SECOND REGULAR SESSION [P E R F E C T E D]

SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 595

96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR KRAUS.

Offered March 28, 2012.

Senate Substitute adopted, March 28, 2012.

Taken up for Perfection March 28, 2012. Bill declared Perfected and Ordered Printed, as amended.

4939S.07P

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 162.961 and 162.962, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof four new sections relating to due process hearing panel members, with an emergency clause for certain sections.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 162.961 and 162.962, RSMo, are repealed and four

- 2 new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 162.961, 162.962,
- 3 621.253, and 621.255, to read as follows:

162.961. 1. A parent, guardian or the responsible educational agency may

- 2 request a due process hearing [by the state board of education] before the
- 3 administrative hearing commission with respect to any matter relating to
- 4 identification, evaluation, educational placement, or the provision of a free
- 5 appropriate public education of the child. Such request shall include the child's
- 6 name, address, school, issue, and suggested resolution of dispute if
- 7 known. Except as provided in subsection 4 of this section, the [board or its
- 8 delegated representative] the administrative hearing commission shall
- 9 within fifteen days after receiving notice [empower] assign a [hearing panel of
- 10 three persons] commissioner who [are not directly connected with the original
- 11 decision and who are] is not [employees] an employee of the state board of
- 12 education [to which the appeal has been made] or department of elementary

and secondary education to hear the case. [All of the panel 13 members | Commissioners shall have some knowledge or training involving children with disabilities, [none] shall not have a personal or professional 15 16 interest which would conflict with his or her objectivity in the hearing, and [all] shall meet the [department of elementary and secondary education's] training 1718 and assessment requirements pursuant to state regulations, [and] federal law 19 and regulation requirements of the Individuals With Disabilities Education 20 Act[. One person shall be chosen by the local school district board or its 21delegated representative or the responsible educational agency, and one person 22shall be chosen at the recommendation of the parent or guardian. If either party 23has not chosen a panel member ten days after the receipt by the department of elementary and secondary education of the request for a due process hearing, 24such panel member shall be chosen instead by the department of elementary and 2526 secondary education. Each of these two panel members shall be compensated pursuant to a rate set by the department of elementary and secondary 27education. The third person shall be appointed by the state board of education 2829 and shall serve as the chairperson of the panel. The chairperson shall be an 30 attorney licensed to practice law in this state, and the requirements in 31 section 621.253. No commissioner who conducts a due process hearing shall have been employed within the last five years by a school district 3233 or by an organization engaged in special education parent and student advocacy, performed work for a school district or for a parent or 34 35 student as a special education advocate within the last five years as an 36 independent contractor or consultant, been employed within the last five years by the state board of education or department of elementary 3738 and secondary education, or performed work for the state board of 39 education or department of elementary and secondary education within the last five years as an independent contractor or consultant, or been 40 party to a special education proceeding as an attorney, parent, or 41 child. During the pendency of any [three-member panel] hearing, or prior to the 42[empowerment] assignment of the [panel] commissioner, the parties may, by mutual agreement, submit their dispute to a mediator pursuant to section 162.959. 45

2. The parent or guardian, school official, and other persons affected by the action in question shall present [to] at the hearing [panel] all pertinent evidence relative to the matter under appeal. All rights and privileges as 50

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49 described in section 162.963 shall be permitted.

- 3. After review of all evidence presented and a proper deliberation, the [hearing panel] commissioner, within the time lines required by the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C. Section 1415 and any amendments thereto, shall [by majority vote] determine its findings, conclusions, and decision in the matter in question and forward the written decision to the parents or guardian of the child and to the president of the appropriate local board of education or responsible educational agency and to the department of elementary and secondary education. A specific extension of the time line may be made by the [chairman] commissioner assigned to the matter at the request of either party, except in the case of an expedited hearing as provided in subsection 4 of this section.
- 4. An expedited due process hearing by the [state board of education] administrative hearing commission may be requested by a parent to challenge a disciplinary change of placement or to challenge a manifestation determination in connection with a disciplinary change of placement or by a responsible educational agency to seek a forty-five school day alternative educational placement for a dangerous or violent student. The [board or its delegated representative] administrative hearing commission shall [appoint] assign a [hearing officer] commissioner to hear the case and render a decision within the time line required by federal law and state regulations implementing federal law. [The hearing officer shall be an attorney licensed to practice law in this state. The hearing officer shall have some knowledge or training involving children with disabilities, shall not have a personal or professional interest which would conflict with his or her objectivity in the hearing, and shall meet the department of elementary and secondary education's training and assessment requirements pursuant to state regulations and federal law and regulation requirements of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act.] A specific extension of the time line is only permissible to the extent consistent with federal law and pursuant to state regulations.
- 5. If the responsible public agency requests a due process hearing to seek a forty-five school day alternative educational placement for a dangerous or violent student, the agency shall show by substantial evidence that there is a substantial likelihood the student will injure himself or others and that the agency made reasonable efforts to minimize that risk, and shall show that the forty-five school day alternative educational placement will provide a free

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appropriate public education which includes services and modifications to address 85 86 the behavior so that it does not reoccur, and continue to allow progress in the 87 general education curriculum.

- 6. Any due process hearing request and responses to the request shall conform to the requirements of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). Determination of the sufficiency shall be made by the [chairperson of the three-member hearing panel, or in the case of an expedited due process hearing, by the hearing officer] commissioner. The [chairperson or hearing officer] 92 93 commissioner shall [implement] enforce the process and procedures, including time lines, required by the IDEA, related to sufficiency of notice, response to notice, determination of sufficiency dispute, and amendments of the notice.
- 7. A preliminary meeting, known as a resolution session, shall be 96 convened by the responsible public agency, under the requirements of the 97 IDEA. The process and procedures required by the IDEA in connection to the 98 resolution session and any resulting written settlement agreement shall be 99 implemented. The responsible public agency or its designee shall sign the 100 agreement. The designee identified by the responsible public agency shall have 101 the authority to bind the agency. A local board of education, as a responsible 102public agency, shall identify a designee with authority to bind the school district. 103
 - 8. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, when conducting a due process hearing, the administrative hearing commission shall conform all of its practices, procedures, filing deadlines, and response times to the requirements of the Individuals With Disabilities Education Act (IDEA).

162.962. In a case where review of the administrative hearing [panel's] commission's decision is sought by a school district or a parent or guardian, either party may appeal as follows:

- (1) The court shall hear the case without a jury and shall:
- (a) Receive the records of the administrative proceedings; 5
- 6 (b) Hear additional evidence at the request of a party; and
- (c) Grant the relief that the court determines to be appropriate, basing its 7 8 decision on the preponderance of the evidence;
- 9 (2) Appeals may be taken from the judgment of the court as in other civil 10 cases;
- the 11 (3) Judicial review ofadministrative hearing [panel's] 12 commission's decision may be instituted by filing a petition in a state or federal

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13 court of competent jurisdiction. Appeals to state court shall be filed within 14 forty-five days after the receipt of the notice of the agency's final decision;

- 15 (4) Except when provided otherwise within this chapter or Part 300 of 16 Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations, the provisions of chapter 536 are 17 applicable to special education due process hearings and appeal of same;
- 18 (5) When a commissioner renders a final decision, such decision 19 shall not be amended or modified by the commissioner or 20 administrative hearing commission.
- 621.253. 1. At least three of the commissioners shall receive initial training in special education matters and shall be the only commissioners who are assigned to special education due process hearings. The initial training shall be selected by the administrative hearing commission in consultation with the department of elementary and secondary education and the IDEA-funded parent training and information center located in this state. The training shall ensure that the commissioners receive knowledge of educational and legal matters sufficient for them to possess knowledge of the matters brought before them. If allowed by the policies of the training provider, materials from the training, including any available audio or video, shall be 11 posted to the administrative hearing commission's website within ten 12 13 business days from the date of the training.
- 2. Each commissioner assigned to special education due process 14 hearings shall annually complete a minimum of five hours of training 15 selected by the administrative hearing commission in consultation with 16 17the department of elementary and secondary education and the IDEAfunded parent training and information center located in this 18 state. The training shall ensure that the commissioners receive 19 updated knowledge of educational and legal matters sufficient for them 20 21to possess knowledge of the matters brought before them. If allowed by 22the rules and regulations of the training provider, materials from the training, including any available audio or video, shall be posted to the 2324administrative hearing commission's website within ten business days from the date of the training. 25
 - 3. If any special education training is provided directly by the department of elementary and secondary education, the IDEA-funded parent training and information center located in this state, or a provider working directly on behalf of either group, the group shall

30 provide materials from the training, including any available audio or 31 video, on its website within ten business days from the date of the 32 training.

621.255. 1. There is hereby established in the state treasury the "Administrative Hearing Commission Educational Due Process Hearing Fund". The fund shall be administered by the administrative hearing commission. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. The fund shall consist of all moneys that may be appropriated to it by the general assembly and may also include any gifts, contributions, grants, or bequests received from federal, state private, or other sources. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and moneys in the fund shall be used solely for the payment of expenditures 10 actually incurred by the administrative hearing commission and 11 12attributable to due process hearings and state and federal legislation 13 and regulations.

- 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund.
- 3. The state treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such investments shall be credited to the fund.

Section B. Because of the importance of providing special education training to the administrative hearing commissioners in a timely manner, the enactment of sections 621.253 and 621.255 of this act is deemed necessary for the immediate preservation of the public health, welfare, peace and safety, and is hereby declared to be an emergency act within the meaning of the constitution, and the enactment of sections 621.253 and 621.255 of this act shall be in full force and effect upon its passage and approval.