## SENATE BILL NO. 584

## 96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATORS RICHARD AND KEHOE.

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4469S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapters 67 and 144, RSMo, by adding thereto two new sections relating to tax incentives for data storage centers.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapters 67 and 144, RSMo, are amended by adding thereto

- 2 two new sections, to be known as sections 67.2050 and 144.810, to read as follows:
  - 67.2050. 1. As used in this section, unless the context clearly
- 2 indicates otherwise, the following terms mean:
- 3 (1) "Facility", a location composed of real estate, buildings,
- 4 fixtures, machinery, and equipment;
- 5 (2) "Municipality", any county, city, incorporated town, or village
- 6 of the state;
- 7 (3) "NAICS", the 2007 edition of the North American Industry
- 8 Classification System developed under the direction and guidance of
- 9 the federal Office of Management and Budget. Any NAICS sector,
- 10 subsector, industry group, or industry identified in this section shall
- 11 include its corresponding classification in previous and subsequent
- 12 federal industry classification systems;
- 13 (4) "Technology business facility", a facility purchased,
- 14 constructed, extended, or improved under this section, provided that
- 15 such business facility is engaged in:
- 16 (a) Data processing, hosting, and related services (NAICS
- 17 **518210)**;
- 18 (b) Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals
- 19 (NAICS 519130), at the business facility; or
- 20 (c) The transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and video using
- 21 wired telecommunication networks (NAICS 517110);

22 (5) "Technology business facility project" or "project", the 23 purchase, construction, extension, and improvement of technology 24 business facilities, whether of the facility as a whole or of any one or 25 more of the facility's components of real estate, buildings, fixtures, 26 machinery, and equipment.

- 2. The governing body of any municipality may:
- (1) Carry out technology business facility projects for economic development under this section;
- (2) Accept grants from the federal and state governments for technology business facility project purposes, and may enter into such agreements as are not contrary to the laws of this state and which may be required as a condition of grants by the federal government or its agencies; and
- (3) Receive gifts and donations from private sources to be used for technology business facility project purposes.
- 3. The governing body of the municipality may enter into loan agreements, sell, lease, or mortgage to private persons, partnerships, or corporations any one or more of the components of a facility received, purchased, constructed, or extended by the municipality for development of a technology business facility project. The loan agreement, installment sale agreement, lease, or other such document shall contain such other terms as are agreed upon between the municipality and the obligor, provided that such terms shall be consistent with this section. When, in the judgment of the governing body of the municipality, the technology business facility project will result in economic benefits to the municipality, the governing body may lawfully enter into an agreement that includes nominal monetary consideration to the municipality in exchange for the use of one or more components of the facility.
- 4. Transactions involving the lease or rental of any components of a project under this section shall be specifically exempted from the provisions of the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, section 238.235, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761, and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed, or payable under the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, section 238.235, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.745.
- 58 5. Leasehold interests granted and held under this section shall not be subject to property taxes.

6. Any payments in lieu of taxes expected to be made by any lessee of the project shall be applied in accordance with this section. The lessee may reimburse the municipality for its actual costs of administering the plan. All amounts paid in excess of such actual costs shall, immediately upon receipt thereof, be disbursed by the municipality's treasurer or other financial officer to each affected taxing entity in proportion to the current ad valorem tax levy of each affected taxing entity.

7. The county assessor shall include the current assessed value of all property within the affected taxing entities in the aggregate valuation of assessed property entered upon the assessor's book and verified under section 137.245, and such value shall be used for the purpose of the debt limitation on local government under section 26(b), article VI, Constitution of Missouri.

8. The governing body of any municipality may sell or otherwise dispose of the property, buildings, or plants acquired under this section to private persons or corporations for technology business facility project purposes upon approval by the governing body. The terms and method of the sale or other disposal shall be established by the governing body so as to reasonably protect the economic well-being of the municipality and to promote the development of technology business facility projects. A private person or corporation that initially transfers property to the municipality for the purposes of a technology business facility project and does not charge a purchase price to the municipality shall retain the right, upon request to the municipality, to have the municipality retransfer the donated property to the person or corporation at no cost.

144.810. 1. As used in this section, unless the context clearly 2 indicates otherwise, the following terms shall mean:

(1) "Commencement of commercial operations", shall be deemed to occur during the first calendar year for which the data storage center is first available for use by the operating taxpayer, or first capable of being used by the operating taxpayer, as a data storage center;

(2) "Constructing taxpayer", where more than one taxpayer is responsible for a project, a taxpayer responsible for the purchase or construction of the facility, as opposed to a taxpayer responsible for the equipping and ongoing operations of the facility;

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- 12 (3) "Data storage center" or "facility", a facility purchased, 13 constructed, extended, improved, or operating pursuant to this section, 14 provided that such business facility is engaged in:
- 15 (a) Data processing, hosting, and related services (NAICS 16 518210);
- 17 (b) Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals 18 (NAICS 519130), at the business facility; or
- 19 (c) The transmission of voice, data, text, sound, and video using 20 wired telecommunication networks (NAICS 517110);
- 21 (4) "Existing facility", a data storage center in this state as it 22 existed prior to August 28, 2012, as determined by the department;
- 23(5) "Expanding facility" or "expanding data storage center", an existing facility or replacement facility that expands its operations in 24this state on or after August 28, 2012, and has net new investment 25 $^{26}$ related to the expansion of operations in this state of at least one million dollars during a period of up to twelve consecutive months. An 2728expanding facility shall continue to be an expanding facility regardless 29of a subsequent change in or addition of operating taxpayers or 30 constructing taxpayers;
  - (6) "Expanding facility project" or "expanding data storage center project", the purchase, construction, extension, improvement equipping, and operation of an expanding facility;
  - (7) "NAICS", the 2007 edition of the North American Industry Classification System as prepared by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget. Any NAICS sector, subsector, industry group, or industry identified in this section shall include its corresponding classification in previous and subsequent federal industry classification systems;
  - (8) "New facility" or "new data storage center", a facility in this state meeting the following requirements:
- 42 (a) The facility is acquired by, or leased to, an operating
  43 taxpayer on or after August 28, 2012. A facility shall be deemed to have
  44 been acquired by, or leased to, an operating taxpayer on or after
  45 August 28, 2012, if the transfer of title to an operating taxpayer, the
  46 transfer of possession pursuant to a binding contract to transfer title
  47 to an operating taxpayer, or the commencement of the term of the lease
  48 to an operating taxpayer occurs on or after August 28, 2012, or, if the
  49 facility is constructed, erected, or installed by or on behalf of an

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operating taxpayer, such construction, erection, or installation is commenced on or after August 28, 2012;

- (b) If such facility was acquired by an operating taxpayer from another person or persons on or after August 28, 2012, and such facility was employed prior to August 28, 2012, by any other person or persons in the operation of a data storage center, the facility shall not be considered a new facility;
- (c) Such facility is not a replacement facility, as defined in subdivision (12) of this section;
- (d) The new facility project investment is at least five million dollars during a period of up to thirty-six consecutive months. Where more than one taxpayer is responsible for a project, the investment requirement may be met by an operating taxpayer, a constructing taxpayer, or a combination of constructing taxpayers and operating taxpayers; and
- 65 (e) A new facility shall continue to be a new facility regardless 66 of a subsequent change in or addition of operating taxpayers or 67 constructing taxpayers;
- 68 (9) "New data storage center project" or "new facility project", the 69 purchase, construction, extension, improvement equipping, and 70 operation of a new facility;
  - (10) "Operating taxpayer", where more than one taxpayer is responsible for a project, a taxpayer responsible for the equipping and ongoing operations of the facility, as opposed to a taxpayer responsible for the purchasing or construction of the facility;
- 75 (11) "Project taxpayers", each constructing taxpayer and each operating taxpayer for a data storage center project;
- (12) "Replacement facility" or "replacement data storage center",
  a facility in this state otherwise described in subdivision (8) of this
  section, but which replaces another facility located within the state,
  which the taxpayer or a related taxpayer previously operated but
  discontinued operating within one year prior to the commencement of
  commercial operations at the new facility;
  - (13) "Taxpayer", the purchaser of tangible personal property or a service that is subject to state or local sales or use tax and from whom state or local sales or use tax is owed. Taxpayer shall not mean the seller charged by law with collecting the sales tax from the purchaser.

- 2. Beginning August 28, 2012, in addition to the exemptions granted under chapter 144, there shall also be specifically exempted from state and local sales and use taxes defined, levied, or calculated under section 32.085, sections 144.010 to 144.525, sections 144.600 to 144.761, or section 238.235:
- 93 (1) All electrical energy, gas, water, and other utilities including 94 telecommunication and internet services used in a new data storage 95 center;
- 96 (2) All machinery, equipment, and computers used in any new 97 data storage center; and
- 98 (3) All sales at retail of tangible personal property and materials 99 for the purpose of constructing, repairing, or remodeling any new data 100 storage center.
- 101 3. Any data storage center project seeking a tax exemption under 102subsection 2 of this section shall submit a project plan to the 103 department of economic development, including identifying each 104 known constructing taxpayer and each known operating taxpayer for 105 the project. The department of economic development shall determine 106 whether the project is eligible for the exemption under subsection 2 of 107 this section conditional upon subsequent verification by the 108 department that the project meets the requirement in paragraph (d) of subdivision (8) of subsection 1 of this section of at least five million 109 dollars of new facility investment over a time period not to exceed 110 thirty-six consecutive months. The department of economic 111 112development shall convey such conditional approval to the department of revenue and the identified project taxpayers. After a conditionally 113approved new facility project has met the investment amount, the 114project taxpayers shall provide proof of such investment to the 115department of economic development. Upon verification of such proof, 116 the department of economic development shall certify the project to the 117118 department of revenue as being eligible for the exemption dating 119 retroactively to the first day of the thirty six month period or the first 120day of the new investment in the event the investment is met in less than thirty six months. The department of revenue, upon receipt of 121122adequate proof of the amount of sales taxes paid since the first day of the thirty six month period, or the first day of the new investment in 123124the event the investment is met in less than thirty six months, shall issue a refund of sales taxes paid as set forth in this section to each 125

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operating taxpayer and each constructing taxpayer and issue a 127 certificate of exemption to each new project taxpayer for ongoing 128 exemptions under subdivisions (1), (2), and (3) of subsection 2 of this 129 section.

- 4. Beginning August 28, 2012, in addition to the exemptions granted under chapter 144, there shall also be specifically exempted from state and local sales and use taxes defined, levied, or calculated under section 32.085, sections 144.010 to 144.525, sections 144.600 to 144.761, or section 238.235:
  - (1) All electrical energy, gas, water, and other utilities including telecommunication and internet services used in an expanding data storage center which, on an annual basis, exceeds the amount of electrical energy, gas, water, and other utilities including telecommunication services used in the existing facility or the replaced facility prior to the expansion. "Amount" shall be measured in kilowatt hours, gallons, cubic feet or other measures applicable to a utility service as opposed to in dollars, to account for increases in rates;
  - (2) All machinery, equipment, and computers used in any new data storage center, the cost of which, on an annual basis, exceeds the average of the previous three years' expenditures on machinery, equipment, and computers at the existing facility or the replaced facility prior to the expansion. Existing facilities or replaced facilities in existence for less than three years shall have the average expenditures calculated based upon the applicable time of existence; and
  - (3) All sales at retail of the tangible personal property and materials for the purpose of constructing, repairing, or remodeling any expanding data storage center.
- 154 5. Any data storage center project seeking a tax exemption under subsection 4 of this section shall submit an expanding project plan to 155 156 the department of economic development, including identifying each 157 known constructing taxpayer and each known operating taxpayer for 158 the project. The project applicants shall also provide proof satisfactory to the department of economic development that the facility is an 159 160 expanding facility and has net new investment related to the expansion of operations in this state of at least one million dollars during a time 161 162 period not to exceed twelve consecutive months. Upon verification of 163 such proof, the department of economic development shall certify the

project to the department of revenue as being eligible for the exemption. The department of revenue shall issue a certificate of exemption to each expanding project taxpayer for ongoing exemptions under subdivisions (1), (2) and (3) of subsection 4 of this section.

- 6. The sales tax exemptions in subsections 2 and 4 of this section shall be tied to the new or expanding facility project. A certificate of exemption in the hands of a taxpayer that is no longer an operating or constructing taxpayer of the new or expanding facility project shall be invalid as of the date the taxpayer was no longer an operating or constructing taxpayer of the new or expanding facility project. New certificates of exemption shall be issued to successor constructing taxpayers and operating taxpayers at such new or expanding facility projects. The right to the exemption by successor taxpayers shall exist without regard to subsequent levels of investment in the new or expanding facility by successor taxpayers.
- 7. The department of economic development and the department of revenue shall cooperate in conducting random audits to make certain the intent of this section is followed.
- 8. The department of economic development and the department of revenue shall jointly prescribe such rules and regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2012, shall be invalid and void.

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