#### SECOND REGULAR SESSION

# **SENATE BILL NO. 732**

### 96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR CURLS.

Read 1st time February 1, 2012, and ordered printed.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

5384S.01I

## AN ACT

To repeal sections 195.222, 195.223, 195.295, and 195.296, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof four new sections relating to the crime of trafficking drugs, with existing penalty provisions.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 195.222, 195.223, 195.295, and 195.296, RSMo, are repealed and four new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 195.222, 195.223, 195.295, and 195.296, to read as follows:

195.222. 1. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers, manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce more than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

7 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety
8 grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for
9 a class A felony;

10 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more the person shall be
11 sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term
12 shall be served without probation or parole.

A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree if,
 except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers,
 manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce
 more than one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or substance containing a
 detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves

from which cocaine, ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine salts and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing substances. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows: (1) If the quantity involved is more than one hundred fifty grams but less

than four hundred fifty grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorizedterm of imprisonment for a class A felony;

(2) If the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more the person
shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony
which term shall be served without probation or parole.

3. [A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree if,
except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers,
manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce
more than two grams of a mixture or substance described in subsection 2 of this
section which contains cocaine base. Violations of this subsection shall be
punished as follows:

(1) If the quantity involved is more than two grams but less than six
grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for
a class A felony;

38 (2) If the quantity involved is six grams or more the person shall be
39 sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term
40 shall be served without probation or parole.

4.] A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree if, 42 except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers, 43 manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce 44 more than five hundred milligrams of a mixture or substance containing a 45 detectable amount of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD). Violations of this 46 subsection shall be punished as follows:

47 (1) If the quantity involved is more than five hundred milligrams but less
48 than one gram the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of
49 imprisonment for a class A felony;

50 (2) If the quantity involved is one gram or more the person shall be 51 sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term 52 shall be served without probation or parole.

53 [5.] 4. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree

if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers,
manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce
more than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount
of phencyclidine (PCP). Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:
(1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety

59 grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for60 a class A felony;

(2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more the person shall be
sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term
shall be served without probation or parole.

64 [6.] 5. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree 65 if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers, 66 manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce 67 more than four grams of phencyclidine. Violations of this subsection shall be 68 punished as follows:

(1) If the quantity involved is more than four grams but less than twelve
grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for
a class A felony;

(2) If the quantity involved is twelve grams or more the person shall be
sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term
shall be served without probation or parole.

[7.] 6. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers, manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce more than thirty kilograms of a mixture or substance containing marijuana. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

80 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty kilograms but less than
81 one hundred kilograms the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of
82 imprisonment for a class A felony;

(2) If the quantity involved is one hundred kilograms or more the person
shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony
which term shall be served without probation or parole.

[8.] 7. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree
if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he distributes, delivers,
manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture or produce
more than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which

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90 contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the
91 central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its
92 optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its
93 optical isomers; phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate. Violations of
94 this subsection or attempts to violate this subsection shall be punished as follows:
95 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety

96 grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for97 a class A felony;

98 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more, or if the quantity involved was thirty grams or more and the location of the offense was within two 99 100 thousand feet of a school or public housing as defined in section 195.214 or section 195.218 or within a motor vehicle, or any structure or building which 101 contains rooms furnished for the accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, 102used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place where sleeping 103104accommodations are sought for pay or compensation to transient guests or permanent guests, the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of 105106 imprisonment for a class A felony which term shall be served without probation 107 or parole.

108 [9.] 8. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the first degree 109 if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he or she distributes, 110delivers, manufactures, produces or attempts to distribute, deliver, manufacture 111 or produce more than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture or 112preparation which contains any quantity o f 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine. Violations of this subsection or attempts 113to violate this subsection shall be punished as follows: 114

(1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety
grams the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for
a class A felony;

118 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more, or if the quantity involved was thirty grams or more and the location of the offense was within two 119120thousand feet of a school or public housing as defined in section 195.214 or 121section 195.218 or within a motor vehicle, or any structure or building which 122contains rooms furnished for the accommodation or lodging of guests, and kept, 123used, maintained, advertised, or held out to the public as a place where sleeping accommodations are sought for pay or compensation to transient guests or 124permanent guests, the person shall be sentenced to the authorized term of 125

126imprisonment for a class A felony which term shall be served without probation 127or parole.

195.223. 1. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second  $\mathbf{2}$ degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state 3 4 more than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows: 5

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(1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety 7grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

8 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more the person shall be 9 guilty of a class A felony.

10 2. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under 11 12his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state more than 13one hundred fifty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, 14ecgonine, and derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed; cocaine 15salts and their optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers; ecgonine, its 16derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or any compound, mixture, 1718or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the foregoing 19substances. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

20(1) If the quantity involved is more than one hundred fifty grams but less 21than four hundred fifty grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

22(2) If the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more the person shall be guilty of a class A felony. 23

3. [A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second degree 24if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under 2526his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state more than two grams of a mixture or substance described in subsection 2 of this section 27which contains cocaine base. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as 28follows: 29

30 (1) If the quantity involved is more than two grams but less than six grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony; 31

32(2) If the quantity involved is six grams or more the person shall be guilty of a class A felony. 33

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4.] A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second degree

if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under
his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state more than
five hundred milligrams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount
of lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD). Violations of this subsection shall be
punished as follows:

40 (1) If the quantity involved is more than five hundred milligrams but less41 than one gram the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

42 (2) If the quantity involved is one gram or more the person shall be guilty43 of a class A felony.

44 [5.] 4. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second 45 degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has 46 under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state 47 more than thirty grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount 48 of phencyclidine (PCP). Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

49 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety50 grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

51 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more the person shall be52 guilty of a class A felony.

[6.] 5. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state more than four grams of phencyclidine. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

58 (1) If the quantity involved is more than four grams but less than twelve59 grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

60 (2) If the quantity involved is twelve grams or more the person shall be61 guilty of a class A felony.

62 [7.] 6. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second 63 degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has 64 under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state 65 more than thirty kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing 66 marijuana. Violations of this subsection shall be punished as follows:

67 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty kilograms but less than68 one hundred kilograms the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

69 (2) If the quantity involved is one hundred kilograms or more the person70 shall be guilty of a class A felony.

[8.] 7. A person commits the class A felony of trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state more than five hundred marijuana plants.

75[9.] 8. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second 76degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he possesses or has 77under his control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into this state 78 more than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture or preparation which 79contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers and salts of its 80 optical isomers; methamphetamine, its salts, isomers and salts of its isomers; 81 phenmetrazine and its salts; or methylphenidate. Violations of this subsection 82or attempts to violate this subsection shall be punished as follows: 83

84 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety85 grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

86 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more but less than four87 hundred fifty grams, the person shall be guilty of a class A felony;

(3) If the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more, the
person shall be guilty of a class A felony and the term of imprisonment shall be
served without probation or parole.

91 [10.] 9. A person commits the crime of trafficking drugs in the second degree if, except as authorized by sections 195.005 to 195.425, he or she possesses 9293 or has under his or her control, purchases or attempts to purchase, or brings into 94this state more than thirty grams of any material, compound, mixture or 95preparation which contains any quantity o f 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine. Violations of this subsection or attempts 96 to violate this subsection shall be punished as follows: 97

98 (1) If the quantity involved is more than thirty grams but less than ninety99 grams the person shall be guilty of a class B felony;

100 (2) If the quantity involved is ninety grams or more but less than four101 hundred fifty grams, the person shall be guilty of a class A felony;

102 (3) If the quantity involved is four hundred fifty grams or more, the
103 person shall be guilty of a class A felony and the term of imprisonment shall be
104 served without probation or parole.

195.295. 1. Any person who has pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of 2 violation of subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of 8

3 subsection 2 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of section 195.223,
4 subdivision (1) of subsection 4 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 5
5 of section 195.223, or subdivision (1) of subsection 6 of section 195.223[, or
6 subdivision (1) of subsection 7 of section 195.223] shall be sentenced to the
7 authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony if the court finds the
8 defendant is a prior drug offender.

9 2. Any person who has pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of a violation of subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 10 11 2 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 4 of section 195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 5 of section 12195.223, subdivision (1) of subsection 6 of section 195.223, [or subdivision (1) of 13subsection 7 of section 195.223,] or subdivision (1) of subsection [9] 8 of section 14195.223 shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A 15felony, which term shall be without probation or parole, if the court finds the 16defendant is a persistent drug offender. 17

18 3. Any person who has pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of a violation of subdivision (2) of subsection 1 of section 195.223, subdivision (2) of subsection 192 of section 195.223, subdivision (2) of subsection 3 of section 195.223, subdivision 20(2) of subsection 4 of section 195.223, subdivision (2) of subsection 5 of section 2122195.223, subdivision (2) of subsection 6 of section 195.223, [or subdivision (2) of 23subsection 7 of section 195.223] or subsection [8] 7 of section 195.223, or subdivision (2) of subsection [9] 8 of section 195.223 shall be sentenced to the 2425authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony, which term shall be served 26without probation or parole, if the court finds the defendant is a prior drug 27offender.

195.296. Any person who has pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of violation of subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 195.222, subdivision (1) of  $\mathbf{2}$ subsection 2 of section 195.222, subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of section 195.222, 3 subdivision (1) of subsection 4 of section 195.222, subdivision (1) of subsection 5 4 of section 195.222, subdivision (1) of subsection 6 of section 195.222, or  $\mathbf{5}$ subdivision (1) of subsection 7 of section 195.222[, or subdivision (1) of subsection 6 7 8 of section 195.222] shall be sentenced to the authorized term of imprisonment for a class A felony which term shall be served without probation or parole if the 8 court finds the defendant is a prior drug offender. 9