FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 476

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR KEHOE.

Read 1st time February 23, 2015, and ordered printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

2217S.01I

AN ACT

To repeal sections 259.010, 259.020, 259.030, 259.050, 259.070, 259.080, 259.100, 259.190, and 259.210, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof ten new sections relating to the department of natural resources.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 259.010, 259.020, 259.030, 259.050, 259.070, 259.080, $\mathbf{2}$ 259.100, 259.190, and 259.210, RSMo, are repealed and ten new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 259.010, 259.020, 259.030, 259.050, 3 259.052, 259.070, 259.080, 259.100, 259.190, and 259.210, to read as follows: 4 259.010. There shall be a "State Oil and Gas Council" composed of the $\mathbf{2}$ following members in accordance with the provisions of section 259.020: 3 (1) [One member from the division of geology and land survey] The state 4 geologist; 5 (2) One member from the department of economic development; 6 (3) One member from the Missouri public service commission; 7 (4) One member from the clean water commission; 8 (5) One member from the Missouri University of Science and Technology petroleum engineering program; 9 10 (6) One member from the Missouri Independent Oil and Gas Association;

11 and

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(7) Two members from the public.

259.020. The member entities in section 259.010 shall be represented on 2 the council by the executive head of each respective entity, except that:

3 (1) The Missouri University of Science and Technology shall be 4 represented by a professor of petroleum engineering employed at the university;

EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

5 (2) The Missouri Independent Oil and Gas Association shall be 6 represented by a designated member of the association; and

7 (3) The public members shall be appointed to the council by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate. Both public members shall have an 8 interest in and knowledge of the oil and gas industry, and both shall be residents 9 of Missouri, and at least one shall also be a resident of a county of the third or 10 fourth classification]. The executive head of any member state agency, the 11 12professor of petroleum engineering at the Missouri University of Science and Technology and the member from the Missouri Independent Oil and Gas 13 14 Association may from time to time authorize any member of the state agency's 15staff, another professor of petroleum engineering at the Missouri University of 16 Science and Technology or another member of the Missouri Independent Oil and 17Gas Association, respectively, to represent it on the council and to fully exercise 18 any of the powers and duties of the member representative.

259.030. 1. The council shall elect a chairman and vice chairman from the members of the council [other than the representative of the division of geology and land survey]. A chairman and vice chairman may serve more than a one-year term, if so elected by the members of the council.

5 2. The state geologist shall act as administrator for the council and shall 6 be responsible for enforcing the provisions of this chapter.

259.050. Unless the context otherwise requires, the following words mean:

2 (1) "Certificate of clearance" means a permit prescribed by the council for
3 the transportation or the delivery of oil or gas or product and issued or registered
4 in accordance with the rule, regulation, or order requiring such permit;

(2) "Council", the state oil and gas council established by section 259.010;

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(3) "Department", the department of natural resources;

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(4) "Field", the general area underlaid by one or more pools;

8 [(4)] (5) "Gas", all natural gas and all other fluid hydrocarbons which are 9 produced at the wellhead and not hereinbelow defined as oil;

10 [(5)] (6) "Illegal gas" means gas which has been produced from any well 11 within this state in excess of the quantity permitted by any rule, regulation, or 12 order of the council;

[(6)] (7) "Illegal oil" means oil which has been produced from any well
within the state in excess of the quantity permitted by any rule, regulation, or
order of the council;

16 [(7)] (8) "Illegal product" means any product derived in whole or in part

17 from illegal oil or illegal gas;

18 [(8)] (9) "Noncommercial gas well", a gas well drilled for the sole purpose 19 of furnishing gas for private domestic consumption by the owner and not for 20 resale or trade;

[(9)] (10) "Oil", crude petroleum oil and other hydrocarbons regardless of gravity which are produced at the wellhead in liquid form and the liquid hydrocarbons known as distillate or condensate recovered or extracted from gas, other than gas produced in association with oil and commonly known as casinghead gas. The term shall also include hydrocarbons that do not flow to a wellhead but are produced by other means, including those contained in oil-shale and oil-sand;

[(10)] (11) "Owner", the person who has the right to drill into and produce from a pool and to appropriate the oil or gas he produced therefrom either for himself or others or for himself and others;

31 [(11)] (12) "Pool", an underground reservoir containing a common 32 accumulation of oil or gas or both; each zone of a structure which is completely 33 separated from any other zone in the same structure is a "pool", as that term is 34 used in this chapter;

35 [(12) "Producer", the owner of a well or wells capable of producing oil or
36 gas or both;]

37 (13) "Product", any commodity made from oil or gas and includes refined crude oil, crude tops, topped crude, processed crude, processed crude petroleum, 3839 residue from crude petroleum, cracking stock, uncracked fuel oil, fuel oil, treated 40 crude oil, residuum, gas oil, casinghead gasoline, natural-gas gasoline, kerosene, [benzine] benzene, wash oil, waste oil, blended gasoline, lubricating oil, blends 41 42or mixtures of oil with one or more liquid products or by-products derived from oil or gas, and blends or mixtures of two or more liquid products or by-products 43 derived from oil or gas whether [hereinabove] herein enumerated or not; 44

(14) "Reasonable market demand" means the demand for oil or gas for reasonable current requirements for consumption and use within and without the state, together with such quantities as are reasonably necessary for building up or maintaining reasonable working stocks and reasonable reserves of oil or gas or product;

50 (15) "Waste" means and includes:

(a) Physical waste, as that term is generally understood in the oil and gas
industry, but not including unavoidable or accidental waste;

53 (b) The inefficient, excessive, or improper use of, or the unnecessary 54 dissipation of, reservoir energy;

(c) The location, spacing, drilling, equipping, operating, or producing of any oil or gas well or wells in a manner which causes, or tends to cause, reduction in the quantity of oil or gas ultimately recoverable from a pool under prudent and proper operations, or which causes or tends to cause unnecessary or excessive surface loss or destruction of oil or gas;

60 (d) The inefficient storing of oil;

61 (e) The production of oil or gas in excess of transportation or marketing62 facilities or in excess of reasonable market demand; and

63 (f) Through negligence, the unnecessary or excessive surface loss or
64 destruction of oil or gas resulting from evaporation, seepage, leakage or deliberate
65 combustion;

66 (16) "Well", any hole drilled in the earth for or in connection with the 67 exploration, discovery, or recovery of oil or gas, or for or in connection with the 68 underground storage of gas in natural formation, or for or in connection with the 69 disposal of salt water, nonusable gas or other waste accompanying the production 70 of oil or gas.

259.052. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Oil 2 and Gas Resources Fund" which shall consist of all gifts, donations, 3 transfers, moneys appropriated by the general assembly, permit 4 application fees collected under section 259.080, operating fees, closure 5 fees, late fees, severance fees, and bequests to the fund. The fund shall 6 be administered by the department of natural resources.

2. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund and may 7 8 approve disbursements from the fund in accordance with sections 9 30.170 and 30.180. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the 10 11 biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue 12fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys on such 13investments shall be credited to the fund. 14

3. After appropriation by the general assembly, the money in
such fund shall be expended by the department to administer the
provisions of chapter 259, and to collect, process, manage, interpret,
and distribute geologic and hydrologic resource information pertaining

19 to oil and gas potential, and not for any other purpose.

259.070. 1. The council has the duty of administering the provisions of 2 this chapter. The council shall meet at least once each calendar quarter of the 3 year and upon the call of the chairperson.

2. The council shall conduct a review of the statutes and rules and
regulations under this chapter on a biennial basis. Based on such review, the
council, if necessary, shall recommend changes to the statutes under this chapter
and shall amend rules and regulations accordingly.

8 3. (1) The council shall have the power and duty to form an advisory 9 committee to the council for the purpose of reviewing the statutes and rules and 10 regulations under subsection 2 of this section. The advisory committee shall 11 make recommendations to the council when necessary to amend current statutes 12 and rules and regulations under this chapter and shall review any proposed new 13 or amended statute or regulation before such proposed statute or regulation is 14 considered by the council.

15(2) The advisory committee shall be made up of representatives from the 16 [division of geology and land survey] **department**, the oil and gas industry and 17any council member desiring to be on such advisory committee. The advisory 18 committee shall meet prior to each calendar quarter meeting of the council, if necessary for the purposes set forth under this subsection, and present any 1920recommendations to the council at such calendar quarter meeting. The council 21shall designate one of its members to serve as the chairperson of the advisory 22committee.

(3) The advisory committee may make recommendations to the council on
appropriate fees or other funding mechanisms to support the oil and gas program
efforts of the [division of geology and land survey] department.

4. The council, acting through the department, has the duty and authority to make such investigations as it deems proper to determine whether waste exists or is imminent or whether other facts exist which justify action.

5. The council, acting through the [office of the state geologist]
30 department, has the authority:

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(1) To require through the issuance of appropriate orders:

(a) Identification of ownership of oil or gas wells, producing leases, tanks,
plants, structures, and facilities for the refining or intrastate transportation of
oil and gas;

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(b) The making and filing of all mechanical well logs and the filing of

directional surveys if taken, and the filing of reports on well location, drilling and
production, and the filing free of charge of samples and core chips and of complete
cores less tested sections, when requested in the office of the state geologist
within six months after the completion or abandonment of the well;

40 (c) The drilling, casing, operation, and plugging of wells in such manner 41 as to prevent the escape of oil or gas out of one stratum into another; the 42 intrusion of water into oil or gas stratum; the pollution of fresh water supplies 43 by oil, gas, or highly mineralized water; to prevent blowouts, cavings, seepages, 44 and fires; and to prevent the escape of oil, gas, or water into workable coal or 45 other mineral deposits;

(d) The furnishing of a reasonable bond with good and sufficient surety, 46 47conditioned upon the full compliance with the provisions of this chapter, and the 48rules and regulations of the council prescribed to govern the production of oil and gas on state and private lands within the state of Missouri; [provided that, in lieu 49 50of a bond with a surety, an applicant may furnish to the council his own personal bond, on conditions as described in this paragraph, secured by a certificate of 5152deposit or an irrevocable letter of credit in an amount equal to that of the required surety bond or secured by some other financial instrument on conditions 5354as above described or as provided by council regulations;]

(e) That the production from wells be separated into gaseous and liquid
hydrocarbons, and that each be accurately measured by such means and upon
such standards as may be prescribed by the council;

58 (f) The operation of wells with efficient gas-oil and water-oil ratios, and 59 to fix these ratios;

60 (g) Certificates of clearance in connection with the transportation or 61 delivery of any native and indigenous Missouri produced crude oil, gas, or any 62 product;

63 (h) Metering or other measuring of any native and indigenous
64 Missouri-produced crude oil, gas, or product in pipelines, gathering systems,
65 barge terminals, loading racks, refineries, or other places; and

66 (i) That every person who produces, sells, purchases, acquires, stores, 67 transports, refines, or processes native and indigenous Missouri-produced crude 68 oil or gas in this state shall keep and maintain within this state complete and 69 accurate records of the quantities thereof, which records shall be available for 70 examination by the council or its agents at all reasonable times and that every 71 such person file with the council such reports as it may prescribe with respect to 72such oil or gas or the products thereof; 73(2) To regulate pursuant to rules adopted by the council: (a) The release and forfeiture of bonds required under paragraph 74(d) of subdivision (1) of subsection 5 of this section; 7576(b) The drilling, producing, and plugging of wells, and all other operations 77for the production of oil or gas; 78[(b)] (c) The [shooting and chemical] treatment of wells; 79 [(c)] (d) The spacing of wells; 80 [(d)] (e) Operations to increase ultimate recovery such as cycling of gas, the maintenance of pressure, and the introduction of gas, water, or other 81 82 substances into producing formations; and 83 [(e)] (f) Disposal of highly mineralized water and oil field wastes; 84 (3) To limit and to allocate the production of oil and gas from any field, 85 pool, or area; 86 (4) To classify wells as oil or gas wells for purposes material to the 87 interpretation or enforcement of this chapter; 88 (5) To promulgate and to enforce rules, regulations, and orders to effectuate the purposes and the intent of this chapter; 89 90 (6) To make rules, regulations, or orders for the classification of wells as 91 oil wells or dry natural gas wells; or wells drilled, or to be drilled, for geological 92information; or as wells for secondary recovery projects; or wells for the disposal of highly mineralized water, brine, or other oil field wastes; or wells for the 93

94 storage of dry natural gas, or casinghead gas; or wells for the development of 95 reservoirs for the storage of liquid petroleum gas;

(7) To detail such personnel and equipment or enter into such contracts 96 as it may deem necessary for carrying out the plugging of or other remedial 97 measures on wells which have been abandoned and not plugged according to the 98 99 standards for plugging set out in the rules and regulations promulgated by the council pursuant to this chapter. Members of the council, the department, or 100 101 authorized representatives may, with the consent of the owner or person in 102 possession, enter any property for the purpose of investigating, plugging, or 103 performing remedial measures on any well, or to supervise the investigation, 104 plugging, or performance of remedial measures on any well. A reasonable effort 105to contact the owner or the person in possession of the property to seek his 106 permission shall be made before members of the council, the department, or authorized representatives enter the property for the purposes described in this 107

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108 paragraph. If the owner or person in possession of the property cannot be found 109 or refuses entry or access to any member of the council, the department, or to any authorized representative presenting appropriate credentials, the council or 110 111 the department may request the attorney general to initiate in any court of 112competent jurisdiction an action for injunctive relief to restrain any interference 113 with the exercise of powers and duties described in this subdivision. Any entry authorized under this subdivision shall be construed as an exercise of the police 114 power for the protection of public health, safety and general welfare and shall not 115be construed as an act of condemnation of property nor of trespass 116 thereon. Members of the council [and], the department, or authorized 117 118 representatives shall not be liable for any damages necessarily resulting from the 119 entry upon land for purposes of investigating, plugging, or performing remedial 120 measures or the supervision of such activity. However, if growing crops are present, arrangements for timing of such remedial work may be agreed upon 121122between the state and landowner in order to minimize damages;

123(8) To develop such facts and make such investigations or inspections as 124are consistent with the purposes of this chapter. [Members of the council] The 125department or its authorized representatives may, with the consent of the 126owner or person in possession, enter upon any property for the purposes of 127inspecting or investigating any condition which the [council] department shall 128have probable cause to believe is subject to regulation under this chapter, the 129rules and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto or any permit issued by the 130 [council] **department**. If the owner or person in possession of the property 131 refuses entry or access for purposes of the inspections or investigations described, the [council] department or authorized representatives shall make application 132for a search warrant. Upon a showing of probable cause in writing and under 133oath, a suitable restricted search warrant shall be issued by any judge having 134jurisdiction for purposes of enabling inspections authorized under this 135136 subdivision. The results of any inspection or investigation pursuant to this 137subdivision shall be reduced to writing with a copy furnished to the owner, person in possession, or operator; 138

(9) To cooperate with landowners with respect to the conversion of wells drilled for oil and gas to alternative use as water wells as follows: the state geologist shall determine the feasibility of the conversion of a well drilled under a permit for oil and gas for use as a water well and shall advise the landowner of modifications required for conversion of the well in a manner that is consistent with the requirements of this chapter. If such conversion is carried out, release
of the operator from legal liability or other responsibility shall be required and
the expense of the conversion shall be borne by the landowner.

6. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of this
chapter shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to the
provisions of section 536.024.

259.080. 1. It shall be unlawful to commence operations for the drilling of a well for oil or gas, or to commence operations to deepen any well to a different geological formation, or to commence injection activities for enhanced recovery of oil or gas or for disposal of fluids, without first giving the state geologist notice of intention to drill or intention to inject and first obtaining a permit from the state geologist under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the council.

8 2. The department of natural resources may conduct a 9 comprehensive review, and propose a new fee structure, or propose changes to the oil and gas fee structure, which may include but need 10 not be limited to permit application fees, operating fees, closure fees, 11 12and late fees, and an extraction or severance fee. The comprehensive review shall include stakeholder meetings in order to solicit 13 stakeholder input from each of the following groups: oil and gas 14 industry representatives, the advisory committee, and any other 15interested parties. Upon completion of the comprehensive review, the 16department shall submit a proposed fee structure or changes to the oil 1718 and gas fee structure with stakeholder agreement to the oil and gas council. The council shall review such recommendations at the 19 forthcoming regular or special meeting, but shall not vote on the fee 20structure until a subsequent meeting. If the council approves, by vote 2122of two-thirds majority, the fee structure recommendations, the council shall authorize the department to file a notice of proposed rulemaking 23containing the recommended fee structure, and after considering public 2425comments may authorize the department to file the final order of 26rulemaking for such rule with the joint committee on administrative 27rules under sections 536.021 and 536.024 no later than December first 28of the same year. If such rules are not disapproved by the general assembly in the manner set out in this section, they shall take effect on 29January first of the following year, at which point the existing fee 30

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31 structure shall expire. Any regulation promulgated under this 32 subsection shall be deemed beyond the scope and authority provided in this subsection, or detrimental to permit applicants, if the general 33 assembly, within the first sixty calendar days of the regular session 34immediately following the filing of such regulation, disapproves the 35regulation by concurrent resolution. If the general assembly so 36 disapproved any regulation filed under this subsection, the department 37and the council shall not implement the proposed fee structure and 38 39 shall continue to use the previous fee structure. The authority of the council to further revise the fee structure as provided in this 40

42 3. Failure to pay the fees, or any portion thereof, established under this section or to submit required reports, forms or information 43by the due date shall result in the imposition of a late fee established 44 by the council. The department may issue an administrative order 4546 requiring payment of unpaid fees or may request that the attorney general bring an action in the appropriate circuit court to collect any 47unpaid fee, late fee, interest, or attorney's fees and costs incurred 48 directly in fee collection. Such action may be brought in the circuit 49 50court of Cole County, or, in the case of well fees, in the circuit court of 51the county in which the well is located.

subsection shall expire on August 28, 2025.

259.100. 1. The council shall set spacing units as follows:

2 (1) When necessary to prevent waste, to avoid the drilling of unnecessary 3 wells, or to protect correlative rights, the council shall establish spacing units for 4 a pool. Spacing units when established shall be of uniform size and shape for the 5 entire pool, except that when found to be necessary for any of the purposes above 6 mentioned, the council is authorized to divide any pool into zones and establish 7 spacing units for each zone, which units may differ in size and shape from those 8 established in any other zone;

9 (2) The size and shape of spacing units are to be such as will result in the 10 efficient and economical development of the pool as a whole;

11 (3) An order establishing spacing units for a pool shall specify the size 12 and shape of each unit and the location of the permitted well thereon in 13 accordance with a reasonably uniform spacing plan. Upon application, if the 14 state geologist finds that a well drilled at the prescribed location would not 15 produce in paying quantities, or that surface conditions would substantially add 16 to the burden or hazard of drilling such well, the [state geologist] department 17 is authorized to enter an order permitting the well to be drilled at a location 18 other than that prescribed by such spacing order; however, the state geologist 19 shall include in the order suitable provisions to prevent the production from the 20 spacing unit of more than its just and equitable share of the oil and gas in the 21 pool;

22(4) An order establishing **spacing** units for a pool shall cover all lands 23determined or believed to be underlaid by such pool, and may be modified by the 24[state geologist] department from time to time to include additional areas determined to be underlaid by such pool. When found necessary for the 2526prevention of waste, or to avoid the drilling of unnecessary wells or to protect 27correlative rights, an order establishing spacing units in a pool may be modified 28by the state geologist to increase the size of spacing units in the pool or any zone thereof, or to permit the drilling of additional wells on a reasonable uniform plan 2930 in the pool, or any zone thereof. Orders of the [state geologist] **department** may be appealed to the council within thirty days. 31

32 2. [The provisions of subsection 1 of this section shall not apply to 33 noncommercial gas wells.

343.] Applicants seeking a permit for a noncommercial gas well shall file a 35bond [or other instrument of credit acceptable to the council equal to the greater 36 of three hundred dollars or one dollar and fifty cents per well foot] under paragraph (d) of subdivision (1) of subsection 5 of section 259.070 and 3738 meet the following conditions and procedures: an owner of a noncommercial gas 39 well with drilling rights may apply for the establishment of a drilling unit 40 [containing no less than three acres,] with a well set back of one hundred sixty-five feet on which a well no deeper than eight hundred feet in depth may be 41 drilled. An owner of a noncommercial gas well may apply to the [council] 42department for a variance to establish a [drilling] spacing unit [of less than 43three acres and/or less than one hundred sixty-five feet], to set back distances, 44 45or both.

259.190. 1. Illegal oil, illegal gas, and illegal product are declared to be contraband and are subject to seizure and sale as herein provided; seizure and sale to be in addition to any and all other remedies and penalties provided in this chapter for violations relating to illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal product. Whenever the council believes that any oil, gas or product is illegal, the council, acting by the attorney general, shall bring a civil action in rem in the 12

7 circuit court of the county where such oil, gas, or product is found, to seize and 8 sell the same, or the council may include such an action in rem for the seizure 9 and sale of illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal product in any suit brought for an 10 injunction or penalty involving illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal product. Any 11 person claiming an interest in oil, gas, or product affected by any such action 12 shall have the right to intervene as an interested party in such action.

132. Actions for the seizure and sale of illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal 14product shall be strictly in rem, and shall proceed in the name of the state as plaintiff against the illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal products as defendant. No 1516 bond or similar undertaking shall be required of the plaintiff. Upon the filing of 17the petition for seizure and sale, the attorney general shall issue a notice, with 18 a copy of the complaint attached thereto, which shall be served in the manner 19 provided for service of original notices in civil actions, upon any and all persons having or claiming any interest in the illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal products 2021described in the petition. Service shall be completed by the filing of an affidavit by the person making the service, stating the time and manner of making such 2223service. Any person who fails to appear and answer within the period of thirty 24days shall be forever barred by the judgment based on such service. If the court, 25on a properly verified petition, or affidavits, or oral testimony, finds that grounds 26for seizure and for sale exist, the court shall issue an immediate order of seizure, 27describing the oil, gas, or product to be seized and directing the sheriff of the county to take such oil, gas, or product into his custody, actual or constructive, 2829and to hold the same subject to the further order of the court. The court, in such 30 order of seizure, may direct the sheriff to deliver the oil, gas, or product seized by 31him under the order to an agent appointed by the court as the agent of the court; 32such agent to give bond in an amount and with such surety as the court may direct, conditioned upon his compliance with the orders of the court concerning 33 the custody and disposition of such oil, gas, or product. 34

35 3. Any person having an interest in oil, gas, or product described in an 36 order of seizure and contesting the right of the state to the seizure and sale 37 thereof may, prior to the sale thereof as herein provided, obtain the release thereof, upon furnishing bond to the sheriff, approved by the court, in an amount 38 39 equal to one hundred fifty percent of the market value of the oil, gas, or product 40 to be released, and conditioned as the court may direct upon redelivery to the 41 sheriff of such product released or upon payment to the sheriff of the market 42value thereof as the court may direct, if and when ordered by the court, and upon 43 full compliance with the further orders of the court.

444. If the court, after a hearing upon a petition for the seizure and sale of oil, gas, or product, finds that such oil, gas, or product is contraband, the court 45shall order the sale thereof by the sheriff in the same manner and upon the same 46 notice of sale as provided by law for the sale of personal property on execution of 47judgment entered in a civil action except that the court may order that the illegal 48 oil, illegal gas, or illegal product be sold in specified lots or portions and at 49 specified intervals. Upon such sale, title to the oil, gas, or product sold shall vest 50in the purchaser free of the claims of any and all persons having any title thereto 5152or interest therein at or prior to the seizure thereof, and the same shall be legal 53oil, legal gas, or legal product, as the case may be, in the hands of the purchaser.

545. All proceeds derived from the sale of illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal 55product, as above provided, after payment of costs of suit and expenses incident to the sale, and all amounts obtained by the council from the forfeiture of [surety 5657or personal] bonds required under paragraph (d) of subdivision (1) of subsection 5 of section 259.070, [and any money recovered under subsection 1 of section 5859259.200] shall be paid to the state treasurer and credited to the "Oil and Gas Remedial Fund", which is hereby created. The money in the oil and gas remedial 60 61 fund may be used by the [council] **department** to pay for the plugging of, or 62 other remedial measures on, wells [and to pay the expenses incurred by the 63 council in performing the duties imposed on it by this chapter. Any unexpended balance in the fund at the end of the fiscal year not exceeding fifty thousand 64 65 dollars is exempt from the provisions of section 33.080 relating to transfer of unexpended balances to the ordinary revenue funds]. The state treasurer 66 shall be custodian of the fund and may approve disbursements from the 67 fund in accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180. Notwithstanding 68 the provisions of section 33.080, to the contrary, any moneys remaining 69 70in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in 71the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest 72and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund. 73

259.210. 1. Whenever it appears that any person is violating or threatening to violate any provision of this chapter, or any rule, regulation, or order of the council, the council [shall] or the department may request that the attorney general bring suit against such person in the circuit court of any county where the violation occurs or is threatened, to restrain such person from .

6 continuing the violation or from carrying out the threat of violation. In any such
7 suit, the court shall have jurisdiction to grant to the council, without bond or
8 other undertaking, such prohibitory and mandatory injunctions as the facts may
9 warrant, including temporary restraining orders, preliminary injunctions,
10 temporary, preliminary, or final orders restraining the movement or disposition
11 of any illegal oil, illegal gas, or illegal product, any of which the court may order
12 to be impounded or placed in the custody of an agent appointed by the court.

2. If the council shall fail to bring suit to enjoin a violation or a 13 threatened violation of any provision of this chapter, or any rule, regulation, or 14order of the council, within ten days after receipt of written request to do so by 15any person who is or will be adversely affected by such violation, the person 16 17making such request may bring suit in his own behalf to restrain such violation 18 or threatened violation in any court in which the council might have brought suit. The council shall be made a party defendant in such suit in addition to the 19 20person violating or threatening to violate a provision of this chapter, or a rule, regulation, or order of the council, and the action shall proceed and injunctive 2122relief may be granted to the council or the petitioner without bond in the same 23manner as if suit had been brought by the council.

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