civil cases, but the same shall not be allowed as costs to the party in whose behalf the witness was 11 12 summoned unless the person who conducts the hearing certifies that the 13 testimony of the witness was necessary. All costs under this section shall be approved by the department and paid out of the Missouri motor vehicle 14 commission fund established in section 301.560, except that if the department 15 determines that any proceedings are brought, prosecuted or defended without 16 reasonable ground, it may assess the whole cost of the proceedings upon the party 17 who brought, prosecuted or defended the proceedings. 18

2. If any person subpoenaed to appear at any hearing or proceeding fails to obey the command of such subpoena without reasonable cause or if any person attending a hearing or proceeding shall, without reasonable cause, refuse to be sworn or to be examined or to answer a question or to produce a book or paper or to subscribe or swear to his deposition, such person is guilty of a class B misdemeanor and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more

- 25 than five hundred dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more
- 26 than one year, or by both such fine and imprisonment, and in the case of a
- 27 continuing violation, each day's continuance thereof shall be a separate and
- 28 distinct offense.
  - 301.564. 1. Any person or his agent licensed or registered as a
  - 2 manufacturer, motor vehicle dealer, wholesale motor vehicle dealer, boat dealer,
- 3 wholesale motor vehicle auction or a public motor vehicle auction pursuant to the
- 4 provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, shall permit an employee of
- 5 the department of revenue or any law enforcement official to inspect, during
- 6 normal business hours, any of the following documents which are in his
- 7 possession or under his custody or control:
- 8 (1) Any title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- 9 (2) Any application for title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- 10 (3) Any affidavit provided pursuant to sections 301.550 to [301.573]
- 11 **301.580** or chapter 407;
- 12 (4) Any assignment of title to any motor vehicle or vessel;
- 13 (5) Any disclosure statement or other document relating to mileage or
- 14 odometer readings required by the laws of the United States or any other state;
- 15 (6) Any inventory and related documentation.
- 16 2. For purposes of this section, the term "law enforcement official" shall
- 17 mean any of the following:
- 18 (1) Attorney general, or any person designated by him to make such an
- 19 inspection;
- 20 (2) Any prosecuting attorney or any person designated by a prosecuting
- 21 attorney to make such an inspection;
- 22 (3) Any member of the highway patrol or water patrol;
- 23 (4) Any sheriff or deputy sheriff;
- 24 (5) Any peace officer certified pursuant to chapter 590 acting in his official
- 25 capacity.
  - 301.566. 1. [A motor vehicle dealer may participate in no more than two
  - 2 motor vehicle shows or sales annually and conduct sales of motor vehicles away
  - 3 from the dealer's usual, licensed place of business if either the requirements of
  - 4 subsection 2 or 3 of this section are met or the event is conducted for not more
- 5 than five consecutive days, the event does not require any motor vehicle dealer
- 6 participant to pay an unreasonably prohibitive participation fee, and if a majority
- 7 of the motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described pursuant to

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subsection 3 of section 301.550 in a city or town participate or are invited and have the opportunity to participate in the event, except that a recreational motor vehicle dealer classified in subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of section 301.550 may participate in such a show or sale even if a majority of recreational motor vehicle 11 dealers in a city or town do not participate in the event. If any show or sale 12includes a class of dealer or franchised new vehicle line-make, that is also 13 represented by a same class dealer or dealer representing the same line-make outside of the boundary lines of the city or town and is within ten miles of where 15 the show or sale is to take place, the dealer outside of the boundary lines of the 16 17 city or town shall be invited to participate in the show or sale. The department 18 shall consider such events to be proper in all respects and as if each dealer 19 participant was conducting business at the dealer's usual business 20 location. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as applying to the sale of motor vehicles or trailers through either a wholesale motor vehicle auction 21 22or public motor vehicle auction.] Except as provided in this section, it shall be unlawful for a motor vehicle dealer to sell or offer to sell any motor 23 24 vehicle away from the dealer's registered place of business.

- 2. [Any person, partnership, corporation or association disposing of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business as provided in section 301.570 may sell at retail such vehicles away from that person's bona fide established place of business, thus constituting an off-site sale, by adhering to each of the following conditions with regard to each and every off-site sale conducted:
- (1) Have in effect a valid license, pursuant to sections 301.550 to 301.575, from the department for the sale of used motor vehicles;
- 33 (2) No off-site sale may exceed five days in duration, and only one sale 34 may be held per year, per county;
- 35 (3) Pay to the motor vehicle commission fund, pursuant to section 301.560, 36 a permit fee of five hundred fifty dollars for each off-site sale event;
- 37 (4) Advise the department, at least ten days prior to the sale, of the date, 38 location and duration of each off-site sale;
  - (5)] The sale of vehicles at off-site sales shall be limited to sales by a seller of vehicles used and titled solely in its ordinary course of business, and such sales shall be held in conjunction with a credit union and limited to members of the credit union, thus constituting a private sale to be advertised to members only[;].
- 43 [(6)] 3. Off-site sales by a seller of vehicles used and titled solely in its

ordinary course of business may also be held in conjunction with other financial institutions provided that any such sale event shall be held on the premises of the financial institution, and sales shall be limited to persons who were customers of

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- 47 the financial institution prior to the date of the sale event. Off-site sales held
- 48 with such other financial institutions shall be limited to one sale per year per
- 49 institution[;

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- 50 (7) The sale of motor vehicles which have the designation of the current 51 model year, except discontinued models, is prohibited at off-site sales until 52 subsequent model year designated vehicles of the same manufacture and model 53 are offered for sale to the public.
  - 4. A motor vehicle dealer may participate in up to two offpremise motor vehicle shows or sales annually and conduct sales of motor vehicles away from the dealer's registered place of business, which for purposes of this section shall be considered "off-premise events" provided the following:
- 59 (1) The off-premise event shall be conducted for not more than 60 five consecutive days;
  - (2) The off-premise event shall not require any motor vehicle dealer participant to pay an unreasonably prohibitive participation fee.
  - (a) Participation fees may include those costs reasonably necessary for the off-premise event such as rental of real property and provision of insurance coverage.
  - (b) If a participation fee is required, the fee shall be the same for all motor vehicle dealers participating in the event, but in no event shall any participation fee exceed five hundred dollars per participant;
  - (3) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within the city or town in which the off-premise event is situated participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic means and have the opportunity to participate in the event;
  - (4) A majority of motor vehicle dealers within a class of dealers described in subsection 3 of section 301.550 that are located within a ten mile radius of the location of the off-premise event participate in the event or are notified via mail or electronic means and have the opportunity to participate in the event;
- 79 (5) Notices provided pursuant to subsections (3) and (4) of this 80 section shall be provided not less than forty-five days before the off-

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- premise event is to take place and invited dealers shall be given at 82 least five business days to respond to the notice;
  - (6) The organizer of the off-premise event shall provide a copy of the notices issued pursuant to subsections (3) and (4) of this section to the director at the time they are mailed or electronically transmitted to the prospective participants; and
- (7) No motor vehicle dealer shall participate in any off-premise event that is more than ten miles from its licensed location. 88
  - [3.] 5. Provided the requirements of this section are met, the department shall consider such events to be proper in all respects and as if each dealer participant was conducting business at the dealer's usual business location. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as applying to the sale of motor vehicles or trailers through either a wholesale motor vehicle auction or public motor vehicle auction. A recreational motor vehicle dealer, as classified by subdivision (5) of subsection 3 of section 301.550, may participate in an off-premise event even if a majority of recreational motor vehicle dealers in a city or town do not participate in the event.
- **6.** A recreational vehicle dealer, as that term is defined in section 700.010, who is licensed in another state may participate in recreational vehicle shows or exhibits with recreational vehicles within this state in which less than fifty dealers participate as exhibitors with permission of the dealer's licensed 102manufacturer if all of the following conditions exist:
  - (1) The show or exhibition has a minimum of ten recreational vehicle dealers licensed as motor vehicle dealers in this state;
- 106 (2) More than fifty percent of the participating recreational vehicle dealers are licensed motor vehicle dealers in this state; and 107
- 108 (3) The state in which the recreational vehicle is licensed is a state 109 contiguous to Missouri and the state permits recreational vehicle dealers licensed 110 in Missouri to participate in recreational vehicle shows in such state pursuant to 111 conditions substantially equivalent to the conditions which are imposed on 112dealers from such state who participate in recreational vehicle shows in Missouri.
- 113 [4.] 7. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state may participate in a vehicle show or exhibition in Missouri which has, when it opens 114 to the public, at least fifty dealers displaying recreational vehicles if the show or 115exhibition is trade-oriented and is predominantly funded by recreational vehicle 116

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manufacturers. All of the participating dealers who are not licensed in Missouri shall be licensed as recreational vehicle dealers by the state of their residence.

- [5.] 8. A recreational vehicle dealer licensed in another state who intends to participate in a vehicle show or exhibition in this state shall send written notification of such intended participation to the department of revenue at least thirty days prior to the vehicle show or exhibition. Upon receipt of such written notification, the department of revenue shall make a determination regarding compliance with the provisions of this section. If such recreational vehicle dealer would be unable to participate in the vehicle show or exhibition in this state pursuant to this section, the department of revenue shall notify the recreational vehicle dealer at least fifteen days prior to the vehicle show or exhibition of the inability to participate in the vehicle show or exhibition in this state.
- [6.] 9. The department [of revenue] may assess a fine of up to one thousand dollars for the off-premise sale or display of any motor vehicle in violation of this section.

301.568. New motor vehicles may be exchanged for resale from one new motor vehicle [franchise] franchised dealer to another who is franchised to sell 3 the same make of new motor vehicles by assignment of the manufacturer's statement of origin. Such exchange shall not be deemed to be a sale and shall not require the motor vehicle dealer to register and make application for a certificate of ownership as set out in this chapter. However, when an exchange by assignment of the manufacturer's statement of origin is between a new motor vehicle [franchise] franchised dealer and another motor vehicle dealer who has a franchise for a different make of motor vehicle or a motor vehicle dealer who is 10 not a new motor vehicle [franchise] franchised dealer, the transaction shall be deemed a sale and shall void the resale of that motor vehicle as a new motor 11 vehicle, and it shall be unlawful for any motor vehicle dealer to hold forth, offer 12for sale, advertise or sell such motor vehicle as a new motor vehicle. A motor 13 vehicle dealer shall not assign ownership on any vehicle in a retail sale by the 14 assignment of a manufacturer's statement of origin unless he is [enfranchised] 15 16 **franchised** by the manufacturer to sell that particular make of vehicle; however, this provision shall not take effect if the motor vehicle dealer and the 17 18 manufacturer are in the process of negotiating a new franchise agreement, or the 19 motor vehicle dealer has filed a timely protest to the manufacturer or appealed 20 under section 407.825 of the motor vehicle franchise practices act. The provisions of this section shall not apply to mobile homes or trailers. 21

- 301.570. 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, partnership, corporation,
- company or association, unless the seller is a financial institution, or is selling
- repossessed motor vehicles or is disposing of vehicles used and titled solely in its
- ordinary course of business or is a collector of antique motor vehicles, to sell or
- display with an intent to sell six or more motor vehicles in a calendar year, except
- when such motor vehicles are registered in the name of the seller, unless such
- person, partnership, corporation, company or association is:
- 8 (1) Licensed as a motor vehicle dealer by the department under the provisions of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**; 9
- 10 (2) Exempt from licensure as a motor vehicle dealer pursuant to 11 subsection 4 of section 301.559;
- 12 (3) Selling commercial motor vehicles with a gross weight of at least 13 nineteen thousand five hundred pounds, but only with respect to such commercial motor vehicles; 14
- 15 (4) An auctioneer, acting at the request of the owner at an auction, when such auction is not a public motor vehicle auction. 16
- 17 2. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association that has reason to believe that the provisions of this section are being violated shall file 18 19 a complaint with the prosecuting attorney in the county in which the violation 20 occurred. The prosecuting attorney shall investigate the complaint and take appropriate action. 21
- 223. For the purposes of sections 301.550 to [301.573] **301.580**, the sale, 23barter, exchange, lease or rental with option to purchase of six or more motor 24vehicles in a calendar year by any person, partnership, corporation, company or association, whether or not the motor vehicles are owned by them, shall be prima 25facie evidence of intent to make a profit or gain of money and such person, 26 partnership, corporation, company or association shall be deemed to be acting as a motor vehicle dealer without a license. 28
- 29 4. Any person, partnership, corporation, company or association who 30 violates subsection 1 of this section is guilty of a class A misdemeanor. A second or subsequent conviction shall be deemed a class E felony. 31
- 32 5. The provisions of this section shall not apply to liquidation of an estate.