FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 152

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR WALLINGFORD.

Pre-filed December 16, 2014, and ordered printed.

0217S.02I

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 29.380, 260.200, 260.225, 260.235, 260.250, 260.320, 260.325, 260.330, 260.335, and 260.345, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eleven new sections relating to solid waste.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 29.380, 260.200, 260.225, 260.235, 260.250, 260.320,

- 2 260.325, 260.330, 260.335, and 260.345, RSMo, are repealed and eleven new
- 3 sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 29.380, 260.200, 260.225,
- 4 260.235, 260.250, 260.320, 260.324, 260.325, 260.330, 260.335, and 260.345, to
- 5 read as follows:
 - 29.380. 1. The state auditor shall have the authority to audit solid waste
- 2 management districts created under section 260.305 in the same manner as the
- auditor may audit any agency of the state.
- 4 2. Beginning August 28, [2012] 2015, the state auditor [shall conduct an
- 5 audit of each solid waste management district created under section 260.305 and
- 6 thereafter shall may conduct audits of [each] solid waste management [district]
- 7 districts as he or she deems necessary. The state auditor may request
- 8 reimbursement from the district for the costs of conducting the audit. If the
- 9 auditor requests such reimbursement, the solid waste management
- 10 district shall reimburse the auditor for the costs of conducting the
- 11 audit.
 - 260.200. 1. The following words and phrases when used in sections
 - 2 260,200 to 260,345 shall mean:
 - 3 (1) "Alkaline-manganese battery" or "alkaline battery", a battery having
 - 4 a manganese dioxide positive electrode, a zinc negative electrode, an alkaline

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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electrolyte, including alkaline-manganese button cell batteries intended for use

- in watches, calculators, and other electronic products, and larger-sized
- alkaline-manganese batteries in general household use;
 - (2) "Applicant", a person or persons seeking or holding a facility permit;
- 9 (3) "Bioreactor", a municipal solid waste disposal area or portion of a municipal solid waste disposal area where the controlled addition of liquid waste 10
- or water accelerates both the decomposition of waste and landfill gas generation; 11
- 12 (4) "Button cell battery" or "button cell", any small alkaline-manganese or mercuric-oxide battery having the size and shape of a button; 13
- 14 (5) "City", any incorporated city, town, or village;
- 15 (6) "Clean fill", uncontaminated soil, rock, sand, gravel, concrete, asphaltic 16 concrete, cinderblocks, brick, minimal amounts of wood and metal, and inert 17 solids as approved by rule or policy of the department for fill, reclamation or other beneficial use; 18
- 19 (7) "Closure", the permanent cessation of active disposal operations, abandonment of the disposal area, revocation of the permit or filling with waste 20 21 of all areas and volumes specified in the permit and preparing the area for 22 long-term care:
 - (8) "Closure plan", plans, designs and relevant data which specify the methods and schedule by which the operator will complete or cease disposal operations, prepare the area for long-term care, and make the area suitable for other uses, to achieve the purposes of sections 260.200 to 260.345 and the regulations promulgated thereunder;
- (9) "Conference, conciliation and persuasion", a process of verbal or 29 written communications consisting of meetings, reports, correspondence or telephone conferences between authorized representatives of the department and 30 the alleged violator. The process shall, at a minimum, consist of one offer to meet with the alleged violator tendered by the department. During any such meeting, 32the department and the alleged violator shall negotiate in good faith to eliminate 33 the alleged violation and shall attempt to agree upon a plan to achieve 34 compliance;
- 36 (10) "Construction and demolition waste", waste materials from the 37 construction and demolition of residential, industrial, or commercial structures, 38 but shall not include materials defined as clean fill under this section;
- 39 (11) "Demolition landfill", a solid waste disposal area used for the 40 controlled disposal of demolition wastes, construction materials, brush, wood

- 41 wastes, soil, rock, concrete and inert solids insoluble in water;
- 42 (12) "Department", the department of natural resources;
- 43 (13) "Director", the director of the department of natural resources;
- 44 (14) "Disclosure statement", a sworn statement or affirmation, in such 45 form as may be required by the director of the department of natural resources,
- 46 which includes:

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- 47 (a) The full names and business address of key personnel;
- 48 (b) The full name and business address of any entity, other than a natural 49 person, that collects, transfers, processes, treats, stores, or disposes of solid waste 50 in which all key personnel holds an equity interest of seven percent or more;
- 51 (c) A description of the business experience of all key personnel listed in 52 the disclosure statement;
 - (d) For the five-year period ending on the date the sworn disclosure statement or affirmation is signed by key personnel:
- a. A listing organized by issuing federal, state, or county or county-equivalent regulatory body of all environmental permits or licenses for the collection, transfer, treatment, processing, storage, or disposal of solid waste issued to or held by any key personnel;
 - b. A listing and explanation of notices of violation which shall by rule be defined, prosecutions, or other administrative enforcement actions resulting in an adjudication or conviction;
- c. A listing of license or permit suspensions, revocations, or denials issued by any state, the federal government or a county or county equivalent, which are pending or have concluded with a finding of violation or entry of a consent agreement regarding an allegation of civil or criminal violation of law, regulation or requirement relating to the collection, transfer, treatment, processing, storage, or disposal of solid waste or violation of the environmental statutes of other states or federal statutes;
- d. An itemized list of all felony convictions under the laws of the state of Missouri or the equivalent thereof under the laws of any other jurisdiction; and a listing of any findings of guilt for any crimes or criminal acts an element of which involves restraint of trade, price-fixing, intimidation of the customers of another person or for engaging in any other acts which may have the effect of restraining or limiting competition concerning activities regulated pursuant to this chapter or similar laws of other states or the federal government including, but not limited to, racketeering or violation of antitrust laws of any key

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- 78 (15) "District", a solid waste management district established under 79 section 260.305:
- (16) "Financial assurance instrument", an instrument or instruments, including, but not limited to, cash or surety bond, letters of credit, corporate guarantee or secured trust fund, submitted by the applicant to ensure proper 83 closure and postclosure care and corrective action of a solid waste disposal area in the event that the operator fails to correctly perform closure and postclosure 84 85 care and corrective action requirements, except that the financial test for the 86 corporate guarantee shall not exceed one and one-half times the estimated cost 87 of closure and postclosure. The form and content of the financial assurance instrument shall meet or exceed the requirements of the department. The instrument shall be reviewed and approved or disapproved by the attorney general;
 - (17) "Flood area", any area inundated by the one hundred year flood event, or the flood event with a one percent chance of occurring in any given year;
 - (18) "Household consumer", an individual who generates used motor oil through the maintenance of the individual's personal motor vehicle, vessel, airplane, or other machinery powered by an internal combustion engine;
 - (19) "Household consumer used motor oil collection center", any site or facility that accepts or aggregates and stores used motor oil collected only from household consumers or farmers who generate an average of twenty-five gallons per month or less of used motor oil in a calendar year. This section shall not preclude a commercial generator from operating a household consumer used motor oil collection center;
 - (20) "Household consumer used motor oil collection system", any used motor oil collection center at publicly owned facilities or private locations, any curbside collection of household consumer used motor oil, or any other household consumer used motor oil collection program determined by the department to further the purposes of sections 260.200 to 260.345;
 - (21) "Infectious waste", waste in quantities and characteristics as determined by the department by rule, including isolation wastes, cultures and stocks of etiologic agents, blood and blood products, pathological wastes, other wastes from surgery and autopsy, contaminated laboratory wastes, sharps, dialysis unit wastes, discarded biologicals known or suspected to be infectious; provided, however, that infectious waste does not mean waste treated to

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- (22) "Key personnel", the applicant itself and any person employed by the 114 115 applicant in a managerial capacity, or empowered to make discretionary decisions 116 with respect to the solid waste operations of the applicant in Missouri, but shall 117 not include employees exclusively engaged in the physical or mechanical 118 collection, transfer, transportation, treatment, processing, storage, or disposal of 119 solid waste and such other employees as the director of the department of natural resources may designate by regulation. If the applicant has not previously 120 conducted solid waste operations in Missouri, the term also includes any officer, 121 director, partner of the applicant, or any holder of seven percent or more of the 122 equity or debt of the applicant. If any holder of seven percent or more of the 123 124 equity or debt of the applicant or of any key personnel is not a natural person, 125 the term includes all key personnel of that entity, provided that where such 126 entity is a chartered lending institution or a reporting company under the federal 127 Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the term does not include key personnel of such 128 entity. Provided further that the term means the chief executive officer of any 129 agency of the United States or of any agency or political subdivision of the state 130 of Missouri, and all key personnel of any person, other than a natural person, 131 that operates a landfill or other facility for the collection, transfer, treatment, 132 processing, storage, or disposal of nonhazardous solid waste under contract with 133 or for one of those governmental entities;
 - (23) "Lead-acid battery", a battery designed to contain lead and sulfuric acid with a nominal voltage of at least six volts and of the type intended for use in motor vehicles and watercraft;
 - (24) "Major appliance", clothes washers and dryers, water heaters, trash compactors, dishwashers, conventional ovens, ranges, stoves, woodstoves, air conditioners, refrigerators and freezers;
 - (25) "Mercuric-oxide battery" or "mercury battery", a battery having a mercuric-oxide positive electrode, a zinc negative electrode, and an alkaline electrolyte, including mercuric-oxide button cell batteries generally intended for use in hearing aids and larger size mercuric-oxide batteries used primarily in medical equipment;
- 145 (26) "Minor violation", a violation which possesses a small potential to 146 harm the environment or human health or cause pollution, was not knowingly 147 committed, and is not defined by the United States Environmental Protection 148 Agency as other than minor;

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149 (27) "Motor oil", any oil intended for use in a motor vehicle, as defined in 150 section 301.010, train, vessel, airplane, heavy equipment, or other machinery 151 powered by an internal combustion engine;

- (28) "Motor vehicle", as defined in section 301.010;
- 153 (29) "Operator" and "permittee", anyone so designated, and shall include 154 cities, counties, other political subdivisions, authority, state agency or institution, 155 or federal agency or institution;
- 156 (30) "Permit modification", any permit issued by the department which 157 alters or modifies the provisions of an existing permit previously issued by the 158 department;
- 159 (31) "Person", any individual, partnership, limited liability company, 160 corporation, association, trust, institution, city, county, other political subdivision, 161 authority, state agency or institution, or federal agency or institution, or any 162 other legal entity;
- 163 (32) "Plasma arc technology", a process that converts electrical energy into 164 thermal energy. This electric arc is created when an ionized gas transfers electric 165 power between two or more electrodes;
- 166 (33) "Postclosure plan", plans, designs and relevant data which specify the 167 methods and schedule by which the operator shall perform necessary monitoring 168 and care for the area after closure to achieve the purposes of sections 260.200 to 169 260.345 and the regulations promulgated thereunder;
- 170 (34) "Recovered materials", those materials which have been diverted or 171 removed from the solid waste stream for sale, use, reuse or recycling, whether or 172 not they require subsequent separation and processing;
- 173 (35) "Recycled content", the proportion of fiber in a newspaper which is 174 derived from postconsumer waste;
- 175 (36) "Recycling", the separation and reuse of materials which might 176 otherwise be disposed of as solid waste;
- 177 (37) "Resource recovery", a process by which recyclable and recoverable 178 material is removed from the waste stream to the greatest extent possible, as 179 determined by the department and pursuant to department standards, for reuse 180 or remanufacture;
- 181 (38) "Resource recovery facility", a facility in which recyclable and 182 recoverable material is removed from the waste stream to the greatest extent 183 possible, as determined by the department and pursuant to department 184 standards, for reuse or remanufacture;

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185 (39) "Sanitary landfill", a solid waste disposal area which accepts 186 commercial and residential solid waste:

- 187 (40) "Scrap tire", a tire that is no longer suitable for its original intended 188 purpose because of wear, damage, or defect;
- 189 (41) "Scrap tire collection center", a site where scrap tires are collected 190 prior to being offered for recycling or processing and where fewer than five 191 hundred tires are kept on site on any given day;
- 192 (42) "Scrap tire end-user facility", a site where scrap tires are used as a 193 fuel or fuel supplement or converted into a usable product. Baled or compressed 194 tires used in structures, or used at recreational facilities, or used for flood or 195 erosion control shall be considered an end use;
 - (43) "Scrap tire generator", a person who sells tires at retail or any other person, firm, corporation, or government entity that generates scrap tires;
 - (44) "Scrap tire processing facility", a site where tires are reduced in volume by shredding, cutting, or chipping or otherwise altered to facilitate recycling, resource recovery, or disposal;
 - (45) "Scrap tire site", a site at which five hundred or more scrap tires are accumulated, but not including a site owned or operated by a scrap tire end-user that burns scrap tires for the generation of energy or converts scrap tires to a useful product;
- 205 (46) "Solid waste", garbage, refuse and other discarded materials 206 including, but not limited to, solid and semisolid waste materials resulting from 207 industrial, commercial, agricultural, governmental and domestic activities, but 208 does not include hazardous waste as defined in sections 260.360 to 260.432, 209 recovered materials, overburden, rock, tailings, matte, slag or other waste 210 material resulting from mining, milling or smelting;
- 211 (47) "Solid waste disposal area", any area used for the disposal of solid 212 waste from more than one residential premises, or one or more commercial, 213 industrial, manufacturing, recreational, or governmental operations;
- 214 (48) "Solid waste fee", a fee imposed pursuant to sections 260.200 to 215 260.345 and may be:
 - (a) A solid waste collection fee imposed at the point of waste collection; or
- 217 (b) A solid waste disposal fee imposed at the disposal site;
- 218 (49) "Solid waste management area", a solid waste disposal area which 219 also includes one or more of the functions contained in the definitions of 220 recycling, resource recovery facility, waste tire collection center, waste tire

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processing facility, waste tire site or solid waste processing facility, excluding incineration;

- (50) "Solid waste management project", a targeted project that meets statewide waste reduction and recycling priorities, and for which no solid waste management district grant applicant has applied to perform, and for which no qualified applicants have applied to perform such project by a competitive bid issued by the solid waste management district for the completion of such project;
- (51) "Solid waste management system", the entire process of managing solid waste in a manner which minimizes the generation and subsequent disposal of solid waste, including waste reduction, source separation, collection, storage, transportation, recycling, resource recovery, volume minimization, processing, market development, and disposal of solid wastes;
- [(51)] (52) "Solid waste processing facility", any facility where solid wastes are salvaged and processed, including:
 - (a) A transfer station; or
- 237 (b) An incinerator which operates with or without energy recovery but 238 excluding waste tire end-user facilities; or
 - (c) A material recovery facility which operates with or without composting;
- 240 (d) A plasma arc technology facility;
- [(52)] (53) "Solid waste technician", an individual who has successfully completed training in the practical aspects of the design, operation and maintenance of a permitted solid waste processing facility or solid waste disposal area in accordance with sections 260.200 to 260.345;
 - [(53)] (54) "Tire", a continuous solid or pneumatic rubber covering encircling the wheel of any self-propelled vehicle not operated exclusively upon tracks, or a trailer as defined in chapter 301, except farm tractors and farm implements owned and operated by a family farm or family farm corporation as defined in section 350.010;
- [(54)] (55) "Used motor oil", any motor oil which, as a result of use, becomes unsuitable for its original purpose due to loss of original properties or the presence of impurities, but used motor oil shall not include ethylene glycol, oils used for solvent purposes, oil filters that have been drained of free flowing used oil, oily waste, oil recovered from oil tank cleaning operations, oil spilled to land or water, or industrial nonlube oils such as hydraulic oils, transmission oils, quenching oils, and transformer oils;

[(55)] (56) "Utility waste landfill", a solid waste disposal area used for fly ash waste, bottom ash waste, slag waste and flue gas emission control waste generated primarily from the combustion of coal or other fossil fuels;

- [(56)] (57) "Yard waste", leaves, grass clippings, yard and garden vegetation and Christmas trees. The term does not include stumps, roots or shrubs with intact root balls.
- 263 2. For the purposes of this section and sections 260.270 to 260.279 and 264 any rules in place as of August 28, 2005, or promulgated under said sections, the 265 term "scrap" shall be used synonymously with and in place of waste, as it applies 266 only to scrap tires.
 - 260.225. 1. The department shall administer sections 260.200 to 260.345 to maximize the amount of recovered materials and to minimize disposal of solid waste in sanitary landfills. The department shall, through its rules and regulations, policies and programs, encourage to the maximum extent practical, the use of alternatives to disposal. To accomplish these objectives, the department shall:
 - 7 (1) Administer the state solid waste management program pursuant to the 8 provisions of sections 260.200 to 260.345;
- 9 (2) Cooperate with appropriate federal, state, and local units of 10 government of this or any other state, and with appropriate private organizations 11 in carrying out its authority under sections 260.200 to 260.345;
- 12 (3) Promulgate and adopt, after public hearing, such rules and regulations 13 relating to solid waste management systems as shall be necessary to carry out the 14 purposes and provisions of sections 260.200 to 260.345;
- 15 (4) Develop a statewide solid waste management plan in cooperation with 16 local governments, regional planning commissions, districts, and appropriate 17 state agencies;
- 18 (5) Provide technical assistance to cities, counties, districts, and 19 authorities:
- 20 (6) Develop and conduct a mandatory solid waste technician training 21 course of study;
- 22 (7) Conduct and contract for research and investigations in the overall 23 area of solid waste storage, collection, recycling, recovery, processing, 24 transportation and disposal, including, but not limited to, new and novel 25 procedures;

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(8) Subject to appropriation by the general assembly, establish criteria for

27 awarding state-funded solid waste management [planning] grants to cities,

- 28 counties, and districts, allocate funds, and monitor the proper expenditure of
- 29 funds;

- 30 (9) Issue such permits and orders and conduct such inspections as may 31 be necessary to implement the provisions of sections 260.200 to 260.345 and the
- 32 rules and regulations adopted pursuant to sections 260.200 to 260.345;
- 33 (10) Initiate, conduct and support research, demonstration projects, and 34 investigations with applicable federal programs pertaining to solid waste 35 management systems;
- 36 (11) Contract with cities, counties, districts and other persons to act as 37 its agent in carrying out the provisions of sections 260.200 to 260.345 under 38 procedures and conditions as the department shall prescribe.
- 2. The department shall prepare model solid waste management plans suitable for rural and urban areas which may be used by districts, counties and cities. In preparing the model plans, the department shall consider the findings and recommendations of the study of resource recovery conducted pursuant to section 260.038, and other relevant information. The plans shall conform with the requirements of section 260.220 and section 260.325 and shall:
 - (1) Emphasize waste reduction and recycling;
- 46 (2) Provide for economical waste management through regional and 47 district cooperation;
- 48 (3) Be designed to achieve a reduction of forty percent in solid waste 49 disposed, by weight, by January 1, 1998;
- 50 (4) Establish a means to measure the amount of reduction in solid waste 51 disposal;
- 52 (5) Provide for the elimination of small quantities of hazardous waste, 53 including household hazardous waste, from the solid waste stream; and
- 54 (6) Be designed to guide planning in districts, cities and counties 55 including cities and counties not within a district.
- 3. The model plan shall be distributed to the executive board of each solid waste district and to counties and cities not within a district by December 1, 1991.
- 4. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated under the authority of sections 260.200 to 260.345 shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of section 536.024.
- 5. In coordination with other appropriate state agencies, including, but

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63 not limited to, the division of commerce and industrial development, the office of 64 administration, the environmental improvement and energy resource authority, 65 and the public service commission, the department shall perform the following 66 duties in order to promote resource recovery in the state in ways which are 67 economically feasible:

- 68 (1) Identify markets for recovered materials and for energy which could 69 be produced from solid waste and household hazardous waste;
- 70 (2) Provide technical assistance pertaining to all aspects of resource 71 recovery to cities, counties, districts, industries and other persons;
- 72 (3) Identify opportunities for resource recovery programs in state 73 government and initiate actions to implement such programs;
- 74 (4) Expand state contracts for procurement of items made from recovered 75 materials;
 - (5) Initiate recycling programs within state government;
- 77 (6) Provide a clearinghouse of consumer information regarding the need 78 to support resource recovery, utilize and develop new resource recovery programs 79 around existing enterprises, request and purchase recycled products, participate 80 in resource conservation activities and other relevant issues;
- 81 (7) Identify barriers to resource recovery and resource conservation, and 82 propose remedies to these barriers; and
 - (8) Initiate activities with appropriate state and local entities to develop markets for recovered materials.

260.235. Any person aggrieved by a forfeiture of any financial assurance instrument, civil or administrative penalty or denial, suspension or revocation of 3 a permit required by section 260.205 or a modification to a permit issued under section 260.205 or any disapproval of the plan required by section 260.220, may appeal such decision as provided in section 621.250, subject to judicial review as provided by law. The notice of the department shall be effected by certified mail and shall set forth the reasons for such forfeiture, disapproval, denial, suspension, civil penalty or revocation. The department may seek an injunction in the circuit court in which the facility is located requiring the facility for which the transfer of ownership has been denied, or the permit or modification of the 10 permit has been denied, suspended or revoked, to cease operations from the date 12ordered by the court until such time as the appeal is resolved or obtain a 13 performance bond in the amount and manner as prescribed by rule. The 14 department's action seeking an injunction shall be based on the seriousness of the

15 threat to the environment which continued operation of the facility poses. A bond

- 16 may be required in order to stay the effect of the department's action until the
- 17 appeal is resolved, in which case such bond shall remain in place until the appeal
- 18 is resolved. If the department's decision is upheld, the bond shall be forfeited and
- 19 placed in a separate subaccount of the solid waste management fund.
 - 260.250. 1. After January 1, 1991, major appliances, waste oil and
 - 2 lead-acid batteries shall not be disposed of in a solid waste disposal area. After
 - 3 January 1, 1992, yard waste shall not be disposed of in a solid waste disposal
- 4 area, except as otherwise provided in this subsection. After August 28, 2007,
- 5 yard waste may be disposed of in a municipal solid waste disposal area or portion
- 6 of a municipal solid waste disposal area provided that:
- 7 (1) The department has approved the municipal solid waste disposal area
- 8 or portion of a solid waste disposal area to operate as a bioreactor under 40 CFR
- 9 Part 258.4; and
- 10 (2) The landfill gas produced by the bioreactor shall be used for the
- 11 generation of electricity.
- 12 2. After January 1, 1991, waste oil shall not be incinerated without energy
- 13 recovery.
- 14 3. Each solid waste management district[, county and city] shall
- 15 address the recycling, reuse and handling of aluminum containers, glass
- 16 containers, newspapers, textiles, whole tires, plastic beverage containers and
- 17 steel containers in its solid waste management plan consistent with sections
- 18 260.250 to 260.345.
 - 260.320. 1. The executive board shall meet within thirty days after the
- 2 selection of the initial members. The time and place of the first meeting of the
- 3 board shall be designated by the council. A majority of the members of the board
- 4 shall constitute a quorum. At its first meeting the board shall elect a chairman
- 5 from its members and select a secretary, treasurer and such officers or employees
- as it deems expedient or necessary for the accomplishment of its purposes. The
- 7 secretary and treasurer need not be members of the board.
- 8 2. The executive board may adopt, alter or repeal its own bylaws, rules
- 9 and regulations governing the manner in which its business may be transacted,
- 10 including procedures for the replacement of persons who habitually fail to attend
- 11 board meetings, and may establish its fiscal year, adopt an official seal, apply for
- 12 and accept grants, gifts or appropriations from any public or private sector, make
- 13 all expenditures which are incidental and necessary to carry out its purposes and

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powers, and take such action, enter into such agreements and exercise all other powers and functions necessary or appropriate to carry out the duties and purposes of sections 260.200 to 260.345.

- 3. The executive board shall:
- 18 (1) Review and comment upon applications for permits submitted 19 pursuant to section 260.205, for solid waste processing facilities and solid waste 20 disposal areas which are to be located within the region or, if located in an 21 adjacent region, which will impact solid waste management practices within the 22 region;
- 23 (2) Prepare and recommend to the council a solid waste management plan 24 for the district;
 - (3) Identify illegal dump sites and provide all available information about such sites to the appropriate county prosecutor and to the department;
 - (4) Establish an education program to inform the public about responsible solid waste management practices;
- 29 (5) Establish procedures to minimize the introduction of small quantities 30 of hazardous waste, including household hazardous waste, into the solid waste 31 stream;
- 32 (6) Assure adequate capacity to manage waste which is not otherwise 33 removed from the solid waste stream; and
 - (7) Appoint one or more geographically balanced advisory committees composed of the representatives of commercial generators, representatives of the solid waste management industry, and two citizens unaffiliated with a solid waste facility or operation to assess and make recommendations on solid waste management.
- 39 4. The executive board may enter into contracts with any person or entity for services related to any component of the solid waste management 40 system. Bid specifications for solid waste management services shall be designed 41 to meet the objectives of sections 260.200 to 260.345, encourage small businesses 42 to engage and compete in the delivery of solid waste management services and 43 to minimize the long-run cost of managing solid waste. Bid specifications shall 44 enumerate the minimum components and minimum quantities of waste products 45 46 which shall be recycled by the successful bidder. The board shall divide the 47 district into units to maximize access for small businesses when it requests bids for solid waste management services, but in no case shall a district 48 executive board perform solid waste management projects that compete 49

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50 with a qualified private enterprise.

5. No person shall serve as a member of the council or of the executive 52 board who is a stockholder, officer, agent, attorney or employee or who is in any 53 way pecuniarily interested in any business which engages in any aspect of solid 54 waste management regulated under sections 260.200 to 260.345; provided, 55 however, that such member may own stock in a publicly traded corporation which 56 may be involved in **solid** waste management as long as such holdings are not 57 substantial.

260.324. 1. Any person or entity that applies for a grant under section 260.335 shall not be disqualified from receiving such grant on the basis that there exists a familial relationship between the applicant and any member of the solid waste management district executive board within the fourth degree by consanguinity or affinity. For applicants with a familial relationship with any member of the solid waste management district executive board within the fourth degree by consanguinity or affinity, the solid waste management district executive board shall only approve such grant application if approved by a vote of two-thirds of the solid waste management district executive board.

2. If a person, who by virtue of his or her membership on a solid waste management district executive board, does not abstain from a vote to award a solid waste management district grant to any person or entity providing solid waste management services who is a relative within the fourth degree by consanguinity or affinity, the person shall forfeit membership on the solid waste management district executive board and the solid waste management district council.

260.325. 1. The executive board of each district shall submit to the department a plan which has been approved by the council for a solid waste management system serving areas within its jurisdiction and shall, from time to time, submit officially adopted revisions of its plan as it deems necessary or the department may require. In developing the district's solid waste management plan, the board shall consider the model plan distributed to the board pursuant to section 260.225. Districts may contract with a licensed professional engineer or as provided in chapter 70 for the development and submission of a joint plan.

9 2. The board shall hold at least one public hearing in each county in the 10 district when it prepares a proposed plan or substantial revisions to a plan in

11 order to solicit public comments on the plan.

- 3. The solid waste management plan shall be submitted to the department within eighteen months of the formation of the district. The plan shall be
- 14 prepared and submitted according to the procedures specified in section 260.220
- 15 and this section.

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- 4. Each plan shall:
- 17 (1) Delineate areas within the district where solid waste management 18 systems are in existence;
- 19 (2) Reasonably conform to the rules and regulations adopted by the 20 department for implementation of sections 260.200 to 260.345;
- 21 (3) Delineate provisions for the collection of recyclable materials or 22 collection points for recyclable materials;
 - (4) Delineate provisions for the collection of compostable materials or collection points for compostable materials;
- 25 (5) Delineate provisions for the separation of household waste and other 26 small quantities of hazardous waste at the source or prior to disposal;
- 27 (6) Delineate provisions for the orderly extension of solid waste 28 management services in a manner consistent with the needs of the district, 29 including economic impact, and in a manner which will minimize degradation of 30 the waters or air of the state, prevent public nuisances or health hazards, 31 promote recycling and waste minimization and otherwise provide for the safe and 32 sanitary management of solid waste;
 - (7) Take into consideration existing comprehensive plans, population trend projections, engineering and economics so as to delineate those portions of the district which may reasonably be expected to be served by a solid waste management system;
 - (8) Specify how the district will achieve a reduction in solid waste placed in sanitary landfills through waste minimization, reduction and recycling;
- 39 (9) Establish a timetable, with milestones, for the reduction of solid waste 40 placed in a landfill through waste minimization, reduction and recycling;
- 41 (10) Establish an education program to inform the public about 42 responsible waste management practices;
- 43 (11) Establish procedures to minimize the introduction of small quantities 44 of hazardous waste, including household hazardous waste, into the solid waste 45 stream;
 - (12) Establish a time schedule and proposed method of financing for the

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development, construction and operation of the planned solid waste management system together with the estimated cost thereof;

- (13) Identify methods by which rural households that are not served by a regular solid waste collection service may participate in waste reduction, recycling and resource recovery efforts within the district; and
- 52 (14) Include such other reasonable information as the department shall 53 require.
 - 5. The board shall review the district's solid waste management plan at least every twenty-four months for the purpose of evaluating the district's progress in meeting the requirements and goals of the plan, and shall submit plan revisions to the department and council.
- 6. In the event any plan or part thereof is disapproved, the department shall furnish any and all reasons for such disapproval and shall offer assistance for correcting deficiencies. The executive board shall within sixty days revise and resubmit the plan for approval or request a hearing in accordance with section 260.235. Any plan submitted by a district shall stand approved one hundred twenty days after submission unless the department disapproves the plan or some provision thereof.
 - 7. The director may institute appropriate action under section 260.240 to compel submission of plans in accordance with sections 260.200 to 260.345 and the rules and regulations adopted pursuant to sections 260.200 to 260.345.
 - 8. [The provisions of section 260.215 to the contrary notwithstanding, any county within a region which on or after January 1, 1995, is not a member of a district shall by June 30, 1995, submit a solid waste management plan to the department of natural resources. Any county which withdraws from a district and all cities within the county with a population over five hundred shall submit a solid waste plan or a revision to an existing plan to the department of natural resources within one hundred eighty days of its decision not to participate. The plan shall meet the requirements of section 260.220 and this section.
 - 9.] Funds may, upon appropriation, be made available to [cities, counties and] districts[,] under section 260.335, for the purpose of implementing the requirements of this section.
- [10.] 9. Based upon the financial assistance amounts set forth in this section, the district executive board shall arrange for an independent financial [audits] statement audit of the records and accounts of its operations by a certified public accountant or a firm of certified public accountants. Districts

83 receiving [two] more than eight hundred thousand dollars [or more] of financial 84 assistance annually shall have annual independent financial statement audits [and]; districts receiving [less than] between two hundred fifty thousand 85 dollars and eight hundred thousand dollars of financial assistance annually 86 shall have a biennial independent financial [audits at least once every two 87 years. The state auditor may examine the findings of such audits and may 88 conduct audits of the districts statement audit for the two-year period. All 89 90 other districts shall be monitored biennially by the department and, based upon the findings within the monitoring report, may be required 91 to arrange for an independent financial statement audit for the 92biennial monitoring period under review. Subject to limitations caused by 93 94 the availability of resources, the department shall conduct a performance audit 95 of grants to each district at least once every [three] five years, or as deemed necessary by the department based upon district performance. 96

260.330. 1. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 6 of this section, effective October 1, 1990, each operator of a solid waste sanitary landfill shall collect a charge equal to one dollar and fifty cents per ton or its volumetric equivalent of solid waste accepted and each operator of the solid waste demolition landfill shall collect a charge equal to one dollar per ton or its volumetric equivalent of solid waste accepted. Each operator shall submit the charge, less collection costs, to the department of natural resources for deposit in the "Solid Waste Management Fund" which is hereby created. On October 1, 1992, and thereafter, the charge imposed herein shall be adjusted annually by the same percentage as the increase in the general price level as measured by the 10 11 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United States, or its 12 successor index, as defined and officially recorded by the United States Department of Labor or its successor agency. No annual adjustment shall be 13 14 made to the charge imposed under this subsection during October 1, 2005, to October 1, [2017] 2027, except an adjustment amount consistent with the need 15 16 to fund the operating costs of the department and taking into account any annual percentage increase in the total of the volumetric equivalent of solid waste 17 18 accepted in the prior year at solid waste sanitary landfills and demolition landfills and solid waste to be transported out of this state for disposal that is 19 accepted at transfer stations. No annual increase during October 1, 2005, to 20 21October 1, [2017] 2027, shall exceed the percentage increase measured by the 22Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United States, or its

successor index, as defined and officially recorded by the United States
Department of Labor or its successor agency and calculated on the percentage of
revenues dedicated under subdivision (1) of subsection 2 of section 260.335. Any
such annual adjustment shall only be made at the discretion of the director,
subject to appropriations. Collection costs shall be established by the department
and shall not exceed two percent of the amount collected pursuant to this section.

- 2. The department shall, by rule and regulation, provide for the method and manner of collection.
- 3. The charges established in this section shall be enumerated separately from the disposal fee charged by the landfill and may be passed through to persons who generated the solid waste. Moneys [shall be] transmitted to the department shall be no less than the amount collected less collection costs and in a form, manner and frequency as the department shall prescribe. The provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary notwithstanding, moneys in the account shall not lapse to general revenue at the end of each biennium. Failure to collect the charge does not relieve the operator from responsibility for transmitting an amount equal to the charge to the department.
- 4. The department may examine or audit financial records and landfill activity records and measure landfill usage to verify the collection and transmittal of the charges established in this section. The department may promulgate by rule and regulation procedures to ensure and to verify that the charges imposed herein are properly collected and transmitted to the department.
- 5. Effective October 1, 1990, any person who operates a transfer station in Missouri shall transmit a fee to the department for deposit in the solid waste management fund which is equal to one dollar and fifty cents per ton or its volumetric equivalent of solid waste accepted. Such fee shall be applicable to all solid waste to be transported out of the state for disposal. On October 1, 1992, and thereafter, the charge imposed herein shall be adjusted annually by the same percentage as the increase in the general price level as measured by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United States, or its successor index, as defined and officially recorded by the United States Department of Labor or its successor agency. No annual adjustment shall be made to the charge imposed under this subsection during October 1, 2005, to October 1, [2017] 2027, except an adjustment amount consistent with the need to fund the operating costs of the department and taking into account any annual percentage increase in the total of the volumetric equivalent of solid waste

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59 accepted in the prior year at solid waste sanitary landfills and demolition 60 landfills and solid waste to be transported out of this state for disposal that is accepted at transfer stations. No annual increase during October 1, 2005, to 61 62 October 1, [2017] 2027, shall exceed the percentage increase measured by the 63 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United States, or its successor index, as defined and officially recorded by the United States 64 Department of Labor or its successor agency and calculated on the percentage of revenues dedicated under subdivision (1) of subsection 2 of section 260.335. Any 66 such annual adjustment shall only be made at the discretion of the director, 67 subject to appropriations. The department shall prescribe rules and regulations 68 governing the transmittal of fees and verification of waste volumes transported 69 70 out of state from transfer stations. Collection costs shall also be established by 71the department and shall not exceed two percent of the amount collected 72 pursuant to this subsection. A transfer station with the sole function of 73 separating materials for recycling or resource recovery activities shall not be 74 subject to the fee imposed in this subsection.

6. Each political subdivision which owns an operational solid waste disposal area may designate, pursuant to this section, up to two free disposal days during each calendar year. On any such free disposal day, the political subdivision shall allow residents of the political subdivision to dispose of any solid waste which may be lawfully disposed of at such solid waste disposal area free of any charge, and such waste shall not be subject to any state fee pursuant to this section. Notice of any free disposal day shall be posted at the solid waste disposal area site and in at least one newspaper of general circulation in the political subdivision no later than fourteen days prior to the free disposal day.

260.335. 1. Each fiscal year eight hundred thousand dollars from the solid waste management fund shall be made available, upon appropriation, to the 3 department and the environmental improvement and energy resources authority to fund activities that promote the development and maintenance of markets for recovered materials. Each fiscal year up to two hundred thousand dollars from 5 the solid waste management fund may be used by the department upon 6 appropriation for grants to solid waste management districts for district grants and district operations. Only those solid waste management districts that are allocated fewer funds under subsection 2 of this section than if revenues had been 10 allocated based on the criteria in effect in this section on August 27, 2004, are eligible for these grants. An eligible district shall receive a proportionate share 11

of these grants based on that district's share of the total reduction in funds for eligible districts calculated by comparing the amount of funds allocated under subsection 2 of this section with the amount of funds that would have been allocated using the criteria in effect in this section on August 27, 2004. The department and the authority shall establish a joint interagency agreement with the department of economic development to identify state priorities for market development and to develop the criteria to be used to judge proposed solid waste management projects. Additional moneys may be appropriated in subsequent fiscal years if requested. The authority shall establish a procedure to measure the effectiveness of the grant program under this subsection and shall provide a report to the governor and general assembly by January fifteenth of each year regarding the effectiveness of the program.

- 2. All remaining revenues deposited into the fund each fiscal year after moneys have been made available under subsection 1 of this section shall be allocated as follows:
- (1) Thirty-nine percent of the revenues shall be dedicated, upon appropriation, to the elimination of illegal solid waste disposal, to identify and prosecute persons disposing of solid waste illegally, to conduct solid waste permitting activities, to administer grants and perform other duties imposed in sections 260.200 to 260.345 and section 260.432. In addition to the thirty-nine percent of the revenues, the department may receive any annual increase in the charge during October 1, 2005, to October 1, [2014] 2027, under section 260.330 and such increases shall be used solely to fund the operating costs of the department;
- (2) Sixty-one percent of the revenues, except any annual increases in the charge under section 260.330 during October 1, 2005, to October 1, [2014] 2027, which shall be used solely to fund the operating costs of the department, shall be allocated [through grants, upon appropriation, to participating cities, counties, and] to solid waste management districts. Revenues to be allocated under this subdivision shall be divided as follows: forty percent shall be allocated based on the population of each district in the latest decennial census, and sixty percent shall be allocated based on the amount of revenue generated within each district. For the purposes of this subdivision, revenue generated within each district shall be determined from the previous year's data. No more than fifty percent of the revenue allocable under this subdivision may be allocated to the districts upon approval of the department for implementation of a solid waste

management plan and district operations, and at least fifty percent of the revenue 48 49 allocable to the districts under this subdivision shall be allocated to the cities and counties of the district or to persons or entities providing solid waste 50 management, waste reduction, recycling and related services in these cities and 51counties. Each district shall receive a minimum of seventy-five thousand dollars 52under this subdivision. After August 28, [2005] 2015, each district shall receive 53 a minimum of ninety-five thousand dollars under this subdivision for district 54 grants and district operations. Each district receiving moneys under this 55 subdivision shall expend such moneys pursuant to a solid waste management 56 57 plan required under section 260.325, and only in the case that the district is in 58 compliance with planning requirements established by the department. Moneys 59 shall be awarded based upon grant applications. The following criteria may 60 be considered to establish the order of district grant priority:

- (a) Grants to facilities of organizations employing individuals with disabilities under sections 178.900 to 178.960 or sections 205.968 to 205.972;
- 64 (b) Grants for proposals that will promote and maximize the 65 sharing of district resources;
 - (c) Grants for proposals which provide methods of recycling and solid waste reduction; and
- 68 (d) All other grants.

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- Any allocated district moneys remaining in any fiscal year due to insufficient or inadequate grant applications [may] shall be reallocated [pursuant to this subdivision] for solid waste management projects other than district operations, including a district's next request for solid waste management project proposals. Any allocated district moneys remaining after a period of five years shall revert to the credit of the solid waste management fund created under section 260.330;
- (3) Except for the amount up to one-fourth of the department's previous fiscal year expense, any remaining unencumbered funds generated under subdivision (1) of this subsection in prior fiscal years shall be reallocated under this section;
- 80 (4) Funds may be made available under this subsection for the 81 administration and grants of the used motor oil program described in section 82 260.253;
- 83 (5) The department and the environmental improvement and energy

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84 resources authority shall conduct sample audits of grants provided under this subsection.

- 3. In addition to the criteria listed in this section, the advisory board created in section 260.345 shall recommend criteria to be used to allocate grant moneys to districts, cities and counties. These criteria shall establish a priority for proposals which provide methods of solid waste reduction and recycling. The department shall promulgate criteria for evaluating grants by rule and regulation. Projects of cities and counties located within a district which are funded by grants under this section shall conform to the district solid waste management plan.
- 4. The funds awarded to the districts[, counties and cities] pursuant to this section shall be used for the purposes set forth in sections 260.300 to 260.345, and shall be used in addition to existing funds appropriated by counties and cities for solid waste management and shall not supplant county or city appropriated funds.
- 5. Once grants are approved by the solid waste management district, the district shall submit to the department the appropriate forms associated with the grant application. Within thirty days, the department shall review the grant application. If the department finds any deficiencies, or needs more information in order to evaluate the grant application, the department shall notify both the district and the applicant in writing. The district and applicant shall have an additional thirty days to cure deficiencies, submit additional grant application information to the department, and to resubmit the grant application to the department. Within thirty days of receiving the resubmitted grant application, the department shall either approve or deny the grant application. The department, in conjunction with the solid waste advisory board, shall review the performance of all grant recipients to ensure that grant moneys were appropriately and effectively expended to further the purposes of the grant, as expressed in the recipient's grant application. The grant application shall contain specific goals and implementation dates, and grant recipients shall be contractually obligated to fulfill same. The department may require the recipient to submit periodic reports and such other data as are necessary, both during the grant period and up to five years thereafter, to ensure compliance with this section. The department may audit the records of any recipient to ensure compliance with this section. Recipients of grants under

sections 260.300 to 260.345 shall maintain such records as required by the department. If a grant recipient fails to maintain records or submit reports as required herein, refuses the department access to the records, or fails to meet the department's performance standards, the department may withhold subsequent grant payments, if any, and may compel the repayment of funds provided to the recipient pursuant to a grant.

- 6. The department shall provide for a security interest in any machinery or equipment purchased through grant moneys distributed pursuant to this section.
- 7. If the moneys are not transmitted to the department within the time frame established by the rule promulgated, interest shall be imposed on the moneys due the department at the rate of ten percent per annum from the prescribed due date until payment is actually made. These interest amounts shall be deposited to the credit of the solid waste management fund.
- 260.345. 1. A state "Solid Waste Advisory Board" is created within the department of natural resources. The advisory board shall be composed of the chairman of the executive board of each of the solid waste management districts or his or her designee, and other members as provided in this section. Up to five additional members shall be appointed by the program director of the solid waste management program of which two members shall represent the solid waste management industry and have an economic interest in or activity with any solid waste facility or operation, one member may represent the solid waste composting or recycling industry businesses, and the remaining members shall 10 be public members who have demonstrated interest in solid waste management issues and shall have no economic interest in or activity with any solid waste 11 facility or operation but may own stock in a publicly traded corporation which 12 may be involved in waste management as long as such holdings are not 13 substantial. Beginning January 1, 2016, the advisory board shall [advise] 14 prepare an annual report due on or before January first advising the 15 16 department regarding:
 - (1) The efficacy of its technical assistance program;

- 18 (2) Solid waste management problems experienced by solid waste 19 management districts;
- 20 (3) The effects of proposed rules and regulations upon solid waste 21 management within the districts;
- 22 (4) Criteria to be used in awarding grants pursuant to section 260.335;

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- 23 (5) Waste management issues pertinent to the districts;
- 24 (6) The development of improved methods of solid waste minimization, recycling and resource recovery; [and] 25
 - (7) Unfunded solid waste management projects; and
- 27 (8) Such other matters as the advisory board may determine.
- 2. The advisory board shall also prepare a report on the subjects 28 29 listed in subdivisions (1) to (8) of subsection 1 of this section for any 30 standing, statutory, interim, or select committee or task force of the 31 general assembly having jurisdiction over solid waste. If a report is so 32 prepared, it shall be delivered to the chair and vice-chair of each 33 committee or task force having such jurisdiction. Such a report shall 34 not be generated and distributed on more than an annual basis.
- 3. The advisory board shall hold regular meetings on a quarterly basis. A special meeting of the advisory board may occur upon a majority vote of all advisory board members at a regular quarterly meeting. Reasonable written notice of all meetings shall be given by the director of the solid waste management program to all members of the advisory board. A majority of advisory board members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. All powers and duties conferred specifically upon advisory board members shall be exercised personally by the members and not by alternates or representatives. All actions of the advisory board shall be taken at 44 regular quarterly meetings open to the public.

