

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 724

97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR PARSON.

Read 1st time January 14, 2014, and ordered printed.

4885S.03I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 400.9-501 and 400.9-516, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to the filing of fraudulent documents, with penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 400.9-501 and 400.9-516, RSMo, are repealed and two new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 400.9-501 and 400.9-516, to read as follows:

400.9-501. (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b), if the local law of this state governs perfection of a security interest or agricultural lien, the office in which to file a financing statement to perfect the security interest or agricultural lien is:

(1) The office designated for the filing or recording of a record of a mortgage on the related real property, if:

(A) The collateral is as-extracted collateral or timber to be cut; or

(B) The financing statement is filed as a fixture filing and the collateral is goods that are or are to become fixtures; or

(2) The office of the secretary of state in all other cases, including a case in which the collateral is goods that are or are to become fixtures and the financing statement is not filed as a fixture filing.

(b) The office in which to file a financing statement to perfect a security interest in collateral, including fixtures, of a transmitting utility is the office of the secretary of state. The financing statement also constitutes a fixture filing as to the collateral indicated in the financing statement which is or is to become

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

17 fixtures.

18 (c) A person shall not knowingly or intentionally file, attempt to
19 file, or record any document related to real property with a recorder
20 of deeds under chapter 59 or a financing statement with the secretary
21 of state under subdivision (2) of subsection (a) or subsection (b) of this
22 section, with the intent that such document or statement be used to
23 harass or defraud any other person or knowingly or intentionally file,
24 attempt to file, or record such a document or statement that is
25 materially false or fraudulent.

26 (1) A person who violates this subsection shall be guilty of a
27 class D felony.

28 (2) If a person is convicted of a violation under this subsection,
29 the court may find that the financing statement is ineffective and may
30 order the secretary of state to terminate the financing statement. The
31 court may also order restitution.

32 (d) If a person files a false or fraudulent financing statement
33 with the secretary of state under subdivision (2) of subsection (a) or
34 subsection (b) of this section, a debtor named in that financing
35 statement may file an action against the person that filed the financing
36 statement seeking appropriate equitable relief or damages, including,
37 but not limited to, an order declaring the financing statement
38 ineffective and ordering the secretary of state to terminate the
39 financing statement, and reasonable attorney fees.

400.9-516. (a) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (b),
2 communication of a record to a filing office and tender of the filing fee or
3 acceptance of the record by the filing office constitutes filing.

4 (b) Filing does not occur with respect to a record that a filing office
5 refuses to accept because:

6 (1) The record is not communicated by a method or medium of
7 communication authorized by the filing office;

8 (2) An amount equal to or greater than the applicable filing fee is not
9 tendered;

10 (3) The filing office is unable to index the record because:

11 (A) In the case of an initial financing statement, the record does not
12 provide a name for the debtor;

13 (B) In the case of an amendment or correction statement, the record:

14 (i) Does not identify the initial financing statement as required by section
15 400.9-512 or 400.9-518, as applicable; or

16 (ii) Identifies an initial financing statement whose effectiveness has
17 lapsed under section 400.9-515;

18 (C) In the case of an initial financing statement that provides the name
19 of a debtor identified as an individual or an amendment that provides a name of
20 a debtor identified as an individual which was not previously provided in the
21 financing statement to which the record relates, the record does not identify the
22 debtor's last name; or

23 (D) In the case of a record filed or recorded in the filing office described
24 in section 400.9-501(a)(1), the record does not provide a sufficient description of
25 the real property to which it relates;

26 (4) In the case of an initial financing statement or an amendment that
27 adds a secured party of record, the record does not provide a name and mailing
28 address for the secured party of record;

29 (5) In the case of an initial financing statement or an amendment that
30 provides a name of a debtor which was not previously provided in the financing
31 statement to which the amendment relates, the record does not:

32 (A) Provide a mailing address for the debtor; or

33 (B) Indicate whether the name provided as the name of the debtor is the
34 name of an individual or an organization;

35 (6) In the case of an assignment reflected in an initial financing statement
36 under section 400.9-514(a) or an amendment filed under section 400.9-514(b), the
37 record does not provide a name and mailing address for the assignee; [or]

38 (7) In the case of a continuation statement, the record is not filed within
39 the six-month period prescribed by section 400.9-515(d);

40 **(8) The secretary of state has reasonable cause to believe the
41 record is materially false or fraudulent; or**

42 **(9) The record on its face reveals, based on factors such as
43 whether the debtor and the secured party are substantially the same
44 person, the individual debtor is a transmitting utility, or whether the
45 collateral described is within the scope of this chapter, that the record
46 is being filed for a purpose other than a transaction that is within the
47 scope of this chapter. This includes a record that asserts a claim
48 against a current or former employee or officer of a federal, state,
49 county, or other local governmental unit that relates to the**

50 **performance of the officer's or employee's public duties, and for which**
51 **the filer does not hold a properly executed security agreement or**
52 **judgment from a court of competent jurisdiction.**

53 (c) For purposes of subsection (b):

54 (1) A record does not provide information if the filing office is unable to
55 read or decipher the information; [and]

56 (2) A record that does not indicate that it is an amendment or identify an
57 initial financing statement to which it relates, as required by section 400.9-512,
58 400.9-514 or 400.9-518, is an initial financing statement; and

59 **(3) A document, instrument, or record shall be presumed to be**
60 **materially false or fraudulent if the document, instrument, or record is**
61 **filed by an offender or on behalf of an offender. This presumption may**
62 **be rebutted by providing the secretary of state the original or a copy**
63 **of a sworn and notarized document signed by the obligor, debtor, or**
64 **owner of the property designated as collateral stating that the person**
65 **entered into a security agreement with the offender and authorized the**
66 **filing of the instrument as provided in section 400.9-509. For the**
67 **purposes of this subdivision the term "offender" shall have the same**
68 **definition as provided in section 217.010, except, it shall only include**
69 **inmates in the custody of the department of corrections.**

70 (d) A record that is communicated to the filing office with tender of the
71 filing fee, but which the filing office refuses to accept for a reason other than one
72 set forth in subsection (b), is effective as a filed record except as against a
73 purchaser of the collateral which gives value in reasonable reliance upon the
74 absence of the record from the files.

75 **(e) If an information statement filed with the secretary of state**
76 **under section 400.9-518 alleges that a previously filed record was**
77 **wrongfully filed, the secretary of state shall, without undue delay,**
78 **determine whether the contested record was wrongfully filed. To**
79 **determine whether the record was wrongfully filed, the secretary of**
80 **state may require the person who filed the information statement or**
81 **the secured party to provide any additional relevant information,**
82 **including an original or copy of a security agreement that is related to**
83 **the record. If the secretary of state finds that the record was**
84 **wrongfully filed, the secretary of state shall terminate the record and**
85 **the record shall be void and ineffective. The secretary of state shall**

86 notify the secured party named in the contested record of the
87 termination.

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