## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 910

## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR SCHAAF.

Read 1st time February 24, 2014, and ordered printed.

6203S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 192.667, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to infection reporting, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 192.667, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 192.667, to read as follows:

192.667. 1. All health care providers shall at least annually provide to

- 2 the department charge data as required by the department. All hospitals shall
- 3 at least annually provide patient abstract data and financial data as required by
- 4 the department. Hospitals as defined in section 197.020 shall report patient
- 5 abstract data for outpatients and inpatients. [Within one year of August 28,
- 6 1992,] Ambulatory surgical centers as defined in section 197.200 shall provide
- patient abstract data to the department. The department shall specify by rule
- 8 the types of information which shall be submitted and the method of submission.
- 9 2. The department shall collect data on required nosocomial infection
- 10 incidence rates from hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities
- 11 as necessary to generate the reports required by this section. Hospitals,
- 12 ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities shall provide such data in
- 13 compliance with this section.
- 14 3. [No later than July 1, 2005,] The department shall promulgate rules
- 15 specifying the standards and procedures for the collection, analysis, risk
- 16 adjustment, and reporting of nosocomial infection incidence rates and the types
- 17 of infections and procedures to be monitored pursuant to subsection 12 of this
- 18 section. In promulgating such rules, the department shall:
- 19 (1) Use methodologies and systems for data collection established by the

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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20 federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Nosocomial Infection

- 21 Surveillance System, or its successor; and
- 22 (2) Consider the findings and recommendations of the infection control 23 advisory panel established pursuant to section 197.165.
- 24 4. The infection control advisory panel created by section 197.165 shall make a recommendation to the department regarding the appropriateness of 25implementing all or part of the nosocomial infection data collection, analysis, and 26 27public reporting requirements of this act by authorizing hospitals, ambulatory 28 surgical centers, and other facilities to participate in the federal Centers for 29 Disease Control and Prevention's National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance 30 System, or its successor. The advisory panel shall consider the following factors 31 in developing its recommendation:
- 32 (1) Whether the public is afforded the same or greater access to facility-specific infection control indicators and rates than would be provided 33 under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- (2) Whether the data provided to the public are subject to the same or 35 36 greater accuracy of risk adjustment than would be provided under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section; 37
  - (3) Whether the public is provided with the same or greater specificity of reporting of infections by type of facility infections and procedures than would be provided under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
- (4) Whether the data are subject to the same or greater level of 42confidentiality of the identity of an individual patient than would be provided under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section;
  - (5) Whether the National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor, has the capacity to receive, analyze, and report the required data for all facilities;
- (6) Whether the cost to implement the nosocomial infection data collection 47 and reporting system is the same or less than under subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 48 49 of this section.
- 50 5. Based on the affirmative recommendation of the infection control advisory panel, and provided that the requirements of subsection 12 of this section can be met, the department may or may not implement the federal 53 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor, as an alternative means of complying with the 54requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this section. If the department

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chooses to implement the use of the federal Centers for Disease Control 56 57 Prevention Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor, as an alternative means of complying with the requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6 58 to 12 of this section, it shall be a condition of licensure for hospitals and 59 ambulatory surgical centers which opt to participate in the federal program to 60 61 permit the federal program to disclose facility-specific data to the department as 62 necessary to provide the public reports required by the department. Any hospital or ambulatory surgical center which does not voluntarily participate in the 63 National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor, shall be 64 65 required to abide by all of the requirements of subsections 2, 3, and 6 to 12 of this 66 section.

- 6. The department shall not require the resubmission of data which has been submitted to the department of health and senior services or the department of social services under any other provision of law. The department of health and senior services shall accept data submitted by associations or related organizations on behalf of health care providers by entering into binding agreements negotiated with such associations or related organizations to obtain data required pursuant to section 192.665 and this section. A health care provider shall submit the required information to the department of health and senior services:
- (1) If the provider does not submit the required data through such associations or related organizations;
- 78 (2) If no binding agreement has been reached within ninety days of 79 August 28, 1992, between the department of health and senior services and such associations or related organizations; or
  - (3) If a binding agreement has expired for more than ninety days.
- 82 7. Information obtained by the department under the provisions of section 83 192.665 and this section shall not be public information. Reports and studies prepared by the department based upon such information shall be public information and may identify individual health care providers. The department 85 of health and senior services may authorize the use of the data by other research 86 organizations pursuant to the provisions of section 192.067. The department 87 88 shall not use or release any information provided under section 192.665 and this 89 section which would enable any person to determine any health care provider's 90 negotiated discounts with specific preferred provider organizations or other managed care organizations. The department shall not release data in a form

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92 which could be used to identify a patient. Any violation of this subsection is a 93 class A misdemeanor.

- 8. The department shall undertake a reasonable number of studies and publish information, including at least an annual consumer guide, in 95 96 collaboration with health care providers, business coalitions and consumers based upon the information obtained pursuant to the provisions of section 192.665 and 97 this section. The department shall allow all health care providers and 98 99 associations and related organizations who have submitted data which will be 100 used in any report to review and comment on the report prior to its publication or release for general use. The department shall include any comments of a 101 health care provider, at the option of the provider, and associations and related 103 organizations in the publication if the department does not change the publication based upon those comments. The report shall be made available to the public for a reasonable charge.
  - 9. Any health care provider which continually and substantially, as these terms are defined by rule, fails to comply with the provisions of this section shall not be allowed to participate in any program administered by the state or to receive any moneys from the state.
- 10. A hospital, as defined in section 197.020, aggrieved by the department's determination of ineligibility for state moneys pursuant to subsection 9 of this section may appeal as provided in section 197.071. An ambulatory surgical center as defined in section 197.200 aggrieved by the 113 department's determination of ineligibility for state moneys pursuant to subsection 9 of this section may appeal as provided in section 197.221.
  - 11. The department of health may promulgate rules providing for collection of data and publication of nosocomial infection incidence rates for other types of health facilities determined to be sources of infections; except that, physicians' offices shall be exempt from reporting and disclosure of infection incidence rates.
  - 12. In consultation with the infection control advisory panel established pursuant to section 197.165, the department shall develop and disseminate to the public reports based on data compiled for a period of twelve months. Such reports shall be updated quarterly and shall show for each hospital, ambulatory surgical center, and other facility a risk-adjusted nosocomial infection incidence rate for the following types of infection:
    - (1) Class I surgical site infections associated with:

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128 (a) Caesarean sections and vaginal births;

- 129 (b) Hip and knee replacements;
- 130 (c) Hysterectomies, including abdominal, vaginal, and 131 laparoscopic;
- 132 (2) [Ventilator-associated pneumonia] Ventilator-associated events;
- 133 (3) Central line-related bloodstream infections;
- 134 (4) All infections specified for reporting by hospitals, ambulatory 135 surgical centers and other health care facilities by the Centers for 136 Medicare and Medicaid Services, or its successor;
- 137 (5) Other categories of infections that may be established by rule by the 138 department.
- The department, in consultation with the advisory panel, shall be authorized to collect and report data on subsets of each type of infection described in this subsection.
- 13. In the event the provisions of this act are implemented by requiring hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, and other facilities to participate in the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor, the types of infections to be publicly reported shall be determined by the department by rule and shall be consistent with the infections tracked by the National Nosocomial Infection Surveillance System, or its successor.
  - 14. Reports published pursuant to subsection 12 of this section shall be published on the department's internet website. The initial report shall be issued by the department not later than December 31, 2006. The reports shall be distributed at least annually to the governor and members of the general assembly.
- 154 15. The Hospital Industry Data Institute shall publish a report of Missouri hospitals' and ambulatory surgical centers' compliance with 155 standardized quality of care measures established by the federal Centers for 156 157 Medicare and Medicaid Services for prevention of infections related to surgical procedures. If the Hospital Industry Data Institute fails to do so by July 31, 158 2008, and annually thereafter, the department shall be authorized to collect 159 160 information from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services or from hospitals and ambulatory surgical centers and publish such information in 161 162 accordance with subsection 14 of this section.
  - 16. The data collected or published pursuant to this section shall be

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164 available to the department for purposes of licensing hospitals and ambulatory 165 surgical centers pursuant to chapter 197.

- 166 17. The department shall promulgate rules to implement the provisions 167 of section 192.131 and sections 197.150 to 197.160. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is created under the authority 168 169 delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is 170 subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 171 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers 172 vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held 173 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2004, shall be invalid and void.
  - 18. No later than January 15, 2015, the department shall promulgate rules specifying the standards and procedures for each hospital and ambulatory surgical center to establish an antibiotic stewardship program for evaluating the judicious use of antibiotics, especially antibiotics that are the last line of defense against resistant infections. The stewardship program procedures shall be reported publicly and results of the programs shall be monitored by hospital quality improvement departments and shall be reported quarterly to the department, which shall make those results available to the public on its website. In promulgating such rules the department shall:
  - (1) Use methodologies and systems for data collection established by the federal Centers for Disease Control and Prevention National Healthcare Safety Network, or its successor;
  - (2) Consider the findings and recommendations of the infection control advisory panel established pursuant to section 197.165; and
  - (3) Establish a timeline for implementation, with antibiotic use reporting to begin by January 1, 2015, and reporting of antibiotic resistant infections to begin by January 1, 2016.