## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 1042

## 95TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR SCHMITT.

Read 1st time March 1, 2010, and ordered printed.

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TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 191, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to the office of the MO HealthNet inspector general.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 191, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be known as section 191.911, to read as follows:

191.911. 1. There is hereby established the "Office of the MO

- 2 HealthNet Inspector General" in the department of social services. The
- 3 office shall be a type III agency within the department of social
- 4 services under the Omnibus State Reorganization Act of 1974. The staff
- 5 and duties under the MO HealthNet participant fraud unit within the
- 6 legal services division of the department shall be transferred to the
- 7 office. The office shall be devoted to MO HealthNet program integrity
- 8 through means including, but not limited to:
- 9 (1) The detection, prevention, and investigation of fraud and 10 abuse:
- 11 (2) Recovery of improperly expended MO HealthNet funds;
- 12 (3) Enforcement;
- 13 **(4) Audit**;
- 14 (5) Quality review;
- 15 (6) Compliance;
- 16 (7) Referral of criminal prosecutions;
- 17 (8) Investigation; and
- 18 (9) Oversight of information technology relating to MO HealthNet
- 19 fraud and abuse.
- 20 2. The office shall be administered by the MO HealthNet
- 21 inspector general, who shall be an attorney, licensed to practice law in

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a jurisdiction in the United States, and shall be selected without regard 2223to political affiliation and on the basis of capacity for effectively carrying out the duties of the office. The MO HealthNet inspector 24general shall possess demonstrated knowledge, skills, abilities, and 25experience in conducting audits and investigations, and shall be 26familiar with the programs subject to oversight by the office. No 27former or current executive or manager of any program or agency 28subject to oversight by the office may be appointed MO HealthNet 2930 inspector general within two years of that individual's period of service with such program or agency. 31

- 3. The MO HealthNet inspector general shall:
- (1) Be appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate and shall serve for a term of five years and until a successor is appointed and assumes the position;
- (2) Devote full time to the duties and responsibilities of the 36 37 office;
- (3) Appoint a first assistant MO HealthNet inspector general to 38 39 assist in the performance of the duties of the office. The first assistant 40 MO HealthNet inspector general shall have the same qualifications as 41 are set forth in subsection 2 of this section.
  - 4. During the term set forth in subdivision (1) of subsection 3 of this section, the MO HealthNet inspector general may be removed by the governor only for cause upon notice and opportunity to be heard. A vacancy in the position of MO HealthNet inspector general due to a cause other than the expiration of the term shall be filled for the unexpired term only in the same manner as the original appointment. The MO HealthNet inspector general shall function independently within the office of the inspector general with respect to the operations of the office, including the performance of investigations and issuance of findings and recommendations.
  - 5. The MO HealthNet inspector general shall have the following general functions, duties, powers, and responsibilities:
- (1) To appoint such deputies, directors, assistants, and other officers and employees as may be needed for the office to meet its responsibilities, and to prescribe their duties and fix their compensation in accordance with state law and within the amounts 57appropriated therefor; 58

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- (2) To conduct and supervise all state government activities, except those of the MO HealthNet fraud control unit in the attorney general's office, relating to MO HealthNet integrity, fraud, and abuse;
- (3) To call upon any department, office, division, or agency of state government to provide such information, resources, or other assistance as the MO HealthNet inspector general deems necessary to discharge the duties and functions and to fulfill the responsibilities of the MO HealthNet inspector general under this section. Each department, office, division, and agency of this state shall cooperate with the MO HealthNet inspector general and furnish the office with the assistance necessary to accomplish the purposes of this section;
- (4) To coordinate activities to prevent, detect, and investigate MO HealthNet fraud and abuse among the following: the department of health and senior services, mental health, and the office of the attorney general; and any special investigative unit maintained by each health insurer providing a MO HealthNet managed care plan within the state;
- (5) To apply for and receive federal grants and moneys with all necessary assistance as the MO HealthNet inspector general shall require from the department;
- (6) To enter into any applicable federal pilot programs and demonstration projects and coordinate with the department in order for the department to apply as requested by the MO HealthNet inspector general, for necessary federal waivers;
- (7) To recommend and implement policies relating to MO HealthNet integrity, fraud, and abuse, and monitor the implementation of any recommendations made by the office to other agencies or entities responsible for the administration of MO HealthNet;
- (8) To perform any other functions that are necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the mission of the office; and
- (9) To direct all public or private MO HealthNet service providers or recipients to cooperate with the office and provide such information or assistance as shall be reasonably required by the office.
- 6. As it relates to ensuring compliance with applicable MO HealthNet standards and requirements, identifying and reducing fraud and abuse, and improving the efficiency and effectiveness of MO HealthNet, the functions, duties, powers, and responsibilities of the MO

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96 HealthNet inspector general shall include, but not be limited to, the 97 following:

- 98 (1) To establish, in consultation with the department and the 99 attorney general, guidelines under which the withholding of payments 100 or exclusion from MO HealthNet may be imposed on a provider or shall 101 automatically be imposed on a provider;
- 102 (2) To review the utilization of MO HealthNet services to ensure 103 that MO HealthNet funds, regardless of which agency administers the 104 service, are appropriately spent to improve the health of MO HealthNet 105 recipients;
- 106 (3) To review and audit contracts, cost reports, claims, bills, and 107 all other expenditures of MO HealthNet funds to determine compliance 108 with applicable laws, regulations, guidelines, and standards, and 109 enhance program integrity;
- 110 (4) To consult with the department to optimize the Medicaid 111 management information system in furtherance of the mission of the 112 office. The department shall consult with the Medicaid inspector 113 general on matters that concern the operation, upgrade, and 114 implementation of the MO HealthNet management information system;
  - (5) To coordinate the implementation of information technology relating to MO HealthNet integrity, fraud, and abuse; and
- 117 (6) To conduct educational programs for MO HealthNet 118 providers, vendors, contractors, and recipients designed to limit MO 119 HealthNet fraud and abuse.
- 7. As it relates to investigating allegations of MO HealthNet fraud and abuse and enforcing applicable laws, rules, regulations, and standards, the functions, duties, powers, and responsibilities of the MO HealthNet inspector general shall include, but not be limited to, the following:
- 125 (1) To conduct investigations concerning any acts of misconduct 126 within MO HealthNet;
- 127 (2) To refer information and evidence to regulatory agencies and 128 professional and occupational licensing boards;
  - (3) To coordinate the investigations of the office with the attorney general, law enforcement authorities, and any prosecutor of competent jurisdiction, and endeavor to develop these investigations in a manner that expedites and facilitates criminal prosecutions and

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133 the recovery of improperly expended MO HealthNet funds, including:

- (a) Keeping detailed records for cases processed by the attorney general and prosecuting attorney. The records shall include: information on the total number of cases processed and, for each case, the agency and division to which the case is referred for investigation; the date on which the case is referred; and the nature of the suspected fraud, waste, or abuse; and
- (b) Receiving notice from the attorney general of each case that the attorney general declines to prosecute or prosecutes unsuccessfully;
- (4) To make information and evidence relating to suspected criminal acts which the MO HealthNet inspector general may obtain in carrying out his or her duties available to the MO HealthNet fraud control unit pursuant to the requirements of federal law, as well as to other law enforcement officials when appropriate, and consult with the attorney general and prosecuting attorney in order to coordinate criminal investigations and prosecutions;
- (5) To refer complaints alleging criminal conduct to the attorney general or other appropriate prosecutorial authority. If the attorney general or other appropriate prosecutorial authority decides not to investigate or prosecute the matter, the attorney general or other appropriate prosecutorial authority shall promptly notify the MO HealthNet inspector general. The attorney general or the prosecutorial authority shall inform the MO HealthNet inspector general as to whether an investigation is ongoing with regard to any matter so referred. The MO HealthNet inspector general shall preserve the confidentiality of the existence of any ongoing criminal investigation.