CONFERENCE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 921

AN ACT

To repeal sections 43.545, 455.543, 455.545, 595.030, and 595.209, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof seven new sections relating to victims of crime.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI, AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section A. Sections 43.545, 455.543, 455.545, 595.030, and 2 595.209, RSMo, are repealed and seven new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 9.172, 43.545, 173.2050, 3 455.543, 455.545, 595.030, and 595.209, to read as follows: 4 9.172. The month of February is hereby designated as "Teen 5 Dating Violence Awareness Month" in the state of Missouri. One 6 7 in three teens in the United States will experience physical, 8 sexual, or emotional abuse by someone with whom they are in a relationship before they become adults. The citizens of this 9 10 state are encouraged to observe the month with appropriate activities and events to raise awareness of abuse in teen 11 12 relationships. 13 43.545. The state highway patrol shall include [in its 14 voluntary system of reporting for compilation in the "Crime in 15 Missouri"] all reported incidents of domestic violence as defined

in section 455.010, whether or not an arrest is made, in its

system of reporting for compilation in the annual crime report

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- 1 <u>published under section 43.505</u>. All incidents shall be reported
- 2 on forms provided by the highway patrol and in a manner
- 3 prescribed by the patrol.
- 4 173.2050. 1. The governing board of each public
- 5 institution of higher education in this state shall engage in
- 6 discussions with law enforcement agencies with jurisdiction over
- 7 the premises of an institution to develop and enter into a
- 8 memorandum of understanding concerning sexual assault, domestic
- 9 violence, dating violence, and stalking, as defined in the
- federal Higher Education Act of 1965, 20 U.S.C. Section 1092(f),
- involving students both on and off campus.
- 12 2. The memorandum of understanding shall contain detailed
- policies and protocols regarding sexual assault, domestic
- violence, dating violence, and stalking involving a student that
- comport with best practices and current professional practices.
- 16 At a minimum, the memorandum shall set out procedural
- 17 requirements for the reporting of an offense, protocol for
- 18 establishing who has jurisdiction over an offense, and criteria
- 19 for determining when an offense is to be reported to law
- 20 enforcement.
- 21 3. The department of public safety in cooperation with the
- 22 department of higher education shall promulgate rules and
- 23 regulations to facilitate the implementation of this section.
- 24 Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section
- 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this
- 26 section shall become effective only if it complies with and is
- 27 subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if
- 28 <u>applicable</u>, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are

- 1 nonseverable, and if any of the powers vested with the general
- 2 assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the
- 3 effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are
- 4 subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking
- 5 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2016,
- 6 shall be invalid and void.
- 7 455.543. 1. In any incident investigated by a law
- 8 enforcement agency involving a homicide or suicide, the law
- 9 enforcement agency shall make a determination as to whether the
- 10 homicide or suicide is related to domestic violence.
- 11 2. In making such determination, the local law enforcement
- 12 agency may consider a number of factors including, but not
- 13 limited to, the following:
- 14 (1) If the relationship between the perpetrator and the
- victim is or was that of a family or household member;
- 16 (2) Whether the victim or perpetrator had previously filed
- for an order of protection;
- 18 (3) Whether any of the subjects involved in the incident
- 19 had previously been investigated for incidents of domestic
- 20 violence; and
- 21 (4) Any other evidence regarding the homicide or suicide
- 22 that assists the agency in making its determination.
- 23 3. After making a determination as to whether the homicide
- 24 or suicide is related to domestic violence, the law enforcement
- agency shall forward the information required [within fifteen
- 26 days] to the Missouri state highway patrol on a form or format
- 27 approved by the patrol. The required information shall include
- 28 the gender and age of the victim, the type of incident

- 1 investigated, the disposition of the incident and the
- 2 relationship of the victim to the perpetrator. The state highway
- 3 patrol shall develop a form for this purpose which shall be
- 4 distributed by the department of public safety to all law
- 5 enforcement agencies by October 1, 2000. [Completed forms shall
- 6 be forwarded to the highway patrol without undue delay as
- 7 required by section 43.500; except that all such reports shall be
- 8 forwarded no later than seven days after an incident is
- 9 determined or identified as a homicide or suicide involving
- 10 domestic violence.
- 11 455.545. The highway patrol shall compile an annual report
- of homicides and suicides related to domestic violence. Such
- report shall be presented by [February] March first of the
- 14 subsequent year to the governor, speaker of the house of
- representatives, and president pro tempore of the senate.
- 16 595.030. 1. No compensation shall be paid unless the
- 17 claimant has incurred an out-of-pocket loss of at least fifty
- dollars or has lost two continuous weeks of earnings or support
- 19 from gainful employment. "Out-of-pocket loss" shall mean
- 20 unreimbursed or unreimbursable expenses or indebtedness
- 21 reasonably incurred:
- 22 (1) For medical care or other services, including
- 23 psychiatric, psychological or counseling expenses, necessary as a
- result of the crime upon which the claim is based, except that
- 25 the amount paid for psychiatric, psychological or counseling
- 26 expenses per eligible claim shall not exceed two thousand five
- 27 hundred dollars; or

(2) As a result of personal property being seized in an

1 investigation by law enforcement.

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- Compensation paid for an out-of-pocket loss under this subdivision shall be in an amount equal to the loss sustained, but shall not exceed two hundred fifty dollars.
- 6 2. No compensation shall be paid unless the department of 7 public safety finds that a crime was committed, that such crime 8 directly resulted in personal physical injury to, or the death 9 of, the victim, and that police records show that such crime was 10 promptly reported to the proper authorities. In no case may compensation be paid if the police records show that such report 11 12 was made more than forty-eight hours after the occurrence of such 13 crime, unless the department of public safety finds that the 14 report to the police was delayed for good cause. If the victim 15 is under eighteen years of age such report may be made by the 16 victim's parent, quardian or custodian; by a physician, a nurse, 17 or hospital emergency room personnel; by the children's division personnel; or by any other member of the victim's family. In the 18 19 case of a sexual offense, filing a report of the offense to the 20 proper authorities may include, but not be limited to, the filing 21 of the report of the forensic examination by the appropriate 22 medical provider, as defined in section 595.220, with the 23 prosecuting attorney of the county in which the alleged incident 24 occurred.
 - 3. No compensation shall be paid for medical care if the service provider is not a medical provider as that term is defined in section 595.027, and the individual providing the medical care is not licensed by the state of Missouri or the

- 1 state in which the medical care is provided.
- 2 4. No compensation shall be paid for psychiatric treatment
- 3 or other counseling services, including psychotherapy, unless the
- 4 service provider is a:
- 5 (1) Physician licensed pursuant to chapter 334 or licensed
- 6 to practice medicine in the state in which the service is
- 7 provided;
- 8 (2) Psychologist licensed pursuant to chapter 337 or
- 9 licensed to practice psychology in the state in which the service
- 10 is provided;
- 11 (3) Clinical social worker licensed pursuant to chapter
- 12 337; [or]
- 13 (4) Professional counselor licensed pursuant to chapter
- 14 337; or
- 15 (5) Board certified psychiatric-mental health clinical
- nurse specialist or board certified psychiatric-mental health
- 17 nurse practitioner licensed under chapter 335 or licensed in the
- 18 state in which the service is provided.
- 5. Any compensation paid pursuant to sections 595.010 to
- 595.075 for death or personal injury shall be in an amount not
- 21 exceeding out-of-pocket loss, together with loss of earnings or
- 22 support from gainful employment, not to exceed four hundred
- 23 dollars per week, resulting from such injury or death. In the
- event of death of the victim, an award may be made for reasonable
- and necessary expenses actually incurred for preparation and
- 26 burial not to exceed five thousand dollars.
- 27 6. Any compensation for loss of earnings or support from
- gainful employment shall be in an amount equal to the actual loss

- 1 sustained not to exceed four hundred dollars per week; provided,
- 2 however, that no award pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075
- 3 shall exceed twenty-five thousand dollars. If two or more
- 4 persons are entitled to compensation as a result of the death of
- 5 a person which is the direct result of a crime or in the case of
- a sexual assault, the compensation shall be apportioned by the
- 7 department of public safety among the claimants in proportion to
- 8 their loss.
- 9 7. The method and timing of the payment of any compensation
- 10 pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075 shall be determined by
- 11 the department.
- 12 8. The department shall have the authority to negotiate the
- 13 costs of medical care or other services directly with the
- 14 providers of the care or services on behalf of any victim
- receiving compensation pursuant to sections 595.010 to 595.075.
- 16 595.209. 1. The following rights shall automatically be
- afforded to victims of dangerous felonies, as defined in section
- 18 556.061, victims of murder in the first degree, as defined in
- 19 section 565.020, victims of voluntary manslaughter, as defined in
- section 565.023, [and] victims of any offense under chapter 566,
- 21 victims of an attempt to commit one of the preceding crimes, as
- defined in section 564.011, and victims of domestic assault, as
- 23 defined in sections 565.072 to 565.076; and, upon written
- request, the following rights shall be afforded to victims of all
- other crimes and witnesses of crimes:
- 26 (1) For victims, the right to be present at all criminal
- 27 justice proceedings at which the defendant has such right,
- including juvenile proceedings where the offense would have been

- a felony if committed by an adult, even if the victim is called to testify or may be called to testify as a witness in the case;
- 3 (2) For victims, the right to information about the crime, 4 as provided for in subdivision (5) of this subsection;

- (3) For victims and witnesses, to be informed, in a timely manner, by the prosecutor's office of the filing of charges, preliminary hearing dates, trial dates, continuances and the final disposition of the case. Final disposition information shall be provided within five days;
- (4) For victims, the right to confer with and to be informed by the prosecutor regarding bail hearings, guilty pleas, pleas under chapter 552 or its successors, hearings, sentencing and probation revocation hearings and the right to be heard at such hearings, including juvenile proceedings, unless in the determination of the court the interests of justice require otherwise;
- (5) The right to be informed by local law enforcement agencies, the appropriate juvenile authorities or the custodial authority of the following:
- (a) The status of any case concerning a crime against the victim, including juvenile offenses;
 - (b) The right to be informed by local law enforcement agencies or the appropriate juvenile authorities of the availability of victim compensation assistance, assistance in obtaining documentation of the victim's losses, including, but not limited to and subject to existing law concerning protected information or closed records, access to copies of complete, unaltered, unedited investigation reports of motor vehicle,

- pedestrian, and other similar accidents upon request to the appropriate law enforcement agency by the victim or the victim's representative, and emergency crisis intervention services available in the community;
 - (c) Any release of such person on bond or for any other reason;

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- (d) Within twenty-four hours, any escape by such person from a municipal detention facility, county jail, a correctional facility operated by the department of corrections, mental health facility, or the division of youth services or any agency thereof, and any subsequent recapture of such person;
- For victims, the right to be informed by appropriate juvenile authorities of probation revocation hearings initiated by the juvenile authority and the right to be heard at such hearings or to offer a written statement, video or audio tape, counsel or a representative designated by the victim in lieu of a personal appearance, the right to be informed by the board of probation and parole of probation revocation hearings initiated by the board and of parole hearings, the right to be present at each and every phase of parole hearings, the right to be heard at probation revocation and parole hearings or to offer a written statement, video or audio tape, counsel or a representative designated by the victim in lieu of a personal appearance, and the right to have, upon written request of the victim, a partition set up in the probation or parole hearing room in such a way that the victim is shielded from the view of the probationer or parolee, and the right to be informed by the custodial mental health facility or agency thereof of any

- 1 hearings for the release of a person committed pursuant to the
- 2 provisions of chapter 552, the right to be present at such
- 3 hearings, the right to be heard at such hearings or to offer a
- 4 written statement, video or audio tape, counsel or a
- 5 representative designated by the victim in lieu of personal
- 6 appearance;
- 7 (7) For victims and witnesses, upon their written request,
- 8 the right to be informed by the appropriate custodial authority,
- 9 including any municipal detention facility, juvenile detention
- 10 facility, county jail, correctional facility operated by the
- department of corrections, mental health facility, division of
- 12 youth services or agency thereof if the offense would have been a
- felony if committed by an adult, postconviction or commitment
- 14 pursuant to the provisions of chapter 552 of the following:
- 15 (a) The projected date of such person's release from confinement;
- 17 (b) Any release of such person on bond;
- 18 (c) Any release of such person on furlough, work release,
- trial release, electronic monitoring program, or to a community
- 20 correctional facility or program or release for any other reason,
- 21 in advance of such release;
- 22 (d) Any scheduled parole or release hearings, including
- hearings under section 217.362, regarding such person and any
- 24 changes in the scheduling of such hearings. No such hearing
- 25 shall be conducted without thirty days' advance notice;
- 26 (e) Within twenty-four hours, any escape by such person
- from a municipal detention facility, county jail, a correctional
- facility operated by the department of corrections, mental health

facility, or the division of youth services or any agency
thereof, and any subsequent recapture of such person;

- (f) Any decision by a parole board, by a juvenile releasing authority or by a circuit court presiding over releases pursuant to the provisions of chapter 552, or by a circuit court presiding over releases under section 217.362, to release such person or any decision by the governor to commute the sentence of such person or pardon such person;
- (g) Notification within thirty days of the death of such person;
 - (8) For witnesses who have been summoned by the prosecuting attorney and for victims, to be notified by the prosecuting attorney in a timely manner when a court proceeding will not go on as scheduled;
 - (9) For victims and witnesses, the right to reasonable protection from the defendant or any person acting on behalf of the defendant from harm and threats of harm arising out of their cooperation with law enforcement and prosecution efforts;
 - (10) For victims and witnesses, on charged cases or submitted cases where no charge decision has yet been made, to be informed by the prosecuting attorney of the status of the case and of the availability of victim compensation assistance and of financial assistance and emergency and crisis intervention services available within the community and information relative to applying for such assistance or services, and of any final decision by the prosecuting attorney not to file charges;
 - (11) For victims, to be informed by the prosecuting attorney of the right to restitution which shall be enforceable

in the same manner as any other cause of action as otherwise provided by law;

- 3 (12) For victims and witnesses, to be informed by the court
 4 and the prosecuting attorney of procedures to be followed in
 5 order to apply for and receive any witness fee to which they are
 6 entitled;
 - evidentiary reasons or needs to be retained pending an appeal, the prosecuting attorney or any law enforcement agency having possession of the property shall, upon request of the victim, return such property to the victim within five working days unless the property is contraband or subject to forfeiture proceedings, or provide written explanation of the reason why such property shall not be returned;
 - witness, victim or member of a victim's immediate family for honoring a subpoena to testify in a criminal proceeding, attending a criminal proceeding, or for participating in the preparation of a criminal proceeding, or require any witness, victim, or member of a victim's immediate family to use vacation time, personal time, or sick leave for honoring a subpoena to testify in a criminal proceeding, attending a criminal proceeding, or participating in the preparation of a criminal proceeding;
 - (15) For victims, to be provided with creditor intercession services by the prosecuting attorney if the victim is unable, as a result of the crime, temporarily to meet financial obligations;
 - (16) For victims and witnesses, the right to speedy

- disposition of their cases, and for victims, the right to speedy appellate review of their cases, provided that nothing in this subdivision shall prevent the defendant from having sufficient time to prepare such defendant's defense. The attorney general shall provide victims, upon their written request, case status information throughout the appellate process of their cases. The provisions of this subdivision shall apply only to proceedings involving the particular case to which the person is a victim or witness;
 - (17) For victims and witnesses, to be provided by the court, a secure waiting area during court proceedings and to receive notification of the date, time and location of any hearing conducted by the court for reconsideration of any sentence imposed, modification of such sentence or recall and release of any defendant from incarceration;

- (18) For victims, the right to receive upon request from the department of corrections a photograph taken of the defendant prior to release from incarceration.
 - 2. The provisions of subsection 1 of this section shall not be construed to imply any victim who is incarcerated by the department of corrections or any local law enforcement agency has a right to be released to attend any hearing or that the department of corrections or the local law enforcement agency has any duty to transport such incarcerated victim to any hearing.
 - 3. Those persons entitled to notice of events pursuant to the provisions of subsection 1 of this section shall provide the appropriate person or agency with their current addresses and telephone numbers or the addresses or telephone numbers at which

1 they wish notification to be given.

- 4. Notification by the appropriate person or agency utilizing the statewide automated crime victim notification system as established in section 650.310 shall constitute compliance with the victim notification requirement of this section. If notification utilizing the statewide automated crime victim notification system cannot be used, then written notification shall be sent by certified mail to the most current address provided by the victim.
- 5. Victims' rights as established in Section 32 of Article
 I of the Missouri Constitution or the laws of this state
 pertaining to the rights of victims of crime shall be granted and
 enforced regardless of the desires of a defendant and no
 privileges of confidentiality shall exist in favor of the
 defendant to exclude victims or prevent their full participation
 in each and every phase of parole hearings or probation
 revocation hearings. The rights of the victims granted in this
 section are absolute and the policy of this state is that the
 victim's rights are paramount to the defendant's rights. The
 victim has an absolute right to be present at any hearing in
 which the defendant is present before a probation and parole
 hearing officer.

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