## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 703

## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR LAGER.

Read 1st time January 13, 2014, and ordered printed.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

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## AN ACT

To repeal section 213.010, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to unlawful discriminatory practices.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 213.010, RSMo, is repealed and two new sections

- 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 213.010 and 213.099, to read as
- 3 follows:

213.010. As used in this chapter, the following terms shall mean:

- 2 (1) "Age", an age of forty or more years but less than seventy years, except
- 3 that it shall not be an unlawful employment practice for an employer to require
- 4 the compulsory retirement of any person who has attained the age of sixty-five
- 5 and who, for the two-year period immediately before retirement, is employed in
- 6 a bona fide executive or high policy-making position, if such person is entitled to
- 7 an immediate nonforfeitable annual retirement benefit from a pension, profit
- 8 sharing, savings or deferred compensation plan, or any combination of such plans,
- 9 of the employer, which equals, in the aggregate, at least forty-four thousand
- 10 dollars;
- 11 (2) "Because" or "because of", as it relates to an unlawful
- 12 employment or discriminatory practice, shall mean a protected
- 13 criterion played a part, or played a role, or was a motivating factor in
- 14 the defendant's unlawful employment or discriminatory practice, but
- 15 need not have been the only factor in, or reason for, such
- 16 practice. This definition shall not apply to a claim that defendant's
- 17 otherwise neutral policy or practice has a disparate adverse impact on
- 18 a protected individual or group of individuals;

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- 19 (3) "Commission", the Missouri commission on human rights;
- 20 [(3) (4) "Complainant", a person who has filed a complaint with the commission alleging that another person has engaged in a prohibited 21 22 discriminatory practice;
- 23 [(4)] (5) "Disability", a physical or mental impairment which 24 substantially limits one or more of a person's major life activities, being regarded 25 as having such an impairment, or a record of having such an impairment, which 26 with or without reasonable accommodation does not interfere with performing the 27 job, utilizing the place of public accommodation, or occupying the dwelling in question. For purposes of this chapter, the term "disability" does not include 28 29 current, illegal use of or addiction to a controlled substance as such term is 30 defined by section 195.010; however, a person may be considered to have a 31 disability if that person:
  - (a) Has successfully completed a supervised drug rehabilitation program and is no longer engaging in the illegal use of, and is not currently addicted to, a controlled substance or has otherwise been rehabilitated successfully and is no longer engaging in such use and is not currently addicted;
- 36 (b) Is participating in a supervised rehabilitation program and is no 37 longer engaging in illegal use of controlled substances; or
- 38 (c) Is erroneously regarded as currently illegally using, or being addicted 39 to, a controlled substance;
- [(5)] (6) "Discrimination", any unfair treatment based on race, color, 40 religion, national origin, ancestry, sex, age as it relates to employment, disability, 41 42 or familial status as it relates to housing;
  - [(6)] (7) "Dwelling", any building, structure or portion thereof which is occupied as, or designed or intended for occupancy as, a residence by one or more families, and any vacant land which is offered for sale or lease for the construction or location thereon of any such building, structure or portion thereof;
- [(7)] (8) "Employer" includes the state, or any political or civil 48 subdivision thereof, or any person employing six or more persons within the state, and any person directly acting in the interest of an employer, but does not include corporations and associations owned and operated by religious or sectarian groups;
- 52 [(8)] (9) "Employment agency" includes any person or agency, public or 53 private, regularly undertaking with or without compensation to procure 54 employees for an employer or to procure for employees opportunities to work for

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55 an employer and includes any person acting in the interest of such a person;

- [(9)] (10) "Executive director", the executive director of the Missouri commission on human rights;
- [(10)] (11) "Familial status", one or more individuals who have not attained the age of eighteen years being domiciled with:
  - (a) A parent or another person having legal custody of such individual; or
  - (b) The designee of such parent or other person having such custody, with the written permission of such parent or other person. The protections afforded against discrimination on the basis of familial status shall apply to any person who is pregnant or is in the process of securing legal custody of any individual who has not attained the age of eighteen years;
  - [(11)] (12) "Human rights fund", a fund established to receive civil penalties as required by federal regulations and as set forth by subdivision (2) of subsection 11 of section 213.075, and which will be disbursed to offset additional expenses related to compliance with the Department of Housing and Urban Development regulations;
- [(12)] (13) "Labor organization" includes any organization which exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of collective bargaining or of dealing with employers concerning grievances, terms or conditions of employment, or for other mutual aid or protection in relation to employment;
  - [(13)] (14) "Local commissions", any commission or agency established prior to August 13, 1986, by an ordinance or order adopted by the governing body of any city, constitutional charter city, town, village, or county;
- [(14)] (15) "Person" includes one or more individuals, corporations, partnerships, associations, organizations, labor organizations, legal representatives, mutual companies, joint stock companies, trusts, trustees, trustees in bankruptcy, receivers, fiduciaries, or other organized groups of persons;
- [(15)] (16) "Places of public accommodation", all places or businesses offering or holding out to the general public, goods, services, privileges, facilities, advantages or accommodations for the peace, comfort, health, welfare and safety of the general public or such public places providing food, shelter, recreation and amusement, including, but not limited to:
- 88 (a) Any inn, hotel, motel, or other establishment which provides lodging 89 to transient guests, other than an establishment located within a building which 90 contains not more than five rooms for rent or hire and which is actually occupied

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91 by the proprietor of such establishment as his residence;

- 92 (b) Any restaurant, cafeteria, lunchroom, lunch counter, soda fountain, or 93 other facility principally engaged in selling food for consumption on the premises, 94 including, but not limited to, any such facility located on the premises of any 95 retail establishment;
- 96 (c) Any gasoline station, including all facilities located on the premises of 97 such gasoline station and made available to the patrons thereof;
  - (d) Any motion picture house, theater, concert hall, sports arena, stadium, or other place of exhibition or entertainment;
  - (e) Any public facility owned, operated, or managed by or on behalf of this state or any agency or subdivision thereof, or any public corporation; and any such facility supported in whole or in part by public funds;
  - (f) Any establishment which is physically located within the premises of any establishment otherwise covered by this section or within the premises of which is physically located any such covered establishment, and which holds itself out as serving patrons of such covered establishment;
- [(16)] (17) "Rent" includes to lease, to sublease, to let and otherwise to grant for consideration the right to occupy premises not owned by the occupant;
- 109 [(17)] (18) "Respondent", a person who is alleged to have engaged in a 110 prohibited discriminatory practice in a complaint filed with the commission;
- 111 **[**(18)**] (19)** "Unlawful discriminatory practice", any act that is unlawful 112 under this chapter.
  - 213.099. If a party to litigation files a motion for summary judgment pursuant to the Missouri rules of civil procedure in an employment case pursuant to this chapter, then the court shall analyze the merits of the motion for summary judgment.
  - (1) When considering a motion for summary judgment where the plaintiff submits direct evidence of discrimination, the burden shall shift to the employer to provide evidence that the same employment decision would have occurred regardless of the direct evidence presented by the plaintiff. If the court determines that the employer would have taken the same action regardless of the evidence submitted by the plaintiff, then the court shall rule in favor of the employer.
- 12 (2) When considering a motion for summary judgment where the 13 plaintiff does not submit direct evidence of discrimination, the burden 14 shall be on the plaintiff to establish an allegation of

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discrimination. The employer may then produce evidence of nondiscriminatory reasons for the employment decision. If the employer produces evidence of non-discriminatory reasons for the employment decision, then the plaintiff shall present facts to show the employer's explanation is insufficient or illegitimate. If the court determines that the employer relied upon non-discriminatory reasons for the employment decision, the court shall rule in favor of the employer.

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