## SECOND REGULAR SESSION SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1599

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Seniors, Families and Children, April 21, 2016, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

815.040		

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## ANACT

To repeal sections 193.125 and 453.080, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to birth certificates.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 193.125 and 453.080, RSMo, are repealed and three 2 new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 193.125, 193.128, 3 and 453.080, to read as follows:

193.125. 1. This section and section 193.128 shall be known and may
2 be cited as the ["Debbi Daniel Law"] "Missouri Adoptee Rights Act".

3 2. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 3 of this section, for each 4 adoption decreed by a court of competent jurisdiction in this state, the court shall require the preparation of a certificate of decree of adoption on a form as 56 prescribed or approved by the state registrar. The certificate of decree of adoption shall include such facts as are necessary to locate and identify the 7 8 certificate of birth of the person adopted, and shall provide information necessary to establish a new certificate of birth of the person adopted and shall identify the 9 10 court and county of the adoption and be certified by the clerk of the court. The state registrar shall file the original certificate of birth with the certificate of 11 decree of adoption and such file may be opened by the state registrar only upon 12receipt of a certified copy of an order as decreed by the court of adoption or in 1314 accordance with section 193.128.

3. No new certificate of birth shall be established following an adoption
by a stepparent if so requested by the adoptive parent or the adoptive stepparent
of the child.

4. Information necessary to prepare the report of adoption shall be furnished by each petitioner for adoption or the petitioner's attorney. The social welfare agency or any person having knowledge of the facts shall supply the court with such additional information as may be necessary to complete the report. The provision of such information shall be prerequisite to the issuance of a final decree in the matter by the court.

5. Whenever an adoption decree is amended or annulled, the clerk of the court shall prepare a report thereof, which shall include such facts as are necessary to identify the original adoption report and the facts amended in the adoption decree as shall be necessary to properly amend the birth record.

6. Not later than the fifteenth day of each calendar month or more frequently as directed by the state registrar the clerk of the court shall forward to the state registrar reports of decrees of adoption, annulment of adoption and amendments of decrees of adoption which were entered in the preceding month, together with such related reports as the state registrar shall require.

33 7. When the state registrar shall receive a report of adoption, annulment
34 of adoption, or amendment of a decree of adoption for a person born outside this
35 state, he or she shall forward such report to the state registrar in the state of
36 birth.

8. In a case of adoption in this state of a person not born in any state, 37 territory or possession of the United States or country not covered by interchange 38agreements, the state registrar shall upon receipt of the certificate of decree of 39 40 adoption prepare a birth certificate in the name of the adopted person, as decreed 41 by the court. The state registrar shall file the certificate of the decree of 42adoption, and such documents may be opened by the state registrar only by an order of court. The birth certificate prepared under this subsection shall have the 43same legal weight as evidence as a delayed or altered birth certificate as provided 44 in section 193.235. 45

469. The department, upon receipt of proof that a person has been adopted by a Missouri resident pursuant to laws of countries other than the United 47States, shall prepare a birth certificate in the name of the adopted person as 48 decreed by the court of such country. If such proof contains the surname of either 49 50adoptive parent, the department of health and senior services shall prepare a 51birth certificate as requested by the adoptive parents. Any subsequent change 52of the name of the adopted person shall be made by a court of competent 53jurisdiction. The proof of adoption required by the department shall include a

copy of the original birth certificate and adoption decree, an English translation 5455of such birth certificate and adoption decree, and a copy of the approval of the immigration of the adopted person by the Immigration and Naturalization Service 56of the United States government which shows the child lawfully entered the 57United States. The authenticity of the translation of the birth certificate and 58adoption decree required by this subsection shall be sworn to by the translator 59in a notarized document. The state registrar shall file such documents received 60 by the department relating to such adoption and such documents may be opened 61 by the state registrar only by an order of a court. A birth certificate pursuant to 62 63 this subsection shall be issued upon request of one of the adoptive parents of such 64 adopted person or upon request of the adopted person if of legal age. The birth 65 certificate prepared pursuant to the provisions of this subsection shall have the 66 same legal weight as evidence as a delayed or altered birth certificate as provided in sections 193.005 to 193.325. 67

10. If no certificate of birth is on file for the person under twelve years of age who has been adopted, a belated certificate of birth shall be filed with the state registrar as provided in sections 193.005 to 193.325 before a new birth record is to be established as result of adoption. A new certificate is to be established on the basis of the adoption under this section and shall be prepared on a certificate of live birth form.

7411. If no certificate of birth has been filed for a person twelve years of age or older who has been adopted, a new birth certificate is to be established under 7576 this section upon receipt of proof of adoption as required by the department. A 77new certificate shall be prepared in the name of the adopted person as decreed 78by the court, registering adopted parents' names. The new certificate shall be prepared on a delayed birth certificate form. The adoption decree is placed in a 79sealed file and shall not be subject to inspection except upon an order of the 80 81 court.

193.128. 1. The provisions of section 193.125 and this section
shall be known and may be cited as the "Missouri Adoptee Rights Act".
2. Notwithstanding section 453.121 to the contrary, an adopted
person or the adopted person's attorney may obtain a copy of such
adopted person's original certificate of birth from the state registrar in
accordance with this section.

3. In order for an adopted person to receive a copy of his or her
8 original certificate of birth, the adopted person shall:

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9 (1) Be at least eighteen years of age;

10 (2) Have been born in this state; and

(3) File a written application with and provide appropriate proofof identification to the state registrar.

4. The state registrar may require a waiting period and impose a fee for issuance of the uncertified copy under subsection 5 of this section. The fees and waiting period imposed under this subsection shall be identical to the fees and waiting period generally imposed on nonadopted persons seeking their own certificates of birth.

5. Upon receipt of a written application and proof of identification under subsection 3 of this section and fulfillment of the requirements of subsection 4 of this section, the state registrar shall issue an uncertified copy of the unaltered original certificate of birth to the applicant. The copy of the certificate of birth shall have the following statement printed on it: "For genealogical purposes only - not to be used for establishing identity".

6. A birth parent may, at any time, request from the state registrar a contact preference form that shall accompany the original birth certificate of an adopted person. The contact preference form shall include the following options:

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(1) "I would like to be contacted";

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(2) "I prefer to be contacted by an intermediary"; and

31 (3) "I prefer not to be contacted".

32 A contact preference form may be updated by a birth parent at any 33 time upon the request of the birth parent. A contact preference form 34 completed by a birth parent at the time of the adoption and forwarded 35 to the state registrar by the clerk of the court shall accompany the 36 original birth certificate of the adopted person and may be updated by 37 the birth parent at any time upon the request of the birth parent.

38 7. If both birth parents indicate on the contact preference form that they would prefer not to be contacted, a copy of the original birth 39 40 certificate of the adopted person shall not be released. If only one birth parent indicates on the contact preference form that he or she 41 would prefer not to be contacted, his or her identifying information 42 shall be redacted from a copy of the original birth certificate of the 43adopted person and the copy of the original birth certificate shall be 44 released under the provisions of this section. 45

8. A birth parent may, at any time, request a medical history form from the state registrar and the state registrar shall provide a medical history form to any birth parent who requests a contact preference form. The medical history form shall include the following options:

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(1) "I am not aware of any medical history of any significance";

52 (2) "I prefer not to provide any medical information at this time";
53 and

(3) "I wish to give the following medical information".

55 A medical history form may be updated by a birth parent at any time 56 upon the request of the birth parent.

9. A contact preference form or a medical history form received by the state registrar shall be placed in a sealed envelope upon receipt from the birth parent and shall be considered a confidential communication from the birth parent to the adopted person. The sealed envelope shall only be released to the adopted person requesting his or her own original birth certificate under the provisions of this section.

10. If a birth parent indicates on the contact preference form that he or she would prefer not to be contacted, the adopted person shall have access to a copy of the medical history form with the identifying information of such birth parent redacted.

11. The cost of a contact preference form shall not exceed the
cost of obtaining an original birth certificate. There shall be no charge
for a medical history form.

12. Beginning August 28, 2016, there shall be a public notification period to allow time for birth parents to file a contact preference form. Beginning January 1, 2018, original birth certificates shall be issued under the provisions of this section. An adopted person born prior to 1941 shall be given access to his or her original birth certificate beginning August 28, 2016.

13. The state registrar shall develop by rule the application form required by this section and may adopt other rules for the administration of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable,

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section 536.028. This section and chapter 536, are nonseverable, and if
any of the powers vested with the general assembly under chapter 536,
to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule
are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking
authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2016, shall
be invalid and void.

453.080. 1. The court shall conduct a hearing to determine whether the 2 adoption shall be finalized. During such hearing, the court shall ascertain 3 whether:

(1) The person sought to be adopted, if a child, has been in the lawful and 4 actual custody of the petitioner for a period of at least six months prior to entry  $\mathbf{5}$ 6 of the adoption decree; except that the six-month period may be waived if the 7person sought to be adopted is a child who is under the prior and continuing 8 jurisdiction of a court pursuant to chapter 211 and the person desiring to adopt the child is the child's current foster parent. "Lawful and actual custody" shall 9 include a transfer of custody pursuant to the laws of this state, another state, a 10 territory of the United States, or another country; 11

(2) The court has received and reviewed a postplacement assessment on
the monthly contacts with the adoptive family pursuant to section 453.077, except
for good cause shown in the case of a child adopted from a foreign country;

15 (3) The court has received and reviewed an updated financial affidavit;

16 (4) The court has received the recommendations of the guardian ad litem 17 and has received and reviewed the recommendations of the person placing the 18 child, the person making the assessment and the person making the 19 postplacement assessment;

20 (5) There is compliance with the uniform child custody jurisdiction act, 21 sections 452.440 to 452.550;

22 (6) There is compliance with the Indian Child Welfare Act, if applicable;

(7) There is compliance with the Interstate Compact on the Placement ofChildren pursuant to section 210.620; and

25 (8) It

(8) It is fit and proper that such adoption should be made.

26 2. If a petition for adoption has been filed pursuant to section 453.010 and 27 a transfer of custody has occurred pursuant to section 453.110, the court may 28 authorize the filing for finalization in another state if the adoptive parents are 29 domiciled in that state.

30 3. If the court determines the adoption should be finalized, a decree shall

be issued setting forth the facts and ordering that from the date of the decree the adoptee shall be for all legal intents and purposes the child of the petitioner or petitioners. The court may decree that the name of the person sought to be adopted be changed, according to the prayer of the petition.

354. Before the completion of an adoption, the exchange of information among the parties shall be at the discretion of the parties. Upon completion of 36 an adoption, further contact among the parties shall be at the discretion of the 37adoptive parents. The court shall not have jurisdiction to deny continuing contact 38 between the adopted person and the birth parent, or an adoptive parent and a 39 birth parent. Additionally, the court shall not have jurisdiction to deny an 40 41 exchange of identifying information between an adoptive parent and a birth 42parent.

43 5. Before the completion of an adoption, the court shall make available to the birth parent or parents a contact preference form 44 developed by the state registrar pursuant to section 193.128 and 45provided to the court by the department of health and senior services. 46 If a birth parent chooses to complete the form, the clerk of the court 47shall send the form with the certificate of decree of adoption to the 48 state registrar. Such form shall accompany the original birth 49certificate of the adopted person and may be updated by a birth parent 50at any time upon the request of the birth parent. 51

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