SECOND REGULAR SESSION

[TRULY AGREED TO AND FINALLY PASSED]

HOUSE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 733

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

2008

3291L.02T

AN ACT

To repeal section 650.100, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to crime laboratories.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 650.100, RSMo, is repealed and two new sections

- 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 650.060 and 650.100, to read as
- 3 follows:
 - 650.060. 1. On or after December 31, 2012, any crime laboratory
- 2 providing reports or testimony to a state court pertaining to a result of
- 3 the forensic analysis of evidence shall be accredited or provisionally
- 4 accredited by a laboratory accrediting organization approved by the
- 5 department of public safety.
- 6 2. This section shall not apply to testimony, results, reports, or
- 7 evidence of forensic analysis produced by a crime laboratory prior to
- 8 December 31, 2012. Such testimony, results, reports, or evidence of
- 9 forensic analysis need not be performed by an accredited or
- 10 provisionally accredited crime laboratory and may be produced or
- 11 presented on behalf of the prosecution in a state court after December
- 12 31, 2012, as long as the forensic analysis was produced prior to such
- 13 date.
- 3. Crime laboratories may utilize funding provided through
- 15 section 595.045, RSMo, to defray costs associated with applying for and
- 16 maintaining accreditation.
- 17 4. The department of public safety shall promulgate rules

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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identifying approved accrediting bodies and shall establish procedures 19 for the monitoring of crime laboratory compliance with the approved accrediting body. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined 20 21in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is 22subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, 23section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are 24nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly 2526 pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, 27 to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held 28 unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void. 29

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650.100. As used in this chapter, the following words shall have the following meanings unless a different meaning clearly appears from the context:

- 3 (1) "Central repository", is the location where all DNA samples collected 4 from individuals defined in section 650.055 will be maintained and analyzed; 5 where all authorized DNA profiles uploaded to the state's database will be 6 maintained; and from where all authorized DNA profiles will be uploaded to the 7 national DNA database;
- 8 (2) "CODIS", the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Combined DNA Index
 9 System that allows the storage and exchange of DNA records submitted by
 10 federal, state, and local DNA crime laboratories. The term "CODIS" includes the
 11 National DNA Index System administered and operated by the Federal Bureau
 12 of Investigation;
- 13 (3) "Crime [laboratories", those crime laboratories existing on September 14 28, 1979, in certain cities in this state and which have at least once prior to September 28, 1979, received funding through the Missouri council on criminal justice, and such other crime laboratories that may be created to serve specified 16 regions of the state as determined by the director of the department of public 17safety] laboratory", a laboratory operated or supported financially by 18 the state or any unit of city, county, or other local Missouri government 19 that employs at least one scientist, who examines physical evidence in 2021criminal matters and provides expert or opinion testimony with respect 22to such physical evidence in a state court of law;
 - (4) "Department", the Missouri department of public safety;
- 24 (5) "DNA", deoxyribonucleic acid. DNA is located in the cells and provides

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25 an individual's personal genetic blueprint. DNA encodes genetic information that 26 is the basis of human heredity and forensic identification;

- (6) "DNA profile" refers to the collective results of all DNA identification analyses on an individual's DNA sample;
- 29 (7) "DNA record", the DNA identification information stored in the state
 30 DNA database or CODIS. The DNA record is the result obtained from the DNA
 31 analysis. The DNA record is comprised of the characteristics of a DNA sample,
 32 which are of value in establishing the identity of individuals, the DNA profile as
 33 well as data required to manage and operate the state's DNA database, to include
 34 the specimen identification number;
 - (8) "DNA sample", a biological sample provided by any person with respect to offenses covered by section 650.055 or submitted to the Missouri state highway patrol crime laboratory pursuant to sections 650.050 to 650.100 for analysis or storage or both;
- 39 (9) "Forensic DNA analysis", the identification and evaluation of biological 40 evidence in criminal matters using DNA technologies;
 - (10) "Local funds", any funds not provided by the federal government.

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