SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 1055

95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR CROWELL.

Read 1st time March 1, 2010, and ordered printed.

3197S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 105.711, 105.716, and 105.726, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to the state legal expense fund.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 105.711, 105.716, and 105.726, RSMo, are repealed

- 2 and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 105.711,
- 3 105.716, and 105.726, to read as follows:
 - 105.711. 1. There is hereby created a "State Legal Expense Fund" which
- 2 shall consist of moneys appropriated to the fund by the general assembly and
- 3 moneys otherwise credited to such fund pursuant to section 105.716.
- 4 2. Moneys in the state legal expense fund shall be available for the
- 5 payment of any claim or any amount required by any final judgment rendered by
- 6 a court of competent jurisdiction against:
- 7 (1) The state of Missouri, or any agency of the state, pursuant to section
- 8 536.050 or 536.087, RSMo, or section 537.600, RSMo;
- 9 (2) Any officer or employee of the state of Missouri or any agency of the
- 10 state, including, without limitation, elected officials, appointees, members of state
- 11 boards or commissions, and members of the Missouri national guard upon conduct
- 12 of such officer or employee arising out of and performed in connection with his or
- 13 her official duties on behalf of the state, or any agency of the state, provided that
- 14 moneys in this fund shall not be available for payment of claims against such
- 15 officer or employee arising out of conduct for which the officer or
- 16 employee has pleaded guilty to or been found guilty of a misdemeanor
- 17 or felony, nor shall moneys in this fund be available for payment of
- 18 **claims** made under chapter 287, RSMo;

(3) (a) Any physician, psychiatrist, pharmacist, podiatrist, dentist, nurse, or other health care provider licensed to practice in Missouri under the provisions of chapter 330, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337 or 338, RSMo, who is employed by the state of Missouri or any agency of the state under formal contract to conduct disability reviews on behalf of the department of elementary and secondary education or provide services to patients or inmates of state correctional facilities on a part-time basis, and any physician, psychiatrist, pharmacist, podiatrist, dentist, nurse, or other health care provider licensed to practice in Missouri under the provisions of chapter 330, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, who is under formal contract to provide services to patients or inmates at a county jail on a part-time basis;

- (b) Any physician licensed to practice medicine in Missouri under the provisions of chapter 334, RSMo, and his professional corporation organized pursuant to chapter 356, RSMo, who is employed by or under contract with a city or county health department organized under chapter 192, RSMo, or chapter 205, RSMo, or a city health department operating under a city charter, or a combined city-county health department to provide services to patients for medical care caused by pregnancy, delivery, and child care, if such medical services are provided by the physician pursuant to the contract without compensation or the physician is paid from no other source than a governmental agency except for patient co-payments required by federal or state law or local ordinance;
- (c) Any physician licensed to practice medicine in Missouri under the provisions of chapter 334, RSMo, who is employed by or under contract with a federally funded community health center organized under Section 315, 329, 330 or 340 of the Public Health Services Act (42 U.S.C. 216, 254c) to provide services to patients for medical care caused by pregnancy, delivery, and child care, if such medical services are provided by the physician pursuant to the contract or employment agreement without compensation or the physician is paid from no other source than a governmental agency or such a federally funded community health center except for patient co-payments required by federal or state law or local ordinance. In the case of any claim or judgment that arises under this paragraph, the aggregate of payments from the state legal expense fund shall be limited to a maximum of one million dollars for all claims arising out of and judgments based upon the same act or acts alleged in a single cause against any such physician, and shall not exceed one million dollars for any one claimant;
 - (d) Any physician licensed pursuant to chapter 334, RSMo, who is

affiliated with and receives no compensation from a nonprofit entity qualified as 55 56 exempt from federal taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, which offers a free health screening in any setting or 57 58 any physician, nurse, physician assistant, dental hygienist, dentist, or other health care professional licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 59 60 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, who provides health care services within the scope of his or her license or registration at a city or county health department 61 organized under chapter 192, RSMo, or chapter 205, RSMo, a city health 62 department operating under a city charter, or a combined city-county health 63 department, or a nonprofit community health center qualified as exempt from 64 federal taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 65 amended, if such services are restricted to primary care and preventive health 66 services, provided that such services shall not include the performance of an 67 abortion, and if such health services are provided by the health care professional 68 licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, 69 70 RSMo, without compensation. MO HealthNet or Medicare payments for primary care and preventive health services provided by a health care professional 71 licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, 72RSMo, who volunteers at a free health clinic is not compensation for the purpose 73 74of this section if the total payment is assigned to the free health clinic. For the 75purposes of the section, "free health clinic" means a nonprofit community health 76 center qualified as exempt from federal taxation under Section 501 (c)(3) of the 77Internal Revenue Code of 1987, as amended, that provides primary care and preventive health services to people without health insurance coverage for the 78 services provided without charge. In the case of any claim or judgment that 79 arises under this paragraph, the aggregate of payments from the state legal 80 expense fund shall be limited to a maximum of five hundred thousand dollars, for 81 all claims arising out of and judgments based upon the same act or acts alleged 82 in a single cause and shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars for any one 83 claimant, and insurance policies purchased pursuant to the provisions of section 84 105.721 shall be limited to five hundred thousand dollars. Liability or 85 86 malpractice insurance obtained and maintained in force by or on behalf of any 87 health care professional licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, shall not be considered available to pay that portion 88 of a judgment or claim for which the state legal expense fund is liable under this 89 90 paragraph;

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(e) Any physician, nurse, physician assistant, dental hygienist, or dentist licensed or registered to practice medicine, nursing, or dentistry or to act as a physician assistant or dental hygienist in Missouri under the provisions of chapter 332, 334, or 335, RSMo, or lawfully practicing, who provides medical, nursing, or dental treatment within the scope of his license or registration to students of a school whether a public, private, or parochial elementary or secondary school or summer camp, if such physician's treatment is restricted to primary care and preventive health services and if such medical, dental, or nursing services are provided by the physician, dentist, physician assistant, dental hygienist, or nurse without compensation. In the case of any claim or judgment that arises under this paragraph, the aggregate of payments from the state legal expense fund shall be limited to a maximum of five hundred thousand dollars, for all claims arising out of and judgments based upon the same act or acts alleged in a single cause and shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars for any one claimant, and insurance policies purchased pursuant to the provisions of section 105.721 shall be limited to five hundred thousand dollars; or

(f) Any physician licensed under chapter 334, RSMo, or dentist licensed under chapter 332, RSMo, providing medical care without compensation to an individual referred to his or her care by a city or county health department organized under chapter 192 or 205, RSMo, a city health department operating under a city charter, or a combined city-county health department, or nonprofit health center qualified as exempt from federal taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or a federally funded community health center organized under Section 315, 329, 330, or 340 of the Public Health Services Act, 42 U.S.C. Section 216, 254c; provided that such treatment shall not include the performance of an abortion. In the case of any claim or judgment that arises under this paragraph, the aggregate of payments from the state legal expense fund shall be limited to a maximum of one million dollars for all claims arising out of and judgments based upon the same act or acts alleged in a single cause and shall not exceed one million dollars for any one claimant, and insurance policies purchased under the provisions of section 105.721 shall be limited to one million dollars. Liability or malpractice insurance obtained and maintained in force by or on behalf of any physician licensed under chapter 334, RSMo, or any dentist licensed under chapter 332, RSMo, shall not be considered available to pay that portion of a judgment or claim for which the state legal expense fund is liable under this paragraph;

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(4) Staff employed by the juvenile division of any judicial circuit;

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- 128 (5) Any attorney licensed to practice law in the state of Missouri who 129 practices law at or through a nonprofit community social services center qualified 130 as exempt from federal taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue 131 Code of 1986, as amended, or through any agency of any federal, state, or local 132 government, if such legal practice is provided by the attorney without 133 compensation. In the case of any claim or judgment that arises under this 134 subdivision, the aggregate of payments from the state legal expense fund shall be 135 limited to a maximum of five hundred thousand dollars for all claims arising out 136 of and judgments based upon the same act or acts alleged in a single cause and 137 shall not exceed five hundred thousand dollars for any one claimant, and insurance policies purchased pursuant to the provisions of section 105.721 shall 138 139 be limited to five hundred thousand dollars; or
 - (6) Any social welfare board created under section 205.770, RSMo, and the members and officers thereof upon conduct of such officer or employee while acting in his or her capacity as a board member or officer, and any physician, nurse, physician assistant, dental hygienist, dentist, or other health care professional licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, who is referred to provide medical care without compensation by the board and who provides health care services within the scope of his or her license or registration as prescribed by the board.
- 148 3. The department of health and senior services shall promulgate rules 149 regarding contract procedures and the documentation of care provided under paragraphs (b), (c), (d), (e), and (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this 150 151 section. The limitation on payments from the state legal expense fund or any 152 policy of insurance procured pursuant to the provisions of section 105.721, provided in subsection 7 of this section, shall not apply to any claim or judgment 153 arising under paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 154 155 2 of this section. Any claim or judgment arising under paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), 156 (e), or (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section shall be paid by the 157 state legal expense fund or any policy of insurance procured pursuant to section 158 105.721, to the extent damages are allowed under sections 538.205 to 538.235, 159 RSMo. Liability or malpractice insurance obtained and maintained in force by 160 any health care professional licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, for coverage concerning his or her private 161 162 practice and assets shall not be considered available under subsection 7 of this

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163 section to pay that portion of a judgment or claim for which the state legal 164 expense fund is liable under paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section. However, a health care professional licensed or 165 166 registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, may 167 purchase liability or malpractice insurance for coverage of liability claims or 168 judgments based upon care rendered under paragraphs (c), (d), (e), and (f) of 169 subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section which exceed the amount of liability coverage provided by the state legal expense fund under those paragraphs. Even 170 171if paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this 172section is repealed or modified, the state legal expense fund shall be available for 173 damages which occur while the pertinent paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of 174 subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section is in effect.

4. The attorney general shall promulgate rules regarding contract procedures and the documentation of legal practice provided under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section. The limitation on payments from the state legal expense fund or any policy of insurance procured pursuant to section 105.721 as provided in subsection 7 of this section shall not apply to any claim or judgment arising under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section. Any claim or judgment arising under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section shall be paid by the state legal expense fund or any policy of insurance procured pursuant to section 105.721 to the extent damages are allowed under sections 538.205 to 538.235, RSMo. Liability or malpractice insurance otherwise obtained and maintained in force shall not be considered available under subsection 7 of this section to pay that portion of a judgment or claim for which the state legal expense fund is liable under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section. However, an attorney may obtain liability or malpractice insurance for coverage of liability claims or judgments based upon legal practice rendered under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section that exceed the amount of liability coverage provided by the state legal expense fund under subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section. Even if subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section is repealed or amended, the state legal expense fund shall be available for damages that occur while the pertinent subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section is in effect.

5. All payments shall be made from the state legal expense fund by the commissioner of administration with the approval of the attorney general. Payment from the state legal expense fund of a claim or final judgment

award against a health care professional licensed or registered under chapter 330, 331, 332, 334, 335, 336, 337, or 338, RSMo, described in paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d), (e), or (f) of subdivision (3) of subsection 2 of this section, or against an attorney in subdivision (5) of subsection 2 of this section, shall only be made for services rendered in accordance with the conditions of such paragraphs. In the case of any claim or judgment against an officer or employee of the state or any agency of the state based upon conduct of such officer or employee arising out of and performed in connection with his or her official duties on behalf of the state or any agency of the state that would give rise to a cause of action under section 537.600, RSMo, the state legal expense fund shall be liable, excluding punitive damages, for:

- (1) Economic damages to any one claimant; and
- (2) Up to three hundred fifty thousand dollars for noneconomic damages. The state legal expense fund shall be the exclusive remedy and shall preclude any other civil actions or proceedings for money damages arising out of or relating to the same subject matter against the state officer or employee, or the officer's or employee's estate. No officer or employee of the state or any agency of the state shall be individually liable in his or her personal capacity for conduct of such officer or employee arising out of and performed in connection with his or her official duties on behalf of the state or any agency of the state. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to any defendant who is not an officer or employee of the state or any agency of the state. Nothing in this subsection shall limit the rights and remedies otherwise available to a claimant under state law or common law in proceedings where one or more defendants is not an officer or employee of the state or any agency of the state.
- 6. The limitation on awards for noneconomic damages provided for in this subsection shall be increased or decreased on an annual basis effective January first of each year in accordance with the Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures as published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis of the United States Department of Commerce. The current value of the limitation shall be calculated by the director of the department of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration, who shall furnish that value to the secretary of state, who shall publish such value in the Missouri Register as soon after each January first as practicable, but it shall otherwise be exempt from the provisions of section 536.021, RSMo.

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235 7. Except as provided in subsection 3 of this section, in the case of any 236 claim or judgment that arises under sections 537.600 and 537.610, RSMo, against the state of Missouri, or an agency of the state, the aggregate of payments from 237 238 the state legal expense fund and from any policy of insurance procured pursuant 239 to the provisions of section 105.721 shall not exceed the limits of liability as 240 provided in sections 537.600 to 537.610, RSMo. No payment shall be made from 241the state legal expense fund or any policy of insurance procured with state funds pursuant to section 105.721 unless and until the benefits provided to pay the 242 243 claim by any other policy of liability insurance have been exhausted.

- 8. The provisions of section 33.080, RSMo, notwithstanding, any moneys remaining to the credit of the state legal expense fund at the end of an appropriation period shall not be transferred to general revenue.
- 9. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is promulgated under the authority delegated in sections 105.711 to 105.726 shall become effective only if it has been promulgated pursuant to the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted to repeal or affect the validity of any rule filed or adopted prior to August 28, 1999, if it fully complied with the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 1999, shall be invalid and void.

105.716. 1. Any investigation, defense, negotiation, or compromise of any claim covered by sections 105.711 to 105.726 shall be conducted by the attorney 2 general; provided, that in the case of any claim against the department of 3 conservation, the department of transportation or a public institution which awards baccalaureate degrees, or any officer or employee of such department or such institution, any investigation, defense, negotiation, or compromise of any 6 7 claim covered by sections 105.711 to 105.726 shall be conducted by legal counsel provided by the respective entity against which the claim is made or which 8 employs the person against whom the claim is made. In the case of any payment from the state legal expense fund based upon a claim or judgment against the department of conservation, the department of transportation or any officer or 11 employee thereof, the department so affected shall immediately transfer to the 12 state legal expense fund from the department funds a sum equal to the amount 13

14 expended from the state legal expense fund on its behalf.

- 2. All persons and entities protected by the state legal expense fund shall cooperate with the attorneys conducting any investigation and preparing any defense under the provisions of sections 105.711 to 105.726 by assisting such attorneys in all respects, including the making of settlements, the securing and giving of evidence, and the attending and obtaining witness to attend hearings and trials. Funds in the state legal expense fund shall not be used to pay claims and judgments against those persons and entities who do not cooperate as required by this subsection.
 - 3. The provisions of sections 105.711 to 105.726 notwithstanding, the attorney general may investigate, defend, negotiate, or compromise any claim covered by sections 105.711 to 105.726 against any public institution which awards baccalaureate degrees whose governing body has declared a state of financial exigency.
 - 4. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 2 of section 105.711, funds in the state legal expense fund may be expended prior to the payment of any claim or any final judgment to pay costs of defense, including reasonable attorney's fees for retention of legal counsel, when the attorney general determines that a conflict exists or particular expertise is required, and also to pay for related legal expenses including medical examination fees, expert witness fees, court reporter expenses, travel costs and ancillary legal expenses incurred prior to the payment of a claim or any final judgment. The reasonableness of attorney's fees for retention of legal counsel shall be based on a matrix developed jointly by the office of administration and the attorney general's office. When legal counsel is retained due to a determination of conflict with the attorney general's office, such fees shall be monitored by legal counsel for the office of administration or for a state agency not involved in the conflict.
- 105.726. 1. Nothing in sections 105.711 to 105.726 shall be construed to broaden the liability of the state of Missouri beyond the provisions of sections 537.600 to 537.610, RSMo, nor to abolish or waive any defense at law which might otherwise be available to any agency, officer, or employee of the state of Missouri. Sections 105.711 to 105.726 do not waive the sovereign immunity of the state of Missouri.
- 7 2. The creation of the state legal expense fund and the payment therefrom 8 of such amounts as may be necessary for the benefit of any person covered

9 thereby are deemed necessary and proper public purposes for which funds of this10 state may be expended.

- 3. Moneys in the state legal expense fund shall not be available for the payment of any claim or any amount required by any final judgment rendered by a court of competent jurisdiction against a board of police commissioners established under chapter 84, RSMo, including the commissioners, any police officer, notwithstanding sections 84.330 and 84.710, RSMo, or other provisions of law, other employees, agents, representative, or any other individual or entity acting or purporting to act on its or their behalf. Such was the intent of the general assembly in the original enactment of sections 105.711 to 105.726, and it is made express by this section in light of the decision in Wayman Smith, III, et al. v. State of Missouri, 152 S.W.3d 275. [Except that the commissioner of administration shall reimburse from the legal expense fund any board of police commissioners established under chapter 84, RSMo, for liability claims otherwise eligible for payment under section 105.711 paid by such boards on an equal share basis per claim up to a maximum of one million dollars per fiscal year.]
- 4. If the representation of the attorney general is requested by a board of police commissioners, the attorney general shall represent, investigate, defend, negotiate, or compromise [all] claims [under sections 105.711 to 105.726] for the board of police commissioners, any police officer, other employees, agents, representatives, or any other individual or entity acting or purporting to act on their behalf. The attorney general may establish procedures by rules promulgated under chapter 536, RSMo, under which claims must be referred for the attorney general's representation. The attorney general and the officials of the city which the police board represents shall meet and negotiate reasonable expenses or charges that will fairly compensate the attorney general and the office of administration for the cost of the representation of the claims under this section.
- 5. Claims tendered to the attorney general promptly after the claim was asserted as required by section 105.716 and prior to August 28, 2005, may be investigated, defended, negotiated, or compromised by the attorney general and full payments may be made from the state legal expense fund on behalf of the entities and individuals described in this section as a result of the holding in Wayman Smith, III, et al. v. State of Missouri, 152 S.W.3d 275.

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