## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## [PERFECTED]

### SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

# **SENATE BILL NO. 907**

# 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Reported from the Committee on Commerce, Energy and the Environment, February 14, 2008, with recommendation that the Senate Committee Substitute do pass.

Senate Committee Substitute for Senate Bill No. 907, adopted March 12, 2008.

Taken up for Perfection March 12, 2008. Bill declared Perfected and Ordered Printed, as amended.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

#### 3580S.04P

# AN ACT

To repeal sections 260.1003, 319.129, 319.131, and 319.133, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof six new sections relating to the regulation of motor fuel tanks.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 260.1003, 319.129, 319.131, and 319.133, RSMo, are repealed and six new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections  $\mathbf{2}$ 260.1003, 319.129, 319.131, 319.133, 319.136, and 414.036, to read as follows: 3 260.1003. As used in sections 260.1000 to 260.1039, the following terms shall mean: 2 3 (1) "Activity and use limitations", restrictions or obligations with respect 4 to real property created under sections 260.1000 to 260.1039; 5 (2) "Department", the Missouri department of natural resources or any other state or federal department that determines or approves the environmental 6 response project under which the environmental covenant is created; 7 8 (3) "Common interest community", a condominium, cooperative, or other 9 real property with respect to which a person, by virtue of the person's ownership 10 of a parcel of real property, is obligated to pay property taxes, insurance 11 premiums, maintenance, or improvement of other real property described in a 12recorded covenant that creates the common interest community; 13(4) "Environmental covenant", a servitude arising under an environmental 14response project that imposes activity and use limitations; 15(5) "Environmental response project", a plan or work performed for

# EXPLANATION-Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

16 environmental remediation of real property and conducted:

(a) Under a federal or state program governing environmental remediation
of real property, including but not limited to the Missouri hazardous waste
management law as specified in this chapter;

20 (b) Incident to closure of a solid or hazardous waste management unit, if 21 the closure is conducted with approval of the department; or

(c) Under a state voluntary cleanup program authorized in the Missourihazardous waste management law as specified in this chapter.

24 "Environmental response project" shall not include plans or work
25 performed for environmental remediation of releases from aboveground
26 storage tanks or underground storage tanks as defined in section
27 319.100, RSMo;

28 (6) "Holder", the grantee of an environmental covenant as specified in
29 section 260.1006;

30 (7) "Person", an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, 31 partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, public 32 corporation, government, governmental subdivision, department, or 33 instrumentality, or any other legal or commercial entity;

(8) "Record", information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that
is stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form;
(9) "State", a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto
Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular possession
subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

319.129. 1. There is hereby created a special trust fund to be known as the "Petroleum Storage Tank Insurance Fund" within the state treasury which shall be the successor to the underground storage tank insurance fund. Moneys in such special trust fund shall not be deemed to be state funds. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080, RSMo, to the contrary, moneys in the fund shall not be transferred to general revenue at the end of each biennium.

2. The owner or operator of any underground storage tank, including the state of Missouri and its political subdivisions and public transportation systems, in service on August 28, 1989, shall submit to the department a fee of one hundred dollars per tank on or before December 31, 1989. The owner or operator of any underground storage tank who seeks to participate in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund, including the state of Missouri and its political subdivisions and public transportation systems, and whose underground storage

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tank is brought into service after August 28, 1998, shall transmit one hundred 1415dollars per tank to the board with his or her initial application. Such amount shall be a one-time payment, and shall be in addition to the payment required by 16 17section 319.133. The owner or operator of any aboveground storage tank regulated by this chapter, including the state of Missouri and its political 1819subdivisions and public transportation systems, who seeks to participate in the 20petroleum storage tank insurance fund, shall transmit one hundred dollars per 21tank to the board with his or her initial application. Such amount shall be a 22one-time payment and shall be in addition to the payment required by section 319.133. Moneys received pursuant to this section shall be transmitted to the 2324director of revenue for deposit in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund.

25 3. The state treasurer may deposit moneys in the fund in any of the 26 qualified depositories of the state. All such deposits shall be secured in a manner 27 and upon the terms as are provided by law relative to state deposits. Interest 28 earned shall be credited to the petroleum storage tank insurance fund.

294. The general administration of the fund and the responsibility for the 30 proper operation of the fund, including all decisions relating to payments from the fund, are hereby vested in a board of trustees. The board of trustees shall consist 31of the commissioner of administration or the commissioner's designee, the director 3233 of the department of natural resources or the director's designee, the director of 34the department of agriculture or the director's designee, and eight citizens 35appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate. Three of 36 the appointed members shall be owners or operators of retail petroleum storage 37tanks, including one tank owner or operator of greater than one hundred tanks; one tank owner or operator of less than one hundred tanks; and one aboveground 38 storage tank owner or operator. One appointed trustee shall represent a financial 3940lending institution, and one appointed trustee shall represent the insurance underwriting industry. One appointed trustee shall represent industrial or 41commercial users of petroleum. The two remaining appointed citizens shall have 42no petroleum-related business interest, and shall represent the nonregulated 4344 public at large. The members appointed by the governor shall serve four-year 45terms except that the governor shall designate two of the original appointees to be appointed for one year, two to be appointed for two years, two to be appointed 46 for three years and two to be appointed for four years. Any vacancies occurring 47on the board shall be filled in the same manner as provided in this section. 48

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5. The board shall meet in Jefferson City, Missouri, within thirty days

50 following August 28, 1996. Thereafter, the board shall meet upon the written call 51 of the chairman of the board or by the agreement of any six members of the 52 board. Notice of each meeting shall be delivered to all other trustees in person 53 or by registered mail not less than six days prior to the date fixed for the 54 meeting. The board may meet at any time by unanimous mutual consent. There 55 shall be at least one meeting in each quarter.

56 6. Six trustees shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, 57 and any official action of the board shall be based on a majority vote of the 58 trustees present.

59 7. The trustees shall serve without compensation but shall receive from
60 the fund their actual and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their
61 duties for the board.

8. All staff resources for the Missouri petroleum storage tank insurance fund shall be provided by the department of natural resources or another state agency as otherwise specifically determined by the board. The fund shall compensate the department of natural resources or other state agency for all costs of providing staff required by this subsection. Such compensation shall be made pursuant to contracts negotiated between the board and the department of natural resources or other state agency.

9. In order to carry out the fiduciary management of the fund, the board may select and employ, or may contract with, persons experienced in insurance underwriting, accounting, the servicing of claims and rate making, and legal counsel to defend third-party claims, who shall serve at the board's pleasure. Invoices for such services shall be presented to the board in sufficient detail to allow a thorough review of the costs of such services.

10. At the first meeting of the board, the board shall elect one of its
members as chairman. The chairman shall preside over meetings of the board
and perform such other duties as shall be required by action of the board.

11. The board shall elect one of its members as vice chairman, and the
vice chairman shall perform the duties of the chairman in the absence of the
latter or upon the chairman's inability or refusal to act.

12. The board shall determine and prescribe all rules and regulations as they relate to fiduciary management of the fund, pursuant to the purposes of sections 319.100 to 319.137. In no case shall the board have oversight regarding environmental cleanup standards for petroleum storage tanks.

85 13. No trustee or staff member of the fund shall receive any gain or profit

86 from any moneys or transactions of the fund. This shall not preclude any eligible 87 trustee from making a claim or receiving benefits from the petroleum storage 88 tank insurance fund as provided by sections 319.100 to 319.137.

14. The board may reinsure all or a portion of the fund's liability. Any
insurer who sells environmental liability insurance in this state may, at the
option of the board, reinsure some portion of the fund's liability.

15. The petroleum storage tank insurance fund shall expire on December
31, [2010, or upon revocation of federal regulation 40 CFR Parts 280 and 285,
whichever occurs first] 2020, unless extended by action of the general
assembly. After December 31, [2010] 2020, the board of trustees may continue
to function for the sole purpose of completing payment of claims made prior to
December 31, [2010] 2020.

98 16. The board shall annually commission an independent financial audit 99 of the petroleum storage tank insurance fund. The board shall biennially 100 commission an actuarial analysis of the petroleum storage tank insurance 101 fund. The results of the financial audit and the actuarial analysis shall be made 102 available to the public. The board may contract with third parties to carry out 103 the requirements of this subsection.

319.131. 1. Any owner or operator of one or more petroleum storage tanks may elect to participate in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund to [partially] meet the financial responsibility requirements of sections [319.100 to 319.137] **319.114 and 414.036, RSMo**. Subject to regulations of the board of trustees, owners or operators may elect to continue their participation in the fund subsequent to the transfer of their property to another party. Current or former refinery sites or petroleum pipeline or marine terminals are not eligible for participation in the fund.

9 2. The board shall establish an advisory committee which shall be composed of insurers [and], owners and operators of petroleum storage tanks, 10 and other interested parties. The advisory committee established pursuant 11 to this subsection shall report to the board. The committee shall monitor the 12fund and recommend statutory and administrative changes as may be necessary 13to assure efficient operation of the fund. The committee, in consultation with the 14board [and the department of insurance], shall [annually] report every two 15years to the general assembly on the availability and affordability of the private 16insurance market as a viable method of meeting the financial responsibilities 17required by state and federal law in lieu of the petroleum storage tank insurance 18

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19 fund.

203. (1) Except as otherwise provided by this section, any person seeking to participate in the insurance fund shall submit an application to the board of 2122trustees and shall certify that the petroleum tanks meet or exceed and are in 23compliance with all technical standards established by the United States 24Environmental Protection Agency, except those standards and regulations 25pertaining to spill prevention control and counter-measure plans, and rules 26established by the Missouri department of natural resources and the Missouri 27department of agriculture. The applicant shall submit proof that the applicant has a reasonable assurance of the tank's integrity. Proof of tank integrity may 2829include but not be limited to any one of the following: tank tightness test, electronic leak detection, monitoring wells, daily inventory reconciliation, vapor 30 test or any other test that may be approved by the director of the department of 3132natural resources or the director of the department of agriculture. The applicant shall submit evidence that the applicant can meet all applicable financial 33responsibility requirements of this section. 34

35(2) A creditor, specifically a person who, without participating in and not 36 otherwise primarily engaged in petroleum production, refining, and marketing, holds indicia of ownership primarily for the purpose of, or in connection with, 3738securing payment or performance of a loan or to protect a security interest in or 39lien on the tank or the property where the tank is located, or serves as trustee or fiduciary upon transfer or receipt of the property, may be a successor in interest 4041to a debtor pursuant to this section, provided that the creditor gives notice of the 42interest to the insurance fund by certified mail, return receipt requested. Part of such notice shall include a copy of the lien, including but not limited to a 43security agreement or a deed of trust as appropriate to the property. The term 44 "successor in interest" as provided in this section means a creditor to the debtor 4546who had qualified real property in the insurance fund prior to the transfer of title to the creditor, and the term is limited to access to the insurance fund. The 47creditor may cure any of the debtor's defaults in payments required by the 4849insurance fund, provided the specific real property originally qualified pursuant 50to this section. The creditor, or the creditor's subsidiary or affiliate, who forecloses or otherwise obtains legal title to such specific real property held as 5152collateral for loans, guarantees or other credit, and which includes the debtor's aboveground storage tanks or underground storage tanks, or both such tanks 53shall provide notice to the fund of any transfer of creditor to subsidiary or 54

affiliate. Liability pursuant to sections 319.100 to 319.137 shall be confined to 5556such creditor or such creditor's subsidiary or affiliate. A creditor shall apply for a transfer of coverage and shall present evidence indicating a lien, contractual 5758right, or operation of law permitting such transfer, and may utilize the creditor's 59affiliate or subsidiary to hold legal title to the specific real property taken in 60 satisfaction of debts. Creditors may be listed as insured or additional insured on the insurance fund, and not merely as mortgagees, and may assign or otherwise 6162 transfer the debtor's rights in the insurance fund to the creditor's affiliate or 63 subsidiary, notwithstanding any limitations in the insurance fund on assignments or transfer of the debtor's rights. 64

(3) Any person participating in the fund shall annually submit an amount
established pursuant to subsection 1 of section 319.133 which shall be deposited
to the credit of the petroleum storage tank insurance fund.

68 4. Any person making a claim pursuant to this section and sections 319.129 and 319.133 shall be liable for the first ten thousand dollars of the cost 69 of cleanup associated with a release from a petroleum storage tank without 70reimbursement from the fund. The petroleum storage tank insurance fund shall 71assume all costs, except as provided in subsection 5 of this section, which are 72greater than ten thousand dollars but less than one million dollars per occurrence 7374or two million dollars aggregate per year. The liability of the petroleum storage 75tank insurance fund is not the liability of the state of Missouri. The provisions of sections 319.100 to 319.137 shall not be construed to broaden the liability of 7677the state of Missouri beyond the provisions of sections 537.600 to 537.610, RSMo, 78nor to abolish or waive any defense which might otherwise be available to the 79 state or to any person. The presence of existing contamination at a site where a person is seeking insurance in accordance with this section shall not affect that 80 person's ability to participate in this program, provided the person meets all 81 82other requirements of this section. Any person who qualifies pursuant to sections 319.100 to 319.137 and who has requested approval of a project for remediation 83 from the fund, which request has not yet been decided upon shall annually be 84 85 sent a status report including an estimate of when the project may expect to be 86 funded and other pertinent information regarding the request.

5. The fund shall provide coverage for third-party claims involving property damage or bodily injury caused by leaking petroleum storage tanks whose owner or operator is participating in the fund at the time the release occurs or is discovered. [Coverage for third-party bodily injury shall not exceed

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one million dollars per occurrence.] Coverage for third-party property damage or 9192bodily injury shall not exceed [one million dollars per occurrence] the limits described in subsection 4 of this section. The fund shall not compensate an 93 94owner or operator for repair of damages to property beyond that required to contain and clean up a release of a regulated substance or compensate an owner 9596 or operator or any third party for loss or damage to other property owned or belonging to the owner or operator, or for any loss or damage of an intangible 97 98nature, including, but not limited to, loss or interruption of business, pain and 99suffering of any person, lost income, mental distress, loss of use of any benefit, or punitive damages. 100

101 6. The fund shall, within limits specified in this section, assume costs of 102 third-party claims and cleanup of contamination caused by releases from 103 petroleum storage tanks. The fund shall provide the defense of eligible 104 third-party claims including the negotiations of any settlement.

105 7. Nothing contained in sections 319.100 to 319.137 shall be construed to 106 abrogate or limit any right, remedy, causes of action, or claim by any person 107 sustaining personal injury or property damage as a result of any release from any 108 type of petroleum storage tank, nor shall anything contained in sections 319.100 109 to 319.137 be construed to abrogate or limit any liability of any person in any way 110 responsible for any release from a petroleum storage tank or any damages for 111 personal injury or property damages caused by such a release.

1128. (1) The fund shall provide moneys for cleanup of contamination caused 113by releases from petroleum storage tanks, the owner or operator of which is 114participating in the fund or the owner or operator of which has made application for participation in the fund by December 31, 1997, regardless of when such 115release occurred, provided that those persons who have made application are 116ultimately accepted into the fund. Applicants shall not be eligible for fund 117benefits until they are accepted into the fund. This section shall not preclude the 118owner or operator of petroleum storage tanks coming into service after December 11912031, 1997, from making application to and participating in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund. 121

(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 319.100 and the provisions of subdivision (1) of this section, the fund shall provide moneys for cleanup of contamination caused by releases from petroleum storage tanks owned by school districts all or part of which are located in a county of the third classification without a township form of government and having a population of more than ten 127 thousand seven hundred but less than eleven thousand inhabitants, and which 128 make application for participation in the fund by August 28, 1999, regardless of 129 when such release occurred. Applicants shall not be eligible for fund benefits 130 until they are accepted into the fund, and costs incurred prior to that date shall 131 not be eligible expenses.

1329. (1) The fund shall provide moneys for cleanup of contamination caused 133by releases from underground storage tanks which contained petroleum and 134which have been taken out of use prior to December 31, 1997, provided such sites 135have been documented by or reported to the department of natural resources prior to December 31, 1997, and provided further that the fund shall make no 136137 reimbursements for expenses incurred prior to August 28, 1995. The fund shall also provide moneys for cleanup of contamination caused by releases from 138underground storage tanks which contained petroleum and which have been 139taken out of use prior to December 31, 1985, if the current owner of the real 140property where the tanks are located purchased such property before December 14131, 1985, provided such sites are reported to the fund on or before June 30, 142 143 2000. The fund shall make no payment for expenses incurred at such sites prior to August 28, 1999. Nothing in sections 319.100 to 319.137 shall affect the 144validity of any underground storage tank fund insurance policy in effect on 145146August 28, 1996.

(2) An owner or operator who submits a request as provided in this subsection is not required to bid the costs and expenses associated with professional environmental engineering services. The board may disapprove all or part of the costs and expenses associated with the environmental engineering services if the costs are excessive based upon comparable service costs or current market value of similar services. The owner or operator shall solicit bids for actual remediation and cleanup work as provided by rules of the board.

(3) After December 31, 2017, the current legal owner of the site
shall be the responsible party for corrective action, pursuant to section
319.109, of any releases from underground storage tanks described in
this subsection. Nothing in this subdivision shall in any way be
construed to alter, alleviate, or modify in any manner any liabilities
that the fund has to pay for in cleaning up the site.

160 10. (1) The fund shall provide moneys for cleanup of contamination 161 caused by releases from aboveground storage tanks utilized for the sale of 162 products regulated by chapter 414, RSMo, which have been taken out of use prior to December 31, 1997, provided such sites have been documented by or reported
to the department of natural resources prior to December 31, 1997, and provided
further that the fund shall make no reimbursements for expenses incurred prior
to July 1, 1997.

167 (2) After December 31, 2017, the current legal owner of the site 168 shall be the responsible party for corrective action of any releases from 169 aboveground storage tanks described in this subsection. Nothing in 170 this subdivision shall in any way be construed to alter, alleviate, or 171 modify in any manner any liabilities that the fund has to pay for in 172 cleaning up the site.

319.133. 1. The board shall, in consultation with the advisory committee
established pursuant to subsection 2 of section 319.131, establish, by rule, the
amount which each owner or operator who participates in the fund shall pay
annually into the fund, but such amount shall not exceed the limits established
in this section.

6 2. Each participant shall annually pay an amount which shall be at least
7 one hundred dollars per year but not more than [three] five hundred dollars per
8 year for any tank, as established by the board by rule.

9 3. No new registration fee is required for a change of ownership of a 10 petroleum storage tank.

4. The board shall establish procedures where persons owning fifty or
more petroleum storage tanks may pay any fee established pursuant to subsection
1 of this section in installments.

5. All rules applicable to the former underground storage tank insurance fund not inconsistent with the provisions of sections 319.100 to 319.137 shall apply to the petroleum storage tank insurance fund as of August 28, 1996.

176. The board may require any new applicant, who has not 18previously held private insurance or other form of financial responsibility for the petroleum storage tank for which application to 19the fund is made, to conduct a site assessment before participating in 20the fund. The board also may require such new applicants to pay a 21surcharge per year per tank from the date the tank was eligible for 22coverage under the fund, provided that each year's surcharge shall not 23exceed the surcharge that was actually in effect for that particular 2425year.

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7. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section

27536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this 28section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 29536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable 30 and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to 31chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to 32disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, 33then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or 34adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void. 35

319.136. 1. An underground storage tank shall be ineligible for
2 delivery, deposit, or acceptance of petroleum if the underground
3 storage tank meets one or more of the following conditions:

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(1) Required spill prevention equipment is not installed;

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(2) Required overfill protection equipment is not installed;

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(3) Required leak detection equipment is not installed; or

7 (4) Required corrosion protection equipment is not
8 installed. This subdivision shall not apply to a buried metal flexible
9 connector.

2. Upon the discovery of a violation of this section, the 1011 department shall, within fourteen days, notify the owner or operator in 12writing of such violation and affix a red violation tag stating the underground storage tank is in violation and is ineligible to receive 1314petroleum to the fill pipe of the noncompliant underground storage tank using a tamper-resistant strap or straps, fill pipe bag, or any 15combination thereof so the tag is visible to any person attempting to 16deliver petroleum to the underground storage tank. 17

3. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of this section
to the contrary, the department may authorize delivery, deposit, or
acceptance of petroleum to an ineligible underground storage tank in
the following circumstances:

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(1) In an emergency situation; or

(2) If such activity is necessary to test or calibrate theunderground storage tank or dispenser system.

In either case, the department may authorize delivery, deposit, or acceptance of petroleum to an otherwise ineligible underground storage tank for up to one hundred eighty days. If the department grants a waiver pursuant to this subdivision, no red violation tag, as required under subsection 1 of this section, shall be affixed to the fillpipe for the length of the waiver.

4. A violation of this section causes the individual tank in
violation to become ineligible to receive petroleum, but shall not cause
other tanks at such facility to become ineligible to receive petroleum.

5. The owner or operator shall not allow petroleum to be deposited into an underground storage tank that has a red violation tag affixed to its fill pipe.

6. No person shall deface, alter, or otherwise tamper with a red violation tag so that the information contained on the tag is not legible. Removal of a red violation tag shall only be allowed pursuant to subsection 7 of this section.

41 7. Upon notification by the owner or operator to the department documenting that the violation has been corrected, the department 42shall immediately, unless an inspection is required, provide 43authorization to the owner or operator to remove the red violation tag. 44 If the department requires an inspection to determine the violation has 4546been corrected, such inspection shall be conducted within twenty-four hours after receiving notification from the owner or operator. If the 4748department does not conduct the inspection within twenty-four hours 49after receiving notification from the owner or operator, the owner or operator may remove the red violation tag and immediately place the 5051system and underground storage tank back into operation pending the inspection. A red violation tag that has been removed by the owner or 52operator shall be returned to the department within five business days 53in a postage paid envelope provided by the department. 54

8. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 621.250, RSMo, to the contrary, when the department has affixed a red violation tag to make a noncompliant underground storage tank ineligible to receive petroleum, the owner or operator of that tank may, in addition to all administrative appeals and remedies, appeal the department's action to the circuit court in the county where the tank is located within ten business days of the department's action.

414.036. 1. After December 31, 2010, the owner or operator of an 2 aboveground storage tank defined in subsection 2 of this section shall 3 maintain evidence of financial responsibility in an amount equal to or 4 greater than one million dollars per occurrence and two million dollars

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5 annual aggregate for the costs of taking corrective action and 6 compensating third parties for bodily injury and property damage 7 caused by sudden and nonsudden accidental releases arising from the 8 operation of the tank.

9 2. For the purposes of this section, "aboveground storage tank" is defined as any one or a combination of tanks, including pipes 10connected thereto, used to contain an accumulation of petroleum and 11 the volume of which, including the volume of the aboveground pipes 1213connected thereto, is ninety percent or more above the surface of the ground, which is utilized for the sale of products regulated by this 14chapter. The term does not include those tanks described in 15paragraphs (a) to (k) of subdivision (16) of section 319.100, RSMo, nor 16does it include aboveground storage tanks at refineries, petroleum 17pipeline terminals, or marine terminals. 18

3. Owners and operators may meet the requirements of this
 section by participating in the petroleum storage tank insurance fund
 created in section 319.129, RSMo, or by any other method approved by
 the department.

4. The department shall promulgate rules to implement the 2324provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is 25defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with 2627and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if 28applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, 29are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the 30 31effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule 32proposed or adopted after August 28, 2008, shall be invalid and void. 33

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