SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 516

97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATORS CHAPPELLE-NADAL AND NASHEED.

Pre-filed December 1, 2013, and ordered printed.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 160.400, 162.081, 162.083, 162.1300, 163.021, 163.036, 167.131, 168.410, and 171.031, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof thirty-one new sections relating to elementary and secondary education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 160.400, 162.081, 162.083, 162.1300, 163.021, 163.036,
167.131, 168.410, and 171.031, RSMo, are repealed and thirty-one new sections
enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 160.400, 161.238, 162.081,
162.083, 162.1300, 162.1310, 163.021, 163.036, 167.131, 167.642, 167.685,
167.687, 167.825, 167.826, 167.827, 167.828, 167.829, 167.830, 167.833, 167.836,
167.850, 167.853, 167.856, 167.870, 167.873, 167.876, 168.410, 168.420, 168.435,
170.320, and 171.031, to read as follows:

160.400. 1. A charter school is an independent public school.

2 2. Except as further provided in subsection 4 of this section, charter 3 schools may be operated only:

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- (1) In a metropolitan school district;
- 5 (2) In an urban school district containing most or all of a city with a 6 population greater than three hundred fifty thousand inhabitants;
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(3) In a school district that has been declared unaccredited;

8 (4) In a school district that has been classified as provisionally accredited 9 by the state board of education and has received scores on its annual performance 10 report consistent with a classification of provisionally accredited or unaccredited 11 for three consecutive school years beginning with the 2012-13 accreditation year 12 under the following conditions:

13 (a) The eligibility for charter schools of any school district whose
 EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

provisional accreditation is based in whole or in part on financial stress as defined in sections 161.520 to 161.529, or on financial hardship as defined by rule of the state board of education, shall be decided by a vote of the state board of education during the third consecutive school year after the designation of provisional accreditation; and

(b) The sponsor is limited to the local school board or a sponsor who has
met the standards of accountability and performance as determined by the
department based on sections 160.400 to 160.425 and section 167.349 and
properly promulgated rules of the department; or

23(5) In a school district that has been accredited without provisions, sponsored only by the local school board; provided that no board with a current 2425year enrollment of one thousand five hundred fifty students or greater shall 26permit more than thirty-five percent of its student enrollment to enroll in charter schools sponsored by the local board under the authority of this subdivision, 2728except that this restriction shall not apply to any school district that subsequently becomes eligible under subdivision (3) or (4) of this subsection or to 2930 any district accredited without provisions that sponsors charter schools prior to having a current year student enrollment of one thousand five hundred fifty 3132students or greater.

33 3. Except as further provided in subsection 4 of this section, the following34 entities are eligible to sponsor charter schools:

(1) The school board of the district in any district which is sponsoring a 3536 charter school as of August 27, 2012, as permitted under subdivision (1) or (2) of 37 subsection 2 of this section, the special administrative board of a metropolitan 38 school district during any time in which powers granted to the district's board of education are vested in a special administrative board, or if the state board of 39 education appoints a special administrative board to retain the authority granted 40 to the board of education of an urban school district containing most or all of a 41 42city with a population greater than three hundred fifty thousand inhabitants, the 43special administrative board of such school district;

44 (2) A public four-year college or university with an approved teacher 45 education program that meets regional or national standards of accreditation;

46 (3) A community college, the service area of which encompasses some 47 portion of the district;

48 (4) Any private four-year college or university with an enrollment of at 49 least one thousand students, with its primary campus in Missouri, and with an 50 approved teacher preparation program;

51 (5) Any two-year private vocational or technical school designated as a 52 501(c)(3) nonprofit organization under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 53 amended, which is a member of the North Central Association and accredited by 54 the Higher Learning Commission, with its primary campus in Missouri; or

55 (6) The Missouri charter public school commission created in section 56 160.425.

57 4. Changes in a school district's accreditation status that affect charter 58 schools shall be addressed as follows, except for the districts described in 59 subdivisions (1) and (2) of subsection 2 of this section:

(1) As a district transitions from unaccredited to provisionally accredited,
the district shall continue to fall under the requirements for an unaccredited
district until it achieves three consecutive full school years of provisional
accreditation;

64 (2) As a district transitions from provisionally accredited to full 65 accreditation, the district shall continue to fall under the requirements for a 66 provisionally accredited district until it achieves three consecutive full school 67 years of full accreditation;

68 (3) In any school district classified as unaccredited or provisionally accredited where a charter school is operating and is sponsored by an entity other 69 70than the local school board, when the school district becomes classified as accredited without provisions, a charter school may continue to be sponsored by 7172the entity sponsoring it prior to the classification of accredited without provisions 73and shall not be limited to the local school board as a sponsor. A charter school 74operating in a school district identified in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection 2 of this section may be sponsored by any of the entities identified in subsection 3 of 75this section, irrespective of the accreditation classification of the district in which 76 it is located. A charter school in a district described in this subsection whose 77charter provides for the addition of grade levels in subsequent years may continue 78 to add levels until the planned expansion is complete to the extent of grade levels 79in comparable schools of the district in which the charter school is operated. 80

5. The mayor of a city not within a county may request a sponsor under subdivision (2), (3), (4), (5), or (6) of subsection 3 of this section to consider sponsoring a "workplace charter school", which is defined for purposes of sections 160.400 to 160.425 as a charter school with the ability to target prospective students whose parent or parents are employed in a business district, as defined 86 in the charter, which is located in the city.

6. No sponsor shall receive from an applicant for a charter school any fee of any type for the consideration of a charter, nor may a sponsor condition its consideration of a charter on the promise of future payment of any kind.

7. The charter school shall be organized as a Missouri nonprofit
orporation incorporated pursuant to chapter 355. The charter provided for
herein shall constitute a contract between the sponsor and the charter school.

8. As a nonprofit corporation incorporated pursuant to chapter 355, the charter school shall select the method for election of officers pursuant to section 355.326 based on the class of corporation selected. Meetings of the governing board of the charter school shall be subject to the provisions of sections 610.010 to 610.030.

98 9. A sponsor of a charter school, its agents and employees are not liable 99 for any acts or omissions of a charter school that it sponsors, including acts or 100 omissions relating to the charter submitted by the charter school, the operation 101 of the charter school and the performance of the charter school.

10210. A charter school may affiliate with a four-year college or university, 103 including a private college or university, or a community college as otherwise 104 specified in subsection 3 of this section when its charter is granted by a sponsor 105other than such college, university or community college. Affiliation status 106 recognizes a relationship between the charter school and the college or university for purposes of teacher training and staff development, curriculum and 107 108 assessment development, use of physical facilities owned by or rented on behalf 109 of the college or university, and other similar purposes. A university, college or 110 community college may not charge or accept a fee for affiliation status.

111 11. The expenses associated with sponsorship of charter schools shall be defrayed by the department of elementary and secondary education retaining one 112and five-tenths percent of the amount of state and local funding allocated to the 113charter school under section 160.415, not to exceed one hundred twenty-five 114 thousand dollars, adjusted for inflation. The department of elementary and 115secondary education shall remit the retained funds for each charter school to the 116 117school's sponsor, provided the sponsor remains in good standing by fulfilling its 118 sponsorship obligations under sections 160.400 to 160.425 and 167.349 with 119 regard to each charter school it sponsors, including appropriate demonstration of 120 the following:

121 (1) Expends no less than ninety percent of its charter school sponsorship

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122 funds in support of its charter school sponsorship program, or as a direct123 investment in the sponsored schools;

(2) Maintains a comprehensive application process that follows fair
procedures and rigorous criteria and grants charters only to those developers who
demonstrate strong capacity for establishing and operating a quality charter
school;

(3) Negotiates contracts with charter schools that clearly articulate the
rights and responsibilities of each party regarding school autonomy, expected
outcomes, measures for evaluating success or failure, performance consequences,
and other material terms;

(4) Conducts contract oversight that evaluates performance, monitors
compliance, informs intervention and renewal decisions, and ensures autonomy
provided under applicable law; and

(5) Designs and implements a transparent and rigorous process that usescomprehensive data to make merit-based renewal decisions.

137 12. Sponsors receiving funds under subsection 11 of this section shall be 138 required to submit annual reports to the joint committee on education 139 demonstrating they are in compliance with subsection 17 of this section.

140 13. No university, college or community college shall grant a charter to
141 a nonprofit corporation if an employee of the university, college or community
142 college is a member of the corporation's board of directors.

143 14. No sponsor shall grant a charter under sections 160.400 to 160.425 144 and 167.349 without ensuring that a criminal background check and family care 145 safety registry check are conducted for all members of the governing board of the 146 charter schools or the incorporators of the charter school if initial directors are 147 not named in the articles of incorporation, nor shall a sponsor renew a charter 148 without ensuring a criminal background check and family care **safety** registry 149 check are conducted for each member of the governing board of the charter school.

15015. No member of the governing board of a charter school shall hold any 151office or employment from the board or the charter school while serving as a 152member, nor shall the member have any substantial interest, as defined in 153section 105.450, in any entity employed by or contracting with the board. No 154board member shall be an employee of a company that provides substantial 155services to the charter school. All members of the governing board of the charter 156school shall be considered decision-making public servants as defined in section 105.450 for the purposes of the financial disclosure requirements contained in 157

158 sections 105.483, 105.485, 105.487, and 105.489.

159 16. A sponsor shall develop the policies and procedures for:

(1) The review of a charter school proposal including an application that provides sufficient information for rigorous evaluation of the proposed charter and provides clear documentation that the education program and academic program are aligned with the state standards and grade-level expectations, and provides clear documentation of effective governance and management structures, and a sustainable operational plan;

166 (2) The granting of a charter;

167 (3) The performance framework that the sponsor will use to evaluate the168 performance of charter schools;

(4) The sponsor's intervention, renewal, and revocation policies, including
the conditions under which the charter sponsor may intervene in the operation
of the charter school, along with actions and consequences that may ensue, and
the conditions for renewal of the charter at the end of the term, consistent with
subsections 8 and 9 of section 160.405;

174 (5) Additional criteria that the sponsor will use for ongoing oversight of 175 the charter; and

(6) Procedures to be implemented if a charter school should close,
consistent with the provisions of subdivision (15) of subsection 1 of section
160.405. The department shall provide guidance to sponsors in developing such
policies and procedures.

180 17. (1) A sponsor shall provide timely submission to the state board of 181 education of all data necessary to demonstrate that the sponsor is in material 182compliance with all requirements of sections 160.400 to 160.425 and section 167.349. The state board of education shall ensure each sponsor is in compliance 183with all requirements under sections 160.400 to 160.425 and 167.349 for each 184 charter school sponsored by any sponsor. The state board shall notify each 185sponsor of the standards for sponsorship of charter schools, delineating both what 186 is mandated by statute and what best practices dictate. The state board shall 187 evaluate sponsors to determine compliance with these standards every three 188 189 years. The evaluation shall include a sponsor's policies and procedures in the 190 areas of charter application approval; required charter agreement terms and 191 content; sponsor performance evaluation and compliance monitoring; and charter 192 renewal, intervention, and revocation decisions. Nothing shall preclude the 193department from undertaking an evaluation at any time for cause.

194 (2) If the department determines that a sponsor is in material 195noncompliance with its sponsorship duties, the sponsor shall be notified and given reasonable time for remediation. If remediation does not address the 196 197 compliance issues identified by the department, the commissioner of education 198 shall conduct a public hearing and thereafter provide notice to the charter 199sponsor of corrective action that will be recommended to the state board of 200education. Corrective action by the department may include withholding the 201sponsor's funding and suspending the sponsor's authority to sponsor a school that 202 it currently sponsors or to sponsor any additional school until the sponsor is 203reauthorized by the state board of education under section 160.403.

(3) The charter sponsor may, within thirty days of receipt of the notice of the commissioner's recommendation, provide a written statement and other documentation to show cause as to why that action should not be taken. Final determination of corrective action shall be determined by the state board of education based upon a review of the documentation submitted to the department and the charter sponsor.

(4) If the state board removes the authority to sponsor a currently
operating charter school under any provision of law, the Missouri charter public
school commission shall become the sponsor of the school.

213 18. Sponsors of charter schools shall be responsible for all
214 expenditures associated with the closure of a charter school they
215 sponsor.

161.238. 1. As authorized under its duty to classify the schools 2 of the state under section 161.092, the state board of education shall 3 adopt a system of classification that accredits individual school 4 buildings within a district separately from the district as a whole.

5 2. Under this system, the state board of education shall not 6 classify a district as unaccredited unless it has previously classified at 7 least sixty-five percent of the district's school buildings as 8 unaccredited.

9 3. The state board of education shall also adopt a system of 10 classification that accredits charter schools. The state board of 11 education shall not use the accreditation classification of charter 12 schools when determining the accreditation classification of the district 13 in which charter schools are located.

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4. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section

536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in this section 15shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of 16 the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This 17section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers 18 vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to 19 20delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 2122 authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall be invalid and void. 23

162.081. 1. Whenever any school district in this state fails or refuses in 2 any school year to provide for the minimum school term required by section 3 163.021 or is classified unaccredited, the state board of education shall, upon a 4 district's initial classification or reclassification as unaccredited:

5 (1) Review the governance of the district to establish the conditions under6 which the existing school board shall continue to govern; or

7 (2) Determine the date the district shall lapse and determine an 8 alternative governing structure for the district.

9 2. If at the time any school district in this state shall be classified as 10 unaccredited, the department of elementary and secondary education shall conduct at least two public hearings at a location in the unaccredited school 11 district regarding the accreditation status of the school district. The hearings 12shall provide an opportunity to convene community resources that may be useful 13or necessary in supporting the school district as it attempts to return to 14 accredited status, continues under revised governance, or plans for continuity of 15educational services and resources upon its attachment to a neighboring 1617district. The department may request the attendance of stakeholders and district 18 officials to review the district's plan to return to accredited status, if any; offer technical assistance; and facilitate and coordinate community resources. Such 19 20hearings shall be conducted at least twice annually for every year in which the 21district remains unaccredited or provisionally accredited.

22 3. Upon classification of a district as unaccredited, the state board of 23 education may:

(1) Allow continued governance by the existing school district board of
education under terms and conditions established by the state board of education;
or

27 (2) Lapse the corporate organization of the unaccredited district and:

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28(a) Appoint a special administrative board for the operation of all or part 29of the district. The number of members of the special administrative board shall 30 not be less than five, the majority of whom shall be residents of the district. The members of the special administrative board shall reflect the population 31characteristics of the district and shall collectively possess strong experience in 32school governance, management and finance, and leadership. Within fourteen 33 days after the appointment by the state board of education, the special 34administrative board shall organize by the election of a president, vice president, 35 secretary and a treasurer, with their duties and organization as enumerated in 36 37 section 162.301. The special administrative board shall appoint a superintendent 38 of schools to serve as the chief executive officer of the school district and to have 39 all powers and duties of any other general superintendent of schools in a 40 seven-director school district. Any special administrative board appointed under this section prior to January 1, 2014, shall be responsible for the operation of 41 42the district until such time that the district is classified by the state board of 43 education as provisionally accredited for at least two successive academic years, 44 after which time the state board of education may provide for a transition pursuant to section 162.083. Any special administrative board appointed 45under this section on or after January 1, 2014, shall be responsible for 46 the operation of the district for no more than seven years, at which 47time governance of the district shall revert to the local school board on 48the following July 1. Upon reversion of governance to the local school 49board, the state board of education shall not appoint another special 50administrative board for the district during the next seven years; or 51

52 (b) Determine an alternative governing structure for the district 53 including, at a minimum:

54 a. A rationale for the decision to use an alternative form of governance 55 and in the absence of the district's achievement of full accreditation, the state 56 board of education shall review and recertify the alternative form of governance 57 every three years;

b. A method for the residents of the district to provide public comment
after a stated period of time or upon achievement of specified academic objectives;
c. Expectations for progress on academic achievement, which shall include
an anticipated time line for the district to reach full accreditation; and

62 d. Annual reports to the general assembly and the governor on the 63 progress towards accreditation of any district that has been declared unaccredited and is placed under an alternative form of governance, including a review of theeffectiveness of the alternative governance; or

66 (c) Attach the territory of the lapsed district to another district or districts 67 for school purposes; or

68 (d) Establish one or more school districts within the territory of the lapsed district, with a governance structure specified by the state board of education, 69 with the option of permitting a district to remain intact for the purposes of 70 assessing, collecting, and distributing property taxes, to be distributed equitably 7172on a weighted average daily attendance basis, but to be divided for operational 73purposes, which shall take effect sixty days after the adjournment of the regular 74session of the general assembly next following the state board's decision unless 75a statute or concurrent resolution is enacted to nullify the state board's decision 76prior to such effective date.

774. If a district remains under continued governance by the school board 78under subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section and either has been unaccredited for three consecutive school years and failed to attain accredited 79 80 status after the third school year or has been unaccredited for two consecutive school years and the state board of education determines its academic progress 81 82 is not consistent with attaining accredited status after the third school year, then the state board of education shall proceed under subdivision (2) of subsection 3 83 84 of this section in the following school year.

85 5. A special administrative board appointed under this section shall retain 86 the authority granted to a board of education for the operation of the lapsed school district under the laws of the state in effect at the time of the lapse and 87 88 may enter into contracts with accredited school districts or other education service providers in order to deliver high-quality educational programs to the 89 residents of the district. If a student graduates while attending a school building 90 in the district that is operated under a contract with an accredited school district 91 as specified under this subsection, the student shall receive his or her diploma 92from the accredited school district. The authority of the special administrative 93 board shall expire at the end of the third full school year following its 94 appointment, unless extended by the state board of education. If the lapsed 95 96 district is reassigned, the special administrative board shall provide an 97 accounting of all funds, assets and liabilities of the lapsed district and transfer 98 such funds, assets, and liabilities of the lapsed district as determined by the state 99 board of education. Neither the special administrative board nor its members or

100 employees shall be deemed to be the state or a state agency for any purpose, 101 including section 105.711, et seq. The state of Missouri, its agencies and employees shall be absolutely immune from liability for any and all acts or 102 103 omissions relating to or in any way involving the lapsed district, the special 104 administrative board, its members or employees. Such immunities, and immunity 105doctrines as exist or may hereafter exist benefitting boards of education, their 106 members and their employees shall be available to the special administrative 107 board, its members and employees.

6. Neither the special administrative board nor any district or other entity assigned territory, assets or funds from a lapsed district shall be considered a successor entity for the purpose of employment contracts, unemployment compensation payment pursuant to section 288.110, or any other purpose.

112 7. If additional teachers are needed by a district as a result of increased
113 enrollment due to the annexation of territory of a lapsed or dissolved district,
114 such district shall grant an employment interview to any permanent teacher of
115 the lapsed or dissolved district upon the request of such permanent teacher.

8. In the event that a school district with an enrollment in excess of five thousand pupils lapses, no school district shall have all or any part of such lapsed school district attached without the approval of the board of the receiving school district.

162.083. 1. The state board of education may appoint additional members2 to any special administrative board appointed under section 162.081.

2. The state board of education may set a final term of office for any
member of a special administrative board, after which a successor member shall
be elected by the voters of the district.

6 (1) All final terms of office for members of the special administrative 7 board established under this section shall expire on June thirtieth.

8 (2) The election of a successor member shall occur on the general 9 municipal election day immediately prior to the expiration of the final term of 10 office.

11 (3) The election shall be conducted in a manner consistent with the 12 election laws applicable to the school district.

3. Nothing in this section shall be construed as barring an otherwise
qualified member of the special administrative board from standing for an elected
term on the board.

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4. On a date set by the state board of education, any district operating

17 under the governance of a special administrative board shall return to local18 governance, and continue operation as a school district as otherwise authorized19 by law.

5. The provisions of this section shall apply only to a special administrative board appointed under section 162.081 prior to January 1, 2014.

162.1300. 1. If a change in school district boundary lines occurs under section 162.223, 162.431, 162.441, or 162.451, or by action of the state board of 2 education under section 162.081, including attachment of a school district's 3 territory to another district or dissolution, such that a school district receives 4 additional students as a result of such change, the statewide assessment scores $\mathbf{5}$ 6 and all other performance data for those students whom the district received 7 shall not be used for three years when calculating the performance of the receiving district for three school years for purposes of the Missouri school 8 9 improvement program.

2. The statewide assessment scores and all other performance data for any transient student or student who has not attended a district-operated school for the previous three school years shall not be used when calculating the district's performance for purposes of the Missouri school improvement program.

162.1310. 1. When the state board of education classifies any district or school building as unaccredited, the district shall notify the $\mathbf{2}$ parent or guardian of any student enrolled in the unaccredited district 3 or unaccredited school of the loss of accreditation within seven 4 business days. The district's notice to the parent or guardian shall $\mathbf{5}$ include an explanation of the option to transfer the student to another 6 accredited school in the district or to another accredited district and 7any services the student may be entitled to receive. The district's 8 notice shall be written in a clear, concise, and easy to understand 9 10 manner.

11 2. Any unaccredited school, provisionally accredited school, or 12 school with a three year average annual performance report score 13 consistent with a classification of unaccredited or provisionally 14 accredited shall perform at least one home visit for each student 15 enrolled in the school.

- 16 **3.** For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
- 17 (1) "Provisionally accredited school", a school building that is

classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education
pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify
schools as established in section 161.092 and section 161.238;

(2) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as
unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
section 161.092 and section 161.238.

163.021. 1. A school district shall receive state aid for its education 2 program only if it:

3 (1) Provides for a minimum of one hundred seventy-four days and one 4 thousand forty-four hours of actual pupil attendance in a term scheduled by the board pursuant to section 160.041 for each pupil or group of pupils, except that 56 the board shall provide a minimum of one hundred seventy-four days and five 7hundred twenty-two hours of actual pupil attendance in a term for kindergarten 8 pupils. If any school is dismissed because of inclement weather after school has 9 been in session for three hours, that day shall count as a school day including afternoon session kindergarten students. When the aggregate hours lost in a 10 term due to inclement weather decreases the total hours of the school term below 11 the required minimum number of hours by more than twelve hours for all-day 12students or six hours for one-half-day kindergarten students, all such hours below 13the minimum must be made up in one-half day or full day additions to the term, 14 except as provided in section 171.033; 15

16 (2) Maintains adequate and accurate records of attendance, personnel and 17 finances, as required by the state board of education, which shall include the 18 preparation of a financial statement which shall be submitted to the state board 19 of education the same as required by the provisions of section 165.111 for 20 districts;

(3) Levies an operating levy for school purposes of not less than one dollar
and twenty-five cents after all adjustments and reductions on each one hundred
dollars assessed valuation of the district;

(4) Computes average daily attendance as defined in subdivision (2) of section 163.011 as modified by section 171.031. Whenever there has existed within the district an infectious disease, contagion, epidemic, plague or similar condition whereby the school attendance is substantially reduced for an extended period in any school year, the apportionment of school funds and all other distribution of school moneys shall be made on the basis of the school year next 30 preceding the year in which such condition existed;

(5) At any time that it is classified as unaccredited by the state
board of education, uses funds derived from the operating levy for
school purposes to pay tuition remission for students who attend a
nonsectarian private school under section 167.828 of this act.

352. For the 2006-07 school year and thereafter, no school district shall 36 receive more state aid, as calculated under subsections 1 and 2 of section 163.031, for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it received per 3738 weighted average daily attendance for the school year 2005-06 from the 39 foundation formula, line 14, gifted, remedial reading, exceptional pupil aid, fair share, and free textbook payment amounts, unless it has an operating levy for 4041 school purposes, as determined pursuant to section 163.011, of not less than two 42dollars and seventy-five cents after all adjustments and reductions. Any district 43which is required, pursuant to article X, section 22 of the Missouri Constitution, to reduce its operating levy below the minimum tax rate otherwise required under 44 this subsection shall not be construed to be in violation of this subsection for 45making such tax rate reduction. Pursuant to section 10(c) of article X of the state 46 constitution, a school district may levy the operating levy for school purposes 47required by this subsection less all adjustments required pursuant to article X, 48 section 22 of the Missouri Constitution if such rate does not exceed the highest 49tax rate in effect subsequent to the 1980 tax year. Nothing in this section shall 50be construed to mean that a school district is guaranteed to receive an amount 5152not less than the amount the school district received per eligible pupil for the school year 1990-91. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to any 53school district located in a county of the second classification which has a nuclear 54power plant located in such district or to any school district located in a county 55of the third classification which has an electric power generation unit with a 5657rated generating capacity of more than one hundred fifty megawatts which is owned or operated or both by a rural electric cooperative except that such school 5859districts may levy for current school purposes and capital projects an operating levy not to exceed two dollars and seventy-five cents less all adjustments required 60 61 pursuant to article X, section 22 of the Missouri Constitution.

62 3. No school district shall receive more state aid, as calculated in section 63 163.031, for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it 64 received per eligible pupil for the school year 1993-1994, if the state board of 65 education determines that the district was not in compliance in the preceding school year with the requirements of section 163.172, until such time as the board
determines that the district is again in compliance with the requirements of
section 163.172.

4. No school district shall receive state aid, pursuant to section 163.031,
if such district was not in compliance, during the preceding school year, with the
requirement, established pursuant to section 160.530 to allocate revenue to the
professional development committee of the district.

5. No school district shall receive more state aid, as calculated in subsections 1 and 2 of section 163.031, for its education program, exclusive of categorical add-ons, than it received per weighted average daily attendance for the school year 2005-06 from the foundation formula, line 14, gifted, remedial reading, exceptional pupil aid, fair share, and free textbook payment amounts, if the district did not comply in the preceding school year with the requirements of subsection 6 of section 163.031.

80 6. Any school district that levies an operating levy for school purposes that is less than the performance levy, as such term is defined in section 163.011, 81 82 shall provide written notice to the department of elementary and secondary 83 education asserting that the district is providing an adequate education to the 84 students of such district. If a school district asserts that it is not providing an adequate education to its students, such inadequacy shall be deemed to be a 85 result of insufficient local effort. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply 86 to any special district established under sections 162.815 to 162.940. 87

163.036. 1. In computing the amount of state aid a school district is $\mathbf{2}$ entitled to receive for the minimum school term only under section 163.031, a school district may use an estimate of the weighted average daily attendance for 3 the current year, or the weighted average daily attendance for the immediately 4 preceding year or the weighted average daily attendance for the second preceding 5school year, whichever is greater. Beginning with the 2006-07 school year, the 6 7 summer school attendance included in the average daily attendance as defined in subdivision (2) of section 163.011 shall include only the attendance hours of 8 pupils that attend summer school in the current year. Beginning with the 9 2004-05 school year, when a district's official calendar for the current year 10 11 contributes to a more than ten percent reduction in the average daily attendance 12for kindergarten compared to the immediately preceding year, the payment 13 attributable to kindergarten shall include only the current year kindergarten 14average daily attendance. Any error made in the apportionment of state aid because of a difference between the actual weighted average daily attendance and the estimated weighted average daily attendance shall be corrected as provided in section 163.091, except that if the amount paid to a district estimating weighted average daily attendance exceeds the amount to which the district was actually entitled by more than five percent, interest at the rate of six percent shall be charged on the excess and shall be added to the amount to be deducted from the district's apportionment the next succeeding year.

22 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of this section or any 23 other provision of law, the state board of education shall make an adjustment for 24 the immediately preceding year for any increase in the actual weighted average 25 daily attendance above the number on which the state aid in section 163.031 was 26 calculated. Said adjustment shall be made in the manner providing for correction 27 of errors under subsection 1 of this section.

283. Any error made in the apportionment of state aid because of a 29difference between the actual equalized assessed valuation for the current year and the estimated equalized assessed valuation for the current year shall be 30 31corrected as provided in section 163.091, except that if the amount paid to a 32district estimating current equalized assessed valuation exceeds the amount to 33 which the district was actually entitled, interest at the rate of six percent shall be charged on the excess and shall be added to the amount to be deducted from 3435the district's apportionment the next succeeding year.

36 4. For the purposes of distribution of state school aid pursuant to section 37 163.031, a school district with ten percent or more of its assessed valuation that is owned by one person or corporation as commercial or personal property who is 38 39 delinquent in a property tax payment may elect, after receiving notice from the county clerk on or before March fifteenth that more than ten percent of its 40 current taxes due the preceding December thirty-first by a single property owner 41 are delinquent, to use in the local effort calculation of the state aid formula the 42district's equalized assessed valuation for the preceding year or the actual 43 assessed valuation of the year for which the taxes are delinquent less the 44assessed valuation of property for which the current year's property tax is 45delinquent. To qualify for use of the actual assessed valuation of the year for 46 47 which the taxes are delinquent less the assessed valuation of property for which 48 the current year's property tax is delinquent, a district must notify the 49 department of elementary and secondary education on or before April first, except 50in the year enacted, of the current year amount of delinquent taxes, the assessed 51valuation of such property for which delinquent taxes are owed and the total 52assessed valuation of the district for the year in which the taxes were due but not 53paid. Any district giving such notice to the department of elementary and secondary education shall present verification of the accuracy of such notice 54obtained from the clerk of the county levying delinquent taxes. When any of the 55delinquent taxes identified by such notice are paid during a four-year period 56following the due date, the county clerk shall give notice to the district and the 57department of elementary and secondary education, and state aid paid to the 58district shall be reduced by an amount equal to the delinquent taxes received plus 5960 interest. The reduction in state aid shall occur over a period not to exceed five 61 years and the interest rate on excess state aid not refunded shall be six percent 62 annually.

63 5. If a district receives state aid based on equalized assessed valuation as determined by subsection 4 of this section and if prior to such notice the district 64 65was paid state aid pursuant to section 163.031, the amount of state aid paid during the year of such notice and the first year following shall equal the sum of 66 67 state aid paid pursuant to section 163.031 plus the difference between the state aid amount being paid after such notice minus the amount of state aid the district 68 would have received pursuant to section 163.031 before such notice. To be 69 eligible to receive state aid based on this provision the district must levy during 7071the first year following such notice at least the maximum levy permitted school 72districts by article X, section 11(b) of the Missouri Constitution and have a 73voluntary rollback of its tax rate which is no greater than one cent per one 74hundred dollars assessed valuation.

6. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of this section, any district in which the local school board sponsors a charter school as provided in section 160.400 shall only be permitted to use an estimate of the district's weighted average daily attendance for the current year and shall not be permitted to use a weighted average daily attendance count from any preceding year for purposes of determining the amount of state aid to which the district is entitled.

167.131. 1. The board of education of each district in this state that does not maintain [an accredited] **a high** school [pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092] **offering work through the twelfth grade** shall pay [the] tuition [of] **as** calculated by the receiving district under subsection 2 of this section and provide transportation consistent with the provisions of section 167.241 for
each pupil resident therein who has completed the work of the highest
grade offered in the schools of the district and who attends [an accredited]
a public high school in another district of the same or an adjoining county.

10 2. The rate of tuition to be charged by the district attended and paid by the sending district is the per pupil cost of maintaining the district's grade level 11 12grouping which includes the school attended. The cost of maintaining a grade level grouping shall be determined by the board of education of the district but 13 in no case shall it exceed all amounts spent for teachers' wages, incidental 14 15purposes, debt service, maintenance and replacements. The term "debt service", 16as used in this section, means expenditures for the retirement of bonded 17indebtedness and expenditures for interest on bonded indebtedness. Per pupil 18 cost of the grade level grouping shall be determined by dividing the cost of 19 maintaining the grade level grouping by the average daily pupil attendance. If 20there is disagreement as to the amount of tuition to be paid, the facts shall be submitted to the state board of education, and its decision in the matter shall be 2122final. Subject to the limitations of this section, each pupil shall be free to attend 23the public school of his or her choice.

167.642. No district shall promote a student from the fifth grade
to the sixth grade or from the eighth grade to the ninth grade who has
not scored at the proficient level or above on the statewide assessments
in the areas of English language arts, mathematics, and science.

167.685. 1. Any unaccredited district or any district in which 2 sixty-five percent or more of its schools have been classified as 3 unaccredited by the state board of education shall offer free tutoring 4 and supplemental education services to students who are performing 5 below grade level or identified by the district as struggling, using funds 6 from the unaccredited school district improvement fund.

7 2. There is hereby created in the state treasury the
8 "Unaccredited School District Improvement Fund".

9 3. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In 10 accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may 11 approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon 12 appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely for the 13 administration of this section.

14 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the

contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium
shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

5. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

6. For purposes of this section, the term "unaccredited district" shall mean a school district classified as unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092.

167.687. 1. Any unaccredited district or any district in which 2 sixty-five percent or more of its schools have been classified as 3 unaccredited by the state board of education may perform any or all of 4 the following actions:

5 (1) Implement a new curriculum, including appropriate 6 professional development, based on scientifically-based research that 7 offers substantial promise of improving educational achievement of 8 low-achieving students;

9 (2) Retain an outside expert to advise the district or school on 10 its progress toward regaining accreditation;

(3) Enter into a contract with an education management
company or education services provider to operate a school or schools
within the district that has a demonstrated record of effectiveness;

14 (4) For any unaccredited school, enter into a collaborative 15 relationship and agreement with an accredited district in which 16 teachers from the unaccredited school may exchange positions with 17 teachers from an accredited school in an accredited district for a 18 period of two school weeks;

19 (5) Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 168.102 to 168.130
20 or section 168.221 to the contrary:

(a) Terminate the employment of any school personnel who may
have contributed to the school's or district's lack of accreditation,
following the procedures of subsection 7 of section 168.420; or

24 (b) Terminate the employment of the majority of school 25 personnel, including the school principal.

26 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:
27 (1) "Accredited district", a school district that is accredited by
28 the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state

29 board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092;

30 (2) "Accredited school", a school building that is accredited by 31 the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state 32 board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092 33 and section 161.238;

34 (3) "Unaccredited district", a school district classified as
35 unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
36 of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
37 section 161.092;

(4) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as
unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
section 161.092 and section 161.238.

167.825. 1. Any student who is enrolled in and attends a public 2 school that is classified as unaccredited by the state board of education 3 under the system of classification enacted under section 161.238 may 4 transfer to another public school in the student's district of residence 5 that offers the student's grade level of enrollment and that is 6 accredited without provisions by the state board of education.

7 2. If the student chooses to attend a magnet school, an 8 academically selective school, or a school with a competitive entrance 9 process within his or her district of residence that has admissions 10 requirements criteria, the student shall meet such admissions 11 requirements criteria in order to attend.

3. Each district shall adopt a policy to grant priority to the
lowest achieving students from low-income families if its capacity is
insufficient to enroll all pupils who seek to attend.

167.826. 1. If a student residing in an unaccredited district and living within the attendance boundaries of an unaccredited school is $\mathbf{2}$ unable to transfer to another accredited school within his or her 3 district of residence under section 167.825, the student may transfer to 4 an accredited school within an accredited district located in the same 5or an adjoining county or may enroll in a nonsectarian private school 6 7as provided in section 167.828. The student's district of residence shall pay the student's tuition as established in subsection 3 of this section, 8 or, if applicable, subsection 4 of this section for a transfer to a public 9 10 school, or as provided in section 167.828 for enrollment in a 11 nonsectarian private school. A student who wishes to transfer to an 12 accredited district or a nonsectarian private school shall provide proof 13 that he or she resided in an unaccredited district and within the 14 attendance boundaries of an unaccredited school for a minimum of 15 twelve months prior to applying for a transfer.

16 2. No provisionally accredited district or provisionally accredited school shall be eligible to receive transfer students. No 17unaccredited district or unaccredited school shall be eligible to receive 18 19 transfer students. No district or school with a current year score of seventy-five or lower on its annual performance report under the fifth 20cycle of the Missouri school improvement program shall be eligible to 2122receive any transfer students, irrespective of its state board of education accreditation classification, except that any student who was 2324granted a transfer prior to August 28, 2014, to such a district or school 25may remain enrolled in that district or school.

3. Except as provided in subsection 4 of this section, the rate of 26tuition to be charged by the district attended and paid by the sending 27district is the per pupil cost of maintaining the district's grade level 28grouping which includes the school attended. The cost of maintaining 29a grade level grouping shall be determined by the board of education 30 of the district but in no case shall it exceed all amounts spent for 3132 teachers' wages, incidental purposes, maintenance, and 33 replacements. The tuition rate shall not include any expenditures for 34 the retirement of bonded indebtedness and expenditures for interest on 35 bonded indebtedness, either existing or in the future. Per pupil cost of 36 the grade level grouping shall be determined by dividing the cost of maintaining the grade level grouping by the average daily pupil 37attendance. If there is disagreement as to the amount of tuition to be 3839 paid, the facts shall be submitted to the state board of education, and its decision in the matter shall be final. 40

41 4. Any district that participates in a voluntary interdistrict 42 transfer program shall not establish a tuition rate under this section 43 that exceeds the tuition amount it charges for students it receives 44 through such voluntary interdistrict transfer program.

5. Each district shall have the right to establish and adopt, by
objective means, a policy for desirable class size and student-teacher
ratios. If a district adopts such a policy, it shall not be required to

48 accept any transfer students under this section that would violate its class size or student-teacher ratio. If a student seeking to transfer is 49 denied admission to a district based on a lack of space under the 50district's policy, the student or the student's parent or guardian may 51appeal the ruling to the state board of education if he or she believes 5253the district's policy is unduly restrictive to student transfers. The state board of education shall review the appropriateness of the district's 54policy and shall give special consideration to any district with a 5556 greater than average population of students that qualify for free and reduced lunch. If the state board of education finds that the district's 57policy is unduly restrictive to student transfers, it may limit the 58district's policy. The state board of education's decision shall be final. 5960 6. The student's district of residence may provide transportation for him or her to attend another accredited district but shall not be 61 62 required to do so.

167.827. 1. By January first annually, each accredited district, any portion of which is located in the same county or in an adjoining county to an unaccredited district or an unaccredited school shall report to the student transfer coordination authority for the county in which the unaccredited district or unaccredited school is located the number of available enrollment slots by grade level.

2. Any student transfer coordination authority whose geographic
area includes an unaccredited district or unaccredited school shall
make information and assistance available to parents or guardians who
intend to transfer their child from an unaccredited district or school
to an accredited district under section 167.826.

12 3. The parent or guardian of a student who intends to enroll his 13 or her child in an accredited district under the provisions of section 14 167.826 shall send initial notification to the student transfer 15 coordination authority for the county in which he or she resides 16 between January first and August first for enrollment in the 17 subsequent school year.

4. The student transfer coordination authority whose geographic area includes an unaccredited district or unaccredited school shall assign those students who seek to transfer. The student transfer coordination authority shall give first priority to students who live in the same household with any family member within the first or second 23degree of consanguinity who already attends an accredited school and who apply to attend the same accredited school. The student transfer 24coordination authority shall then grant transfer requests in the order 25in which they were received. If insufficient enrollment slots are 26available for a student to be able to transfer, that student shall receive 27first priority the following school year. If sufficient enrollment slots 28are available, the student transfer coordination authority shall provide 29each student a choice of three accredited schools to which he or she 30 31may transfer.

5. A student transfer coordination authority may deny a transfer
to a student with a demonstrated and documented history of school
discipline policy violations.

167.828. 1. The school board of any district that operates an 2 unaccredited school shall pay tuition for any student who resides 3 within the unaccredited school's attendance boundaries to attend a 4 nonsectarian private school located in his or her district of residence 5 and is unable to transfer to an accredited school in his or her district 6 of residence pursuant to sections 167.825 and 167.826.

2. The amount of tuition to be paid shall not exceed the lesser of:

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(1) The nonsectarian private school's tuition rate; or

9 (2) The nonresident tuition rate under section 167.826 set by the 10 school board of the district in which the nonsectarian private school is 11 located.

3. Tuition for a student who attends a nonsectarian private
school shall be paid only using funds received by the district from the
operating levy for school purposes.

4. The student's district of residence may provide transportation
for him or her to attend a nonsectarian private school located within
the district but shall not be required to do so.

167.829. For purposes of sections 167.825, 167.826, 167.827, and 2 167.828 of this act, the following terms shall mean:

3 (1) "Accredited district", a school district that is accredited by
4 the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state
5 board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092;
6 (2) "Accredited school", a school building that is accredited by
7 the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state
8 board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092

9 and section 161.238;

10 (3) "Provisionally accredited district", a school district that is 11 classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education 12 pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify 13 schools as established in section 161.092;

(4) "Provisionally accredited school", a school building that is
classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education
pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify
schools as established in section 161.092 and section 161.238;

18 (5) "Student transfer coordination authority", when used alone 19 shall refer to the St. Louis area student transfer coordination authority 20 established under sections 167.830 to 167.836, the Jackson County 21 student transfer coordination authority established under sections 22 167.850 to 167.856, and the statewide student transfer coordination 23 authority established under sections 167.870 to 167.876;

(6) "Unaccredited district", a school district classified as
unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
section 161.092;

(7) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as
unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
section 161.092 and section 161.238.

167.830. 1. There is hereby established the "St. Louis Area $\mathbf{2}$ Student Transfer Coordination Authority" to coordinate student transfers from unaccredited districts and unaccredited schools to 3 accredited districts and accredited schools for any district any portion 4 of which is located in any county with a charter form of government $\mathbf{5}$ and with more than nine hundred fifty thousand inhabitants and any 6 county adjoining to it. The authority is hereby constituted a public 7 instrumentality and body politic and corporate, and the exercise by the 8 9 authority of the powers conferred by this section, section 167.833 and section 167.836 shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an 10 11 essential public function.

The authority shall consist of seven members to be appointed
 by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each
 of whom shall be a resident of the state and a resident of any county

with a charter form of government and with more than nine hundred fifty thousand inhabitants or any county adjoining to it. Not more than four out of the seven members of the authority shall be of the same political party. The members of the authority first appointed by the governor shall be appointed as follows:

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(1) Two for a term of one year;

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(2) Two for a term of two years; and

(3) One each for terms of three, four, and five years, respectively,
from the date of appointment, or until their successors shall have been
appointed and shall have qualified.

253. The initial term of each such member is to be designated by the governor at the time of making the appointment. Upon the 26expiration of the initial terms of office, successor members shall be 27appointed for terms of five years and shall serve until their successors 2829shall have been appointed and shall have qualified. Any member shall 30 be eligible for reappointment. The governor shall fill any vacancy for the remainder of any unexpired term. Any member of the authority 31 may be removed by the governor for misfeasance, malfeasance, willful 32neglect of duty, or other cause after notice and a public hearing unless 33the notice or hearing shall be expressly waived in writing. 34

35 4. Four members of the authority shall constitute a quorum for 36 the purpose of conducting business. The exercise of the powers of the 37 authority and any action taken by the authority may occur upon the 38 affirmative vote of the lesser of four members or a majority of the 39 members present, as long as a quorum is present. Each meeting of the authority for any purpose whatsoever shall be open to the public, 40 except as otherwise provided by law. Notice of meetings shall be given 41 as provided in the bylaws of the authority. The proceedings and 42actions of the authority shall comply with all statutory requirements 43 respecting the conduct of public business by a public agency. Members 44 of the authority shall receive no compensation for services, but shall be 45entitled to reimbursement for necessary expenses, including traveling 46 and lodging expenses, incurred in the discharge of their duties. Any 47payment for expenses shall be paid from funds of the authority. 48

5. One member of the authority, designated by the governor for
the purpose, shall call and convene the initial organizational meeting
of the authority and shall serve as its chairman pro tem. At the initial

52 meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall elect one of its members as chairman and one as vice chairman. In addition, at the 53 initial meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall appoint a 54secretary and a treasurer each of whom shall be a member of the 55authority. The authority may appoint an executive director who shall 56not be a member of the authority and who shall serve at its pleasure. If 57an executive director is appointed, he or she shall receive such 58compensation as shall be fixed from time to time by action of the 5960 authority. The authority may designate the secretary to act in lieu of the executive director. The secretary shall keep a record of the 61 proceedings of the authority and shall be the custodian of all books, 62 documents, and papers filed with the authority, the minute books or 63 64 journal thereof, and its official seal. The secretary may cause copies to be made of all minutes and other records and documents of the 65authority and may give certificates under the official seal of the 66 authority to the effect that the copies are true and correct copies, and 67 all persons dealing with the authority may rely on such 68 certificates. The authority, by resolution duly adopted, shall fix the 69 powers and duties of its executive director as it may, from time to time, 7071deem proper and necessary.

167.833. The St. Louis area student transfer coordination authority
shall have the following powers, together with all powers incidental
thereto or necessary for the performance thereof to:

5 (1) Have perpetual succession as a body politic and corporate;

6 (2) Adopt by laws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct
7 of its business;

8 (3) Sue and be sued and to prosecute and defend, at law or in 9 equity, in any court having jurisdiction of the subject matter and of the 10 parties;

11 (4) Establish and use a corporate seal and to alter the same at 12 pleasure;

13 (5) Maintain an office at such place or places in the state of14 Missouri as it may designate;

(6) Employ an executive director and other staff as needed, with
compensation fixed by the authority;

17 (7) Coordinate student transfers between unaccredited districts,
18 unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in

any county with a charter form of government and with more than nine
hundred fifty thousand inhabitants and any county adjoining to it, as
provided by law;

(8) Coordinate and collaborate with local districts and local governments for the transfer of students between unaccredited districts, unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in any county with a charter form of government and with more than nine hundred fifty thousand inhabitants and any county adjoining to it, as provided by law.

167.836. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "St. 2 Louis Area Student Transfer Coordination Authority Fund". Any 3 moneys in the fund shall be used to fund the operations of the student 4 transfer coordination authority. The state treasurer shall be custodian 5 of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state 6 treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated 7 fund and, upon appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely 8 for the administration of sections 167.830 to 167.836.

9 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the 10 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium 11 shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the
same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys
earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

167.850. 1. There is hereby established the "Jackson County Area $\mathbf{2}$ Student Transfer Coordination Authority" to coordinate student 3 transfers from unaccredited districts and unaccredited schools to accredited districts and accredited schools for any district any portion 4 of which is located in any county with a charter form of government 5and with more than six hundred thousand but fewer than seven 6 hundred thousand inhabitants and any county adjoining to it. The 7 authority is hereby constituted a public instrumentality and body 8 politic and corporate, and the exercise by the authority of the powers 9 conferred by this section, section 167.853 and section 167.856 shall be 10 deemed and held to be the performance of an essential public function. 11 122. The authority shall consist of seven members to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each 13 14 of whom shall be a resident of the state and a resident of any county

with a charter form of government and with more than six hundred 15thousand but fewer than seven hundred thousand inhabitants or any 16 county adjoining to it. Not more than four out of the seven members of 17the authority shall be of the same political party. The members of the 18 authority first appointed by the governor shall be appointed as follows: 19 20

(1) Two for a term of one year;

21(2) Two for a term of two years; and

22(3) One each for terms of three, four, and five years, respectively, 23from the date of appointment, or until their successors shall have been appointed and shall have qualified. 24

253. The initial term of each such member is to be designated by the governor at the time of making the appointment. Upon the 2627expiration of the initial terms of office, successor members shall be appointed for terms of five years and shall serve until their successors 2829shall have been appointed and shall have qualified. Any member shall 30 be eligible for reappointment. The governor shall fill any vacancy for the remainder of any unexpired term. Any member of the authority 31may be removed by the governor for misfeasance, malfeasance, willful 32neglect of duty, or other cause after notice and a public hearing unless 33 34 the notice or hearing shall be expressly waived in writing.

354. Four members of the authority shall constitute a quorum for 36 the purpose of conducting business. The exercise of the powers of the 37authority and any action taken by the authority may occur upon the 38 affirmative vote of the lesser of four members or a majority of the 39 members present, as long as a quorum is present. Each meeting of the 40 authority for any purpose whatsoever shall be open to the public, except as otherwise provided by law. Notice of meetings shall be given 41 42as provided in the bylaws of the authority. The proceedings and actions of the authority shall comply with all statutory requirements 43 respecting the conduct of public business by a public agency. Members 44 of the authority shall receive no compensation for services, but shall be 4546 entitled to reimbursement for necessary expenses, including traveling and lodging expenses, incurred in the discharge of their duties. Any 47payment for expenses shall be paid from funds of the authority. 48

49 5. One member of the authority, designated by the governor for 50 the purpose, shall call and convene the initial organizational meeting 51of the authority and shall serve as its chairman pro tem. At the initial 52meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall elect one of its members as chairman and one as vice chairman. In addition, at the 5354 initial meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall appoint a secretary and a treasurer each of whom shall be a member of the 55 authority. The authority may appoint an executive director who shall 56not be a member of the authority and who shall serve at its pleasure. 57 58 If an executive director is appointed, he or she shall receive such 59 compensation as shall be fixed from time to time by action of the 60 authority. The authority may designate the secretary to act in lieu of the executive director. The secretary shall keep a record of the 61 proceedings of the authority and shall be the custodian of all books, 62 63 documents, and papers filed with the authority, the minute books or 64 journal thereof, and its official seal. The secretary may cause copies to be made of all minutes and other records and documents of the 65 authority and may give certificates under the official seal of the 66 authority to the effect that the copies are true and correct copies, and 67 all persons dealing with the authority may rely on such 68 certificates. The authority, by resolution duly adopted, shall fix the 69 powers and duties of its executive director as it may, from time to time, 7071deem proper and necessary.

167.853. The Jackson County area student transfer coordination
2 authority shall have the following powers, together with all powers
3 incidental thereto or necessary for the performance thereof to:

4

(1) Have perpetual succession as a body politic and corporate;

5 (2) Adopt by laws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct
6 of its business;

7 (3) Sue and be sued and to prosecute and defend, at law or in
8 equity, in any court having jurisdiction of the subject matter and of the
9 parties;

10 (4) Establish and use a corporate seal and to alter the same at11 pleasure;

12 (5) Maintain an office at such place or places in the state of 13 Missouri as it may designate;

14 (6) Employ an executive director and other staff as needed, with
 15 compensation fixed by the authority;

16 (7) Coordinate student transfers between unaccredited districts,
17 unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in

any county with a charter form of government and with more than six
hundred thousand but fewer than seven hundred thousand inhabitants

20 and any county adjoining to it, as provided by law;

(8) Coordinate and collaborate with local districts and local governments for the transfer of students between unaccredited districts, unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in any county with a charter form of government and with more than six hundred thousand but fewer than seven hundred thousand inhabitants and any county adjoining to it, as provided by law.

167.856. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the 2 "Jackson County Area Student Transfer Coordination Authority 3 Fund". Any moneys in the fund shall be used to fund the operations of 4 the student transfer coordination authority. The state treasurer shall 5 be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, 6 the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a 7 dedicated fund and, upon appropriation, money in the fund shall be 8 used solely for the administration of sections 167.850 to 167.856.

9 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the 10 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium 11 shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the
same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys
earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

167.870. 1. There is hereby established the "Statewide Student $\mathbf{2}$ Transfer Coordination Authority" to coordinate student transfers from unaccredited districts and unaccredited schools to accredited districts 3 and accredited schools in counties not covered by the authorities 4 established under sections 167.830 to 167.836 or 167.850 to 167.856. The 5 authority is hereby constituted a public instrumentality and body 6 politic and corporate, and the exercise by the authority of the powers 7 8 conferred by this section, section 167.873 and section 167.876 shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an essential public function. 9 10 2. The authority shall consist of seven members to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each 11 12of whom shall be a resident of the state and a resident of any county not covered by the authorities established under sections 167.830 to 13

14 167.836 or 167.850 to 167.856. Not more than four out of the seven
15 members of the authority shall be of the same political party. The
16 members of the authority first appointed by the governor shall be
17 appointed as follows:

18

(1) Two for a term of one year;

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(2) Two for a term of two years; and

(3) One each for terms of three, four, and five years, respectively,
from the date of appointment, or until their successors shall have been
appointed and shall have qualified.

3. The initial term of each such member is to be designated by 23the governor at the time of making the appointment. Upon the 24expiration of the initial terms of office, successor members shall be 25appointed for terms of five years and shall serve until their successors 26shall have been appointed and shall have qualified. Any member shall 2728be eligible for reappointment. The governor shall fill any vacancy for 29the remainder of any unexpired term. Any member of the authority may be removed by the governor for misfeasance, malfeasance, willful 30 neglect of duty, or other cause after notice and a public hearing unless 31the notice or hearing shall be expressly waived in writing. 32

33 4. Four members of the authority shall constitute a quorum for the purpose of conducting business. The exercise of the powers of the 3435 authority and any action taken by the authority may occur upon the affirmative vote of the lesser of four members or a majority of the 36 37 members present, as long as a quorum is present. Each meeting of the 38authority for any purpose whatsoever shall be open to the public, 39 except as otherwise provided by law. Notice of meetings shall be given as provided in the bylaws of the authority. The proceedings and 40 actions of the authority shall comply with all statutory requirements 41 respecting the conduct of public business by a public agency. Members 42of the authority shall receive no compensation for services, but shall be 43entitled to reimbursement for necessary expenses, including traveling 44 and lodging expenses, incurred in the discharge of their duties. Any 45payment for expenses shall be paid from funds of the authority. 46

5. One member of the authority, designated by the governor for the purpose, shall call and convene the initial organizational meeting of the authority and shall serve as its chairman pro tem. At the initial meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall elect one of its SB 516

51 members as chairman and one as vice chairman. In addition, at the initial meeting and annually thereafter, the authority shall appoint a 52secretary and a treasurer each of whom shall be a member of the 53authority. The authority may appoint an executive director who shall 54not be a member of the authority and who shall serve at its pleasure. 5556 If an executive director is appointed, he or she shall receive such compensation as shall be fixed from time to time by action of the 57authority. The authority may designate the secretary to act in lieu of 58the executive director. The secretary shall keep a record of the 59proceedings of the authority and shall be the custodian of all books, 60 documents, and papers filed with the authority, the minute books or 61 62 journal thereof, and its official seal. The secretary may cause copies to 63 be made of all minutes and other records and documents of the authority and may give certificates under the official seal of the 64 authority to the effect that the copies are true and correct copies, and 65 all persons dealing with the authority may rely on such 66 certificates. The authority, by resolution duly adopted, shall fix the 67 powers and duties of its executive director as it may, from time to time, 68 deem proper and necessary. 69

167.873. The statewide student transfer coordination authority
shall have the following powers, together with all powers incidental
thereto or necessary for the performance thereof to:

4 (1) Have perpetual succession as a body politic and corporate;

5 (2) Adopt by laws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct
6 of its business;

7 (3) Sue and be sued and to prosecute and defend, at law or in
8 equity, in any court having jurisdiction of the subject matter and of the
9 parties;

10 (4) Establish and use a corporate seal and to alter the same at11 pleasure;

12 (5) Maintain an office at such place or places in the state of 13 Missouri as it may designate;

14 (6) Employ an executive director and other staff as needed, with
 15 compensation fixed by the authority;

16 (7) Coordinate student transfers between unaccredited districts,
17 unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in
18 any county not covered by the authorities established under sections

19 167.830 to 167.836 or sections 167.850 to 168.856, as provided by law;

(8) Coordinate and collaborate with local districts and local governments for the transfer of students between unaccredited districts, unaccredited schools, accredited districts, and accredited schools, in any county not covered by the authorities established under sections 167.830 to 167.836 or sections 167.850 to 168.856, as provided by law.

167.876. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the 2 "Statewide Student Transfer Coordination Authority Fund". Any 3 moneys in the fund shall be used to fund the operations of the student 4 transfer coordination authority. The state treasurer shall be custodian 5 of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state 6 treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated 7 fund and, upon appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely 8 for the administration of sections 167.870 to 167.876.

9 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the 10 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium 11 shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the
same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys
earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

168.410. 1. School administrators and school district superintendents 2 shall be evaluated in the following manner:

3 (1) The board of education of each school district shall cause a 4 comprehensive performance-based evaluation for each administrator employed by 5 the district. Such evaluation shall be ongoing and of sufficient specificity and 6 frequency to provide for demonstrated standards of competency and academic 7 ability;

8 (2) All evaluations shall be maintained in the respective administrator's 9 personnel file at the office of the board of education of the school district. A copy 10 of each evaluation shall be provided to the person being evaluated and to the 11 appropriate administrator;

12 (3) The state department of elementary and secondary education shall13 provide suggested procedures for the evaluations performed under this section.

14 2. By June 1, 2015, the department of elementary and secondary 15 education shall develop a model evaluation instrument for school 34

principals, school administrators, and school superintendents. Any
school district may choose to adopt and implement the model
evaluation instrument.

19 3. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 20 536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of 21the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This 2223section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers 24vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are 25subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking 26authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall 2728be invalid and void.

168.420. 1. Each unaccredited school and provisionally 2 accredited school shall implement an evaluation system for all teachers 3 that complies with the requirements of this section.

2. Teacher evaluations shall be based on multiple indicators to
provide teachers with clear and actionable feedback to enhance their
practice. The evaluations should measure the following areas:

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(1) Demonstrating a teacher's subject matter knowledge;

8 (2) A teacher's skill in planning and delivering instruction that 9 engages students;

(3) A teacher's ability to address issues of equity and diversity;
 (4) A teacher's ability to monitor and assess student learning and
 adjust instruction as necessary.

3. Indicators used in the evaluation system may include
classroom observations, proof of practice, teacher interviews, and selfassessments.

4. All teacher evaluations shall offer clear actionable feedback
 linked to professional development. The feedback shall include regular
 advice that serves only to inform practice and does not contribute to
 formal evaluation results. Such feedback may include self-reflection,
 peer observation, and teacher approved surveys of students.

5. All teacher evaluations shall be fair and conducted by highly trained and objective supervisors whose work is regularly reviewed to ensure validity and reliability. For an evaluation to be the basis for any action relating to a teacher's employment status, ratings by more 25 than one evaluator shall be provided in support of the action.

6. If a teacher fails to meet the performance standards of the 2627evaluation system, a teacher shall have the right to contest the findings of an evaluation to the school administration. The school shall provide 28any teacher who fails to meet the performance standards of the 29evaluation system with notice of his or her deficiencies and an 30 improvement plan. The improvement plan shall be developed 31collectively by the teacher and the school. The improvement plan shall 3233 provide the teacher with high quality professional development and support in order to meet expectations. The teacher should receive 34 regular feedback from the school regarding his or her progress. The 35 36 school shall provide any teacher who receives an improvement plan a support program that is mutually agreed to by the school and a local 37teacher association. The support program shall include the assignment 38 39 of a master teacher to assist the teacher in improving his or her 40 teaching.

41 7. If a teacher who receives an improvement plan fails to improve after a reasonable period of time in which to do so, the district 42may counsel the teacher to leave the profession, including any 43permanent teacher under sections 168.102 to 168.130 or any teacher 44 appointment has become permanent under section 45whose 46 168.221. Notwithstanding any provision of sections 168.102 to 168.130 47 or section 168.221 to the contrary, a district that employs a teacher who 48 has failed to make improvement under his or her improvement plan 49 after being given a reasonable period of time in which to do so may subject him or her to a dismissal process, including any permanent 50teacher under sections 168.102 to 168.130 or any teacher whose 5152appointment has become permanent under section 168.221. When terminating a teacher, a school board shall consider the teacher's 53professional improvement plan and any progress the teacher has made 54under it, any professional development the district has provided to the 55teacher, the number of students receiving tutoring from the teacher, 56the district's students' socio-economic standards, the teacher's 57classroom innovation, and the teacher's use of technology. The district 58shall serve the teacher with written charges specifying with 59particularity the grounds for dismissal. Upon service of the written 60 charges, the district shall disclose all information upon which the 61

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62 charges are based and shall meet with the teacher and the teacher's representative, if any, to attempt to resolve the situation. If such a 63 resolution fails, the teacher may request a hearing before an impartial 64 hearing officer. Each district shall maintain a list of at least five 65 prospective impartial hearing officers who are accredited by a national 66 arbitration organizations. No one on the list shall be a resident of the 67 school district. Within seven days of receipt of the list, the school 68 board and the teacher, or their legal representatives, shall alternately 69 70 strike one name from the list until only one name remains. The school board shall proceed first with the striking. Any hearing shall comply 7172with the procedural requirements of section 168.118. The teacher may have a representative from a teacher organization assist him or her. 73

748. Any teacher evaluation system developed under this section shall be adequately funded, with assistance from the teacher 75improvement fund, and validated before it is used to make employment 76 77decisions. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Teacher Improvement Fund". Any moneys in the fund shall be used to assist 78 unaccredited schools and provisionally accredited schools in 79 80 establishing and maintaining a teacher evaluation system. Moneys in the fund shall be used to ensure that evaluation systems are adequately 81 funded. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In 82 83 accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may 84 approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon 85 appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely for the 86 administration of this section. Notwithstanding the provisions of 87 section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general 88 89 revenue fund. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in 90 the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys 91 earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

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9. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

93 (1) "Provisionally accredited school", a school building that is
94 classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education
95 pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify
96 schools as established in section 161.092 and section 161.238;

97 (2) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as
98 unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority

99 of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
100 section 161.092 and section 161.238.

168.435. 1. Any teacher who is employed in an unaccredited school or provisionally accredited school shall be required to complete at least eleven days of professional development annually. Any such teacher shall complete the professional development days in an accredited district in which no unaccredited school exists. Professional development educators shall meet standards established by the department of elementary and secondary education for proficiency in the common core state standards.

9 2. The department of elementary and secondary education shall develop standards by which professional development educators may 10 demonstrate proficiency in the common core state standards. Any rule 11 or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is 12created under the authority delegated in this section shall become 1314effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and 15chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the 16 general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to delay the 1718 effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule 1920proposed or adopted after August 28, 2014, shall be invalid and void.

213. Each unaccredited school or provisionally accredited school 22shall require its teachers to engage in structured collaboration with 23other teachers and nonteacher school personnel, including but not 24limited to librarians, media specialists, information technology personnel, and paraprofessionals. The focus of such structured 25collaboration shall be to improve student outcomes, improve teacher 2627leadership, and increase positive engagement with students, parents, and colleagues. 28

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4. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

(1) "Accredited district", a school district that is accredited by
the state board of education pursuant to the authority of the state
board of education to classify schools as established in section 161.092;
(2) "Provisionally accredited school", a school building that is
classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education
pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify

36 schools as established in section 161.092 and section 161.238;

(3) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as
unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority
of the state board of education to classify schools as established in
section 161.092 and section 161.238.

170.320. 1. There is hereby created in the state treasury the 2 "Parent Portal Fund". Any moneys in the fund shall be used to assist 3 districts in establishing and maintaining a parent portal. School 4 districts may establish a parent portal that shall be accessible by 5 mobile technology for parents to have access to educational 6 information and access to student data.

7 2. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In 8 accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may 9 approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and, upon 10 appropriation, money in the fund shall be used solely for the 11 administration of this section.

3. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the
contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium
shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.

4. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the
same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys
earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

171.031. 1. Each school board shall prepare annually a calendar for the school term, specifying the opening date and providing a minimum term of at least one hundred seventy-four days for schools with a five-day school week or one hundred forty-two days for schools with a four-day school week, and one thousand forty-four hours of actual pupil attendance. In addition, such calendar shall include six make-up days for possible loss of attendance due to inclement weather as defined in subsection 1 of section 171.033.

8 2. Each local school district may set its opening date each year, which 9 date shall be no earlier than ten calendar days prior to the first Monday in 10 September. No public school district shall select an earlier start date unless the 11 district follows the procedure set forth in subsection 3 of this section.

3. A district may set an opening date that is more than ten calendar days
prior to the first Monday in September only if the local school board first gives
public notice of a public meeting to discuss the proposal of opening school on a

15 date more than ten days prior to the first Monday in September, and the local 16 school board holds said meeting and, at the same public meeting, a majority of 17 the board votes to allow an earlier opening date. If all of the previous conditions 18 are met, the district may set its opening date more than ten calendar days prior 19 to the first Monday in September. The condition provided in this subsection must 20 be satisfied by the local school board each year that the board proposes an 21 opening date more than ten days before the first Monday in September.

4. If any local district violates the provisions of this section, the department of elementary and secondary education shall withhold an amount equal to one quarter of the state funding the district generated under section 163.031 for each date the district was in violation of this section.

5. The provisions of subsections 2 to 4 of this section shall not apply to school districts in which school is in session for twelve months of each calendar year.

6. The state board of education may grant an exemption from this section a school district that demonstrates highly unusual and extenuating circumstances justifying exemption from the provisions of subsections 2 to 4 of this section. Any exemption granted by the state board of education shall be valid for one academic year only.

34 7. No school day for schools with a five-day school week shall be longer35 than seven hours except for:

36 (1) Vocational schools which may adopt an eight-hour day in a
37 metropolitan school district and a school district in a first class county adjacent
38 to a city not within a county[, and];

39 (2) Any school that adopts a four-day school week in accordance with
40 section 171.029; and

41 (3) A school district that increases the length of the school day
42 for an unaccredited school or provisionally accredited school by
43 following the procedure established in subsection 8 of this section.

8. The school board of any school district in this state, upon adoption of a resolution by a majority vote to authorize such action, may increase the length of the school day by ten percent for any provisionally accredited school or unaccredited school that has a student population, seventy-five percent of which is eligible for free and reduced lunch or seventy-five percent of which has been eligible in any of the three previous school years. Such a school district may 51 also, by the adoption of a resolution by a majority vote to authorize 52such action, increase the annual hours of instruction above the 53 required number of hours in subsection 1 of this section. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, for any 54district that increases the length of its school day or hours of 5556 instruction under this subsection, the department of elementary and secondary education shall adjust the district's state aid so it receives 57additional funding under section 163.031 for the increased instruction 58time. 59

60 9. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall mean:

61 (1) "Provisionally accredited school", a school building that is 62 classified as provisionally accredited by the state board of education 63 pursuant to the authority of the state board of education to classify 64 schools as established in section 161.092 and section 161.238;

65 (2) "Unaccredited school", a school building that is classified as 66 unaccredited by the state board of education pursuant to the authority 67 of the state board of education to classify schools as established in 68 section 161.092 and section 161.238.

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