SENATE BILL NO. 1046

95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR WRIGHT-JONES.

Read 1st time March 1, 2010, and ordered printed.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal section 167.031, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to school attendance age.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 167.031, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 167.031, to read as follows:

167.031. 1. Every parent, guardian or other person in this state having charge, control or custody of a child not enrolled in a public, private, parochial, parish school or full-time equivalent attendance in a combination of such schools and between the ages of seven years in a seven director or urban school district, or five years in a metropolitan school district, and the compulsory attendance age for the district is responsible for enrolling the child in a program of academic instruction which complies with subsection 2 of this section. Any parent, guardian or other person who enrolls a child between the ages of five and seven years in a public school program of academic instruction 10 in a seven director or urban school district shall cause such child to attend the academic program on a regular basis, according to this 11 12 section. Nonattendance by such child shall cause such parent, guardian or other responsible person to be in violation of the provisions of section 167.061, except 13 14 as provided by this section. A parent, guardian or other person in this state having charge, control, or custody of a child between the ages of seven years of 15 16 age in a seven director or urban school district or five years of age for a metropolitan school district and the compulsory attendance age for the 17 district shall cause the child to attend regularly some public, private, parochial, parish, home school or a combination of such schools not less than the entire

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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20 school term of the school which the child attends; except that:

- (1) A child who, to the satisfaction of the superintendent of public schools of the district in which he resides, or if there is no superintendent then the chief school officer, is determined to be mentally or physically incapacitated may be excused from attendance at school for the full time required, or any part thereof;
- 25 (2) A child between fourteen years of age and the compulsory attendance 26 age for the district may be excused from attendance at school for the full time 27 required, or any part thereof, by the superintendent of public schools of the 28 district, or if there is none then by a court of competent jurisdiction, when legal 29 employment has been obtained by the child and found to be desirable, and after 30 the parents or guardian of the child have been advised of the pending action; or
 - (3) In seven director or urban school districts, a child between five and seven years of age shall be excused from attendance at school if a parent, guardian or other person having charge, control or custody of the child makes a written request that the child be dropped from the school's rolls.
- 2. (1) As used in sections 167.031 to 167.071, a "home school" is a school, whether incorporated or unincorporated, that:
- 37 (a) Has as its primary purpose the provision of private or religious-based 38 instruction;
 - (b) Enrolls pupils between the ages of seven years in a seven director or urban school district or five years in a metropolitan school district and the compulsory attendance age for the district, of which no more than four are unrelated by affinity or consanguinity in the third degree; and
 - (c) Does not charge or receive consideration in the form of tuition, fees, or other remuneration in a genuine and fair exchange for provision of instruction.
- 45 (2) As evidence that a child is receiving regular instruction, the parent 46 shall, except as otherwise provided in this subsection:
 - (a) Maintain the following records:
- 48 a. A plan book, diary, or other written record indicating subjects taught 49 and activities engaged in; and
- b. A portfolio of samples of the child's academic work; and
- 51 c. A record of evaluations of the child's academic progress; or
- 52 d. Other written, or credible evidence equivalent to subparagraphs a., b. 53 and c.; and
- 54 (b) Offer at least one thousand hours of instruction, at least six hundred 55 hours of which will be in reading, language arts, mathematics, social studies and

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science or academic courses that are related to the aforementioned subject areas and consonant with the pupil's age and ability. At least four hundred of the six hundred hours shall occur at the regular home school location.

- 59 (3) The requirements of subdivision (2) of this subsection shall not apply 60 to any pupil above the age of sixteen years.
- 61 3. Nothing in this section shall require a private, parochial, parish or 62 home school to include in its curriculum any concept, topic, or practice in conflict 63 with the school's religious doctrines or to exclude from its curriculum any concept, 64 topic, or practice consistent with the school's religious doctrines. Any other provision of the law to the contrary notwithstanding, all departments or agencies 65 of the state of Missouri shall be prohibited from dictating through rule, regulation 66 or other device any statewide curriculum for private, parochial, parish or home 67 schools. 68
 - 4. A school year begins on the first day of July and ends on the thirtieth day of June following.
- 5. The production by a parent of a daily log showing that a home school has a course of instruction which satisfies the requirements of this section or, in the case of a pupil over the age of sixteen years who attended a metropolitan school district the previous year, a written statement that the pupil is attending home school in compliance with this section shall be a defense to any prosecution under this section and to any charge or action for educational neglect brought pursuant to chapter 210, RSMo.
 - 6. As used in sections 167.031 to 167.051, the term "compulsory attendance age for the district" shall mean:
- (1) [Seventeen] **Eighteen** years of age for any metropolitan school district
 [for which the school board adopts a resolution to establish such compulsory
 attendance age; provided that such resolution shall take effect no earlier than the
 school year next following the school year during which the resolution is adopted];
 and
- 85 (2) In a seven director or urban school district, seventeen years of 86 age or having successfully completed sixteen credits towards high school 87 graduation in all other cases.
- 88 [The school board of a metropolitan school district for which the compulsory 89 attendance age is seventeen years may adopt a resolution to lower the compulsory 90 attendance age to sixteen years; provided that such resolution shall take effect 91 no earlier than the school year next following the school year during which the

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92 resolution is adopted.]

7. For purposes of subsection 2 of this section as applied in subsection 6 herein, a "completed credit towards high school graduation" shall be defined as one hundred hours or more of instruction in a course. Home school education enforcement and records pursuant to this section, and sections 210.167 and 211.031, RSMo, shall be subject to review only by the local prosecuting attorney.

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