

SENATE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

HOUSE BILL NO. 1796

AN ACT

To amend chapters 143, 442, and 443, RSMo, by adding thereto eight new sections relating to the process for the conveyance of real estate, with a penalty provision.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI, AS FOLLOWS:

Section A. Chapters 143, 442, and 443, RSMo, are amended by adding thereto eight new sections, to be known as sections 143.1150, 442.055, 443.1001, 443.1003, 443.1004, 443.1005, 443.1006, and 443.1007, to read as follows:

143.1150. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited as the "First-Time Home Buyer Tax Deduction".

2. As used in this section, the following terms mean:

(1) "Deduction", an amount subtracted from the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income to determine Missouri taxable income for the tax year in which such deduction is claimed;

(2) "Eligible expenses", the same meaning as that term is defined under subdivision (3) of section 443.1003;

(3) "First-time home buyer savings account", the same meaning as that term is defined under subdivision (6) of section 443.1003;

(4) "First-time home buyer savings account act", sections

443.1001 to 443.1007;

(5) "Taxpayer", any individual who is a resident of this state and subject to the income tax imposed under this chapter, excluding withholding tax imposed under sections 143.191 to 143.265.

3. For all tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2019, a taxpayer shall be allowed a deduction of fifty percent of a participating taxpayer's contributions to a first-time home buyer savings account in the tax year of the contribution. Each taxpayer claiming the deduction under this section shall file an affidavit with the income tax return verifying the amount of their contributions. The amount of the deduction claimed shall not exceed the amount of the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income for the tax year that the deduction is claimed, and shall not exceed eight hundred dollars per taxpayer claiming the deduction, or one thousand six hundred dollars if married filing combined.

4. Income earned or received as a result of assets in a first-time home buyer savings account shall not be subject to state income tax imposed under Chapter 143. The exemption under this section shall apply only to income maintained, accrued, or expended pursuant to the requirements of sections 443.1001 to 443.1007, and no exemption shall apply to assets and income expended for any other purpose. The amount of the deduction claimed shall not exceed the amount of the taxpayer's Missouri adjusted gross income for the tax year the deduction is claimed.

5. If any deductible contributions to or earnings from any such programs referred to in this section are distributed and not

used to pay for eligible expenses or are not held for the minimum length of time under subsection 2 of section 443.1005, the amount so distributed shall be added to the Missouri adjusted gross income of the participant or, if the participant is not living, the beneficiary, in the year of distribution.

6. The department of revenue shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2018, shall be invalid and void.

7. Under section 23.253 of the Missouri sunset act:

(1) The provisions of the new program authorized under this section shall automatically sunset on December thirty-first six years after the effective date of this section, unless reauthorized by an act of the general assembly;

(2) If such program is reauthorized, the program authorized under this section shall automatically sunset on December thirty-first six years after the effective date of the reauthorization of this section; and

(3) This section shall terminate on September first of the

calendar year immediately following the calendar year in which the program authorized under this section is sunset.

442.055. In the event that any premises to be rented, leased, sold, transferred, or conveyed is or was previously contaminated with radioactive material, the owner, seller, landlord, or other transferor shall disclose in writing to the prospective lessee, purchaser, or transferee the fact the premises is or was previously contaminated with radioactive material; provided that, the owner, seller, landlord, or other transferor has knowledge of such radioactive contamination. In the event that an owner, seller, landlord, or other transferor does not make the disclosure as required under this subsection, and the person had knowledge of such radioactive contamination, the person shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

443.1001. Sections 443.1001 to 443.1007 shall be known and may be cited as the "First-Time Home Buyer Savings Account Act".

443.1003. As used in sections 443.1001 to 443.1007 the following terms mean:

(1) "Account holder", an individual who establishes an account with a financial institution that is designated as a first-time home buyer savings account in accordance with section 443.1004;

(2) "Department", the department of revenue;

(3) "Eligible expenses", a down payment and any closing costs included on a real estate settlement statement including, but not limited to, appraisal fees, mortgage origination fees, and inspection fees;

(4) "Financial institution", any state bank, state trust

company, savings and loan association, federally chartered credit union doing business in this state, credit union chartered by the state of Missouri, national bank, broker-dealer, mutual fund, insurance company, or other similar financial entity qualified to do business in this state;

(5) "First-time home buyer", an individual who:

(a) Has never owned or purchased under contract for deed, either individually or jointly, a single-family, owner-occupied primary residence including, but not limited to, a condominium unit or a manufactured or mobile home that was assessed and taxed as real property; or

(b) As a result of the individual's dissolution of marriage, has not been listed on a property title for at least three consecutive years;

(6) "First-time home buyer savings account" or "account", an account with a financial institution designated as such in accordance with subsection 1 of section 443.1004;

(7) "Qualified beneficiary", a first-time home buyer designated by an account holder for whose eligible expenses the moneys in a first-time home buyer savings account are or will be used.

443.1004. 1. Beginning January 1, 2019, any individual may open an account with a financial institution and designate the account, in its entirety, as a first-time home buyer savings account to be used to pay or reimburse a qualified beneficiary's eligible expenses for the purchase of his or her primary residence in Missouri. An individual may be the account holder of multiple accounts, and an individual may jointly own the

account with another person if such persons file a married filing combined income tax return. To be eligible for the tax deduction under section 143.1150, an account holder shall comply with the requirements of this section.

2. An account holder shall designate, no later than April fifteenth of the year following the tax year during which the account was established, a first-time home buyer as the qualified beneficiary of the first-time home buyer savings account. The account holder may designate himself or herself as the qualified beneficiary. The account holder may change the designated qualified beneficiary at any time, but no first-time home buyer savings account shall have more than one qualified beneficiary at any time. No account holder shall have multiple accounts with the same qualified beneficiary, but an individual may be designated as the qualified beneficiary of multiple accounts.

3. (1) The following limits apply to a first-time home buyer savings account:

(a) The maximum contribution to a first-time home buyer savings account is one thousand six hundred dollars per year for an individual and three thousand two hundred dollars per year for account holders who file a married filing combined income tax return;

(b) The maximum amount of all contributions for all tax years to a first-time home buyer savings account is twenty thousand dollars; and

(c) The maximum total amount in an account is thirty thousand dollars;

(2) If a limit in subdivision (1) of this subsection is

exceeded, then thereafter no interest or other income earned on the investment of moneys in the first-time home buyer savings account shall be included in the tax deduction under section 143.1150; and

(3) Moneys may remain in a first-time home buyer savings account for an unlimited duration without the interest or income being subject to recapture or penalty.

4. The account holder shall not use moneys in an account to pay expenses of administering the account, except that a service fee may be deducted from the account by a financial institution. The account holder shall be responsible for maintaining documentation for the first-time home buyer savings account and for eligible expenses related to the qualified beneficiary's purchase of a primary residence.

443.1005. 1. (1) For purposes of the tax benefit conferred under the first-time home buyer savings account act, the moneys in a first-time home buyer savings account may be:

(a) Used for eligible expenses related to a qualified beneficiary's purchase of his or her primary residence located in this state;

(b) Used for eligible expenses related to a qualified beneficiary's purchase of his or her primary residence located outside this state if the qualified beneficiary is active-duty military and was stationed in Missouri for any time after the creation of the account;

(c) Used for expenses that would have qualified under paragraph (a) or (b) of this subdivision, but the contract for purchase did not close;

(d) Transferred to another newly created first-time home buyer savings account; and

(e) Used to pay a service fee that is deducted by the financial institution.

(2) Subdivision (1) of this section shall apply whether the qualified beneficiary is the sole owner of the primary residence or joint owner with another person who does not qualify as a qualified beneficiary. Moneys in a first-time home buyer savings account shall not be used for the purposes under paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of subdivision (1) of this subsection related to the purchase of a manufactured or mobile home that is not taxed as real property.

(3) The title of any home purchased with moneys from a first-time home buyer savings account shall not transfer for at least two years unless reasonable circumstances exist that were unforeseen at the time the home was purchased. The first-time home buyer shall request an exception from the department.

2. Moneys withdrawn from a first-time home buyer savings account shall be subject to recapture in the tax year in which they are withdrawn if:

(1) At the time of the withdrawal, it has been less than a year since the first deposit in the first-time home buyer savings account; or

(2) The moneys are used for any purpose other than those specified under subsection 1 of this section.

The recapture shall be an amount equal to the moneys withdrawn and shall be added to the Missouri adjusted gross income of the



account holder or, if the account holder is not living, the qualified beneficiary.

3. If any moneys are subject to recapture under subsection 2 of this section, the account holder shall pay to the department a penalty in the same tax year as the recapture. If the withdrawal was made ten or fewer years after the first deposit in the first-time home buyer savings account, the penalty shall be equal to five percent of the amount subject to recapture, and, if the withdrawal was made more than ten years after the first deposit in the account, the penalty shall be equal to ten percent of the amount subject to recapture. These penalties shall not apply if:

(1) The withdrawn moneys are used for eligible expenses related to a qualified beneficiary's purchase of his or her primary residence outside of the state; or

(2) The withdrawn moneys are from a first-time home buyer savings account for which the qualified beneficiary died, and the account holder does not designate a new qualified beneficiary during the same tax year.

4. If the account holder dies or, if the first-time home buyer savings account is jointly owned, the account holders die and the account does not have a surviving transfer on death beneficiary, then all of the moneys in the account that were used for a tax deduction under section 143.1150 shall be subject to recapture in the tax year of the death or deaths, but no penalty shall be due to the department.

443.1006. 1. The department shall establish forms for an account holder to annually report information about a first-time

home buyer savings account including, but not limited to, how the moneys withdrawn from the fund are used and shall identify any supporting documentation that is required to be maintained. To be eligible for the tax deduction under section 143.1150, an account holder shall annually file with the account holder's state income tax return all forms required by the department under this section, the 1099 form for the account issued by the financial institution, and any other supporting documentation the department requires.

2. The department of revenue may promulgate rules and regulations necessary to administer the provisions of the first-time home buyer savings account act. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2018, shall be invalid and void.

443.1007. 1. No financial institution shall be required to:

(1) Designate an account as a first-time home buyer savings account or designate the beneficiaries of an account in the financial institution's account contracts or systems or in any

other way;

(2) Track the use of moneys withdrawn from a first-time home buyer savings account; or

(3) Report any information to the department or any other governmental agency that is not otherwise required by law.

2. No financial institution shall be responsible or liable for:

(1) Determining or ensuring that an account holder is eligible for a tax deduction under section 143.1150;

(2) Determining or ensuring that moneys in the account are used for eligible expenses; or

(3) Reporting or remitting taxes or penalties related to use of moneys in a first-time home buyer savings account.

3. In implementing section 143.1150 and sections 443.1001 to 443.1007, the department shall not establish any administrative, reporting, or other requirements on financial institutions that are outside the scope of normal account procedures.