

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 902

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR LOUDON.

Pre-filed December 27, 2007, and ordered printed.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

3930S.011

AN ACT

To amend chapter 385, RSMo, by adding thereto thirteen new sections relating to the vehicle protection product act, with penalty provisions and an effective date.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 385, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto thirteen new sections, to be known as sections 385.400, 385.403, 385.406, 385.409, 385.412, 385.415, 385.418, 385.421, 385.424, 385.427, 385.430, 385.433, and 385.436, to read as follows:

385.400. Sections 385.400 to 385.436 shall be known and may be cited as the "Missouri Vehicle Protection Product Act".

385.403. As used in sections 385.400 to 385.436, the following terms shall mean:

(1) "Administrator", a third party other than the warrantor who is designated by the warrantor to be responsible for the administration of vehicle protection product warranties;

(2) "Department", the department of insurance, financial institutions and professional registration;

(3) "Director", the director of the department of insurance, financial institutions, and professional registration;

(4) "Incidental costs", expenses specified in the warranty incurred by the warranty holder related to the failure of the vehicle protection product to perform as provided in the warranty. Incidental costs may include, without limitation, insurance policy deductibles, rental vehicle charges, the difference between the actual value of the stolen vehicle at the time of theft and the cost of a replacement vehicle, sales taxes, registration fees, transaction fees, and mechanical inspection fees;

18 (5) "Premium", the consideration paid to an insurer for a
19 reimbursement insurance policy;

20 (6) "Service contract", a contract or agreement for a separately
21 stated consideration or for a specific duration to perform the repair,
22 replacement, or maintenance of a motor vehicle or indemnification for
23 repair, replacement, or maintenance, for the operational or structural
24 failure due to a defect in materials, workmanship, or normal wear and
25 tear, with or without additional provision for incidental payment of
26 indemnity under limited circumstances, including but not limited to
27 towing, rental, and emergency road service, but does not include
28 mechanical breakdown insurance or maintenance agreements;

29 (7) "Vehicle protection product", a vehicle protection device,
30 system, or service that:

31 (a) Is installed on or applied to a vehicle;

32 (b) Is designed to prevent loss or damage to a vehicle from a
33 specific cause; and

34 (c) Includes a written warranty.

35 For purposes of sections 385.400 to 385.436, the term "vehicle protection
36 product" shall include, without limitation, alarm systems, body part
37 marking products, steering locks, window etch products, pedal and
38 ignition locks, fuel and ignition kill switches, and electronic, radio, and
39 satellite tracking devices;

40 (8) "Vehicle protection product warranty" or "warranty", a
41 written agreement by a warrantor that provides that if the vehicle
42 protection product fails to prevent loss or damage to a vehicle from a
43 specific cause, then the warranty holder shall be paid specified
44 incidental costs by the warrantor as a result of the failure of the
45 vehicle protection product to perform pursuant to the terms of the
46 warranty. Incidental costs may be reimbursed under the provisions of
47 the warranty in either a fixed amount specified in the warranty or
48 sales agreement or by the use of a formula itemizing specific incidental
49 costs incurred by the warranty holder;

50 (9) "Vehicle protection product warrantor" or "warrantor", a
51 person who is contractually obligated to the warranty holder under the
52 terms of the vehicle protection product warranty
53 agreement. "Warrantor" does not include an authorized insurer
54 providing a warranty reimbursement insurance policy;

55 (10) "Warranty holder", the person who purchases a vehicle
56 protection product or who is a permitted transferee;

57 (11) "Warranty reimbursement insurance policy", a policy of
58 insurance that is issued to the vehicle protection product warrantor to
59 provide reimbursement to the warrantor or to pay on behalf of the
60 warrantor all covered contractual obligations incurred by the
61 warrantor under the terms and conditions of the insured vehicle
62 protection product warranties sold by the warrantor.

385.406. 1. No vehicle protection product may be sold or offered
2 for sale in this state unless the seller, warrantor, and administrator, if
3 any, comply with the provisions of sections 385.400 to 385.436.

4 2. Vehicle protection product warrantors and related vehicle
5 protection product sellers and warranty administrators complying with
6 sections 385.400 to 385.436 are not required to comply with and are not
7 subject to any other provisions of the state insurance code.

8 3. Service contract providers who do not sell vehicle protection
9 products are not subject to the requirements of sections 385.400 to
10 385.436 and sales of vehicle protection products are exempt from the
11 requirements of sections 407.1200 to 407.1227, RSMo.

12 4. Warranties, indemnity agreements, and guarantees that are
13 not provided as a part of a vehicle protection product are not subject
14 to the provisions of sections 385.400 to 385.436.

15 5. Notwithstanding the provisions of sections 408.140 and 408.233,
16 RSMo, a business which is licensed and regulated under sections
17 367.100 to 367.215, RSMo, may offer and sell service contracts, as
18 defined in section 384.403, in conjunction with other transactions.

385.409. 1. A person may not operate as a warrantor or represent
2 to the public that the person is a warrantor unless the person is
3 registered with the department on a form prescribed by the director.

4 2. Warrantor registration records shall be filed annually and
5 shall be updated within thirty days of any change. The registration
6 records shall contain the following information:

7 (1) The warrantor's name, any fictitious names under which the
8 warrantor does business in the state, principal office address, and
9 telephone number;

10 (2) The name and address of the warrantor's agent for service of
11 process in the state if other than the warrantor;

12 **(3) The names of the warrantor's executive officer or officers**
13 **directly responsible for the warrantor's vehicle protection product**
14 **business;**

15 **(4) The name, address, and telephone number of any**
16 **administrators designated by the warrantor to be responsible for the**
17 **administration of vehicle protection product warranties in this state;**

18 **(5) A copy of the warranty reimbursement insurance policy or**
19 **policies or other financial information required by section 385.412;**

20 **(6) A copy of each warranty the warrantor proposes to use in this**
21 **state; and**

22 **(7) A statement indicating under which provision of section**
23 **385.412 the warrantor qualifies to do business in this state as a**
24 **warrantor.**

25 **3. The director may charge each registrant a reasonable fee to**
26 **offset the cost of processing the registration and maintaining the**
27 **records in an amount not to exceed five hundred dollars annually or as**
28 **set by regulation. The information in subdivisions (1) and (2) of**
29 **subsection 2 of this section shall be made available to the public.**

30 **4. If a registrant fails to register by the renewal deadline, the**
31 **director shall give him or her written notice of the failure and the**
32 **registrant will have thirty days to complete the renewal of his or her**
33 **registration before he or she is suspended from being registered in this**
34 **state.**

35 **5. An administrator or person who sells or solicits a sale of a**
36 **vehicle protection product but who is not a warrantor shall not be**
37 **required to register as a warrantor or be licensed under the insurance**
38 **laws of this state to sell vehicle protection products.**

385.412. No vehicle protection product shall be sold or offered for
2 **sale in this state unless the warrantor conforms to either subdivision**
3 **(1) or (2) of this section in order to ensure adequate performance under**
4 **the warranty. No other financial security requirements or financial**
5 **standards for warrantors shall be required. The vehicle protection**
6 **product's warrantor may meet the requirements of this section by:**

7 **(1) Obtaining a warranty reimbursement insurance policy issued**
8 **by an insurer authorized to do business within this state which**
9 **provides that the insurer will pay to, or on behalf of, the warrantor one**
10 **hundred percent of all sums that the warrantor is legally obligated to**

11 pay according to the warrantor's contractual obligations under the
12 warrantor's vehicle protection product warranty. The warrantor shall
13 file a true and correct copy of the warranty reimbursement insurance
14 policy with the director. The policy shall contain the provisions
15 required in section 385.415; or

16 (2) Maintaining a net worth or stockholder's equity of fifty
17 million dollars. The warrantor shall provide the director with a copy
18 of the warrantor's or warrantor's parent company's most recent Form
19 10-K or Form 20-F filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission
20 within the last calendar year, or if the warrantor does not file with the
21 Securities and Exchange Commission, a copy of the warrantor or the
22 warrantor's parent company's audited financial statements that shows
23 a net worth of the warrantor or its parent company of at least fifty
24 million dollars. If the warrantor's parent company's Form 10-K, Form
25 20-F, or audited financial statements are filed to meet the warrantor's
26 financial stability requirement, then the parent company shall agree to
27 guarantee the obligations of the warrantor relating to warranties
28 issued by the warrantor in this state. The financial information filed
29 under this subdivision shall be confidential as a trade secret of the
30 entity filing the information and not subject to public disclosure if the
31 entity is not required to file with the Securities and Exchange
32 Commission.

385.415. No warranty reimbursement insurance policy shall be
2 issued, sold, or offered for sale in this state unless the policy meets the
3 following conditions:

4 (1) The policy states that the issuer of the policy will reimburse
5 or pay on behalf of the vehicle protection product warrantor all
6 covered sums which the warrantor is legally obligated to pay or will
7 provide that all service that the warrantor is legally obligated to
8 perform according to the warrantor's contractual obligations under the
9 provisions of the insured warranties sold by the warrantor;

10 (2) The policy states that in the event payment due under the
11 terms of the warranty is not provided by the warrantor within sixty
12 days after proof of loss has been filed according to the terms of the
13 warranty by the warranty holder, the warranty holder may file directly
14 with the warranty reimbursement insurance company for
15 reimbursement;

16 **(3) The policy provides that a warranty reimbursement**
17 **insurance company that insures a warranty shall be deemed to have**
18 **received payment of the premium if the warranty holder paid for the**
19 **vehicle protection product and insurer's liability under the policy shall**
20 **not be reduced or relieved by a failure of the warrantor, for any reason,**
21 **to report the issuance of a warranty to the insurer; and**

22 **(4) The policy has the following provisions regarding**
23 **cancellation of the policy:**

24 **(a) The issuer of a reimbursement insurance policy shall not**
25 **cancel such policy until a notice of cancellation in writing has been**
26 **mailed or delivered to the director and each insured warrantor sixty**
27 **days prior to cancellation of the policy;**

28 **(b) The cancellation of a reimbursement insurance policy shall**
29 **not reduce the issuer's responsibility for vehicle protection products**
30 **sold prior to the date of cancellation; and**

31 **(c) In the event an insurer cancels a policy that a warrantor has**
32 **filed with the director, the warrantor shall do either of the following:**

33 **a. File a copy of a new policy with the director, before the**
34 **termination of the prior policy; or**

35 **b. Discontinue offering warranties as of the termination date of**
36 **the policy until a new policy becomes effective and is accepted by the**
37 **director.**

385.418. 1. Every vehicle protection product warranty shall be
2 **written in clear, understandable language and shall be printed or typed**
3 **in an easy-to-read point size and font and shall not be issued, sold, or**
4 **offered for sale in the state unless the warranty:**

5 **(1) States that the obligations of the warrantor to the warranty**
6 **holder are guaranteed under a warranty reimbursement insurance**
7 **policy if the warrantor elects to meet its financial responsibility**
8 **obligations under subdivision (1) of section 385.412, or states the**
9 **obligations of the warrantor under this warranty are backed by the full**
10 **faith and credit of the warrantor if the warrantor elects to meet its**
11 **financial responsibility under subdivision (2) of section 385.412;**

12 **(2) States that in the event a warranty holder must make a claim**
13 **against a party other than the warrantor, the warranty holder is**
14 **entitled to make a direct claim against the warranty reimbursement**
15 **insurer upon the failure of the warrantor to pay any claim or meet any**

16 obligation under the terms of the warranty within sixty days after
17 proof of loss has been filed with the warrantor, if the warrantor elects
18 to meet its financial responsibility obligations under subdivision (1) of
19 section 385.412;

20 (3) States the name and address of the insurer of the warranty
21 reimbursement insurance policy, and this information need not be
22 preprinted on the warranty form but may be stamped on the warranty,
23 if the warrantor elects to meet its financial responsibility obligations
24 under subdivision (1) of section 385.412;

25 (4) Identifies the warrantor, the seller, and the warranty holder;

26 (5) Sets forth the total purchase price of the vehicle protection
27 product and the terms under which it is to be paid; however, the
28 purchase price is not required to be preprinted on the vehicle
29 protection product warranty and may be negotiated with the consumer
30 at the time of sale;

31 (6) Sets forth the procedure for making a claim, including a
32 telephone number;

33 (7) States the existence of a deductible amount, if any;

34 (8) Specifies the payments or performance to be provided under
35 the warranty including payments for incidental costs, the manner of
36 calculation or determination of payments or performance, and any
37 limitations, exceptions, or exclusions;

38 (9) Sets forth all of the obligations and duties of the warranty
39 holder such as the duty to protect against further damage to the
40 vehicle, the obligation to notify the warrantor in advance of any repair,
41 or other similar requirements, if any;

42 (10) Sets forth any terms, restrictions, or conditions governing
43 transferability of the warranty, if any; and

44 (11) Contains a disclosure that reads substantially as follows:
45 "This agreement is a product warranty and is not insurance".

46 2. At the time of sale, the seller or warrantor shall provide to the
47 purchaser:

48 (1) A copy of the vehicle protection product warranty; or

49 (2) A receipt or other written evidence of the purchase of the
50 vehicle protection product and a copy of the warranty within thirty
51 days of the date of purchase.

385.421. 1. No vehicle protection product may be sold or offered

2 for sale in this state unless the vehicle protection product warranty
3 states the terms and conditions governing the cancellation of the sale
4 and warranty, if any.

5 2. The warrantor may only cancel the warranty if the warranty
6 holder does any of the following:

7 (1) Fails to pay for the vehicle protection product;

8 (2) Makes a material misrepresentation to the seller or
9 warrantor;

10 (3) Commits fraud; or

11 (4) Substantially breaches the warranty holder's duties under the
12 warranty.

13 3. A warrantor canceling a warranty shall mail written notice of
14 cancellation to the warranty holder at the last known address of the
15 warranty holder in the warrantor's records at least thirty days prior to
16 the effective date of the cancellation. The notice shall state the
17 effective date of the cancellation and the reason for the cancellation.

385.424. 1. Unless licensed as an insurance company, a vehicle
2 protection product warrantor shall not use in its name, contracts, or
3 literature the words "insurance", "casualty", "surety", "mutual", or any
4 other word that is descriptive of the insurance, casualty, or surety
5 business or that is deceptively similar to the name or description of any
6 insurance or surety corporation or any other vehicle protection
7 product warrantor. A warrantor may use the term "guaranty" or a
8 similar word in the warrantor's name. A warrantor or its
9 representative shall not in its vehicle protection product warranties or
10 literature make, permit, or cause to be made any false or misleading
11 statement, or deliberately omit any material statement that would be
12 considered misleading if omitted, in connection with the sale, offer to
13 sell, or advertisement of a vehicle protection product warranty.

14 2. A vehicle protection product seller or warrantor may not
15 require as a condition of financing that a retail purchaser of a motor
16 vehicle purchase a vehicle protection product.

385.427. 1. All vehicle protection product warrantors shall keep
2 accurate accounts, books, and records concerning transactions
3 regulated under sections 385.400 to 385.436.

4 2. A vehicle protection product warrantor's accounts, books, and
5 records shall include:

- 6 (1) Copies of all vehicle protection product warranties;
- 7 (2) The name and address of each warranty holder; and
- 8 (3) Claims files which shall contain at least the dates, amounts,
9 and descriptions of all receipts, claims, and expenditures.

10 3. A vehicle protection product warrantor shall retain all
11 required accounts, books, and records pertaining to each warranty
12 holder for at least three years after the specified period of coverage has
13 expired. A warrantor discontinuing business in the state shall maintain
14 its records until it furnishes the director satisfactory proof that it has
15 discharged all obligations to warranty holders in this state.

16 4. Vehicle protection product warrantors shall make all accounts,
17 books, and records concerning transactions regulated under sections
18 385.400 to 385.436 available to the director for examination.

385.430. 1. The director may conduct examinations of
2 warrantors, administrators, or other persons to enforce sections 385.400
3 to 385.436 and protect warranty holders in this state. Upon request of
4 the director, a warrantor shall make available to the director all
5 accounts, books, and records concerning vehicle protection products
6 provided by the warrantor that are necessary to enable the director to
7 reasonably determine compliance or noncompliance with sections
8 385.400 to 385.436.

9 2. If the director determines that a person has engaged, is
10 engaging in, or has taken a substantial step toward engaging in an act,
11 practice, or course of business constituting a violation of sections
12 385.400 to 385.436 or a rule adopted or order issued pursuant thereto,
13 or a person has materially aided or is materially aiding an act,
14 practice, omission, or course of business constituting a violation of
15 sections 385.400 to 385.436 or a rule adopted or order issued pursuant
16 thereto, the director may issue such administrative orders as
17 authorized under section 374.046, RSMo. A violation of these sections
18 is a level two violation under section 374.049, RSMo.

19 3. If the director believes that a person has engaged, is engaging
20 in, or has taken a substantial step toward engaging in an act, practice,
21 or course of business constituting a violation of sections 385.400 to
22 385.436 or a rule adopted or order issued pursuant thereto, or that a
23 person has materially aided or is materially aiding an act, practice,
24 omission, or course of business constituting a violation of sections

25 385.400 to 385.436 or a rule adopted or order issued pursuant thereto,
26 the director may maintain a civil action for relief authorized under
27 section 374.048, RSMo. A violation of these sections is a level two
28 violation under section 374.049, RSMo.

385.433. The director may promulgate rules and regulations to
2 implement the provisions of sections 385.400 to 385.436. Such rules and
3 regulations shall include disclosures for the benefit of the warranty
4 holder, record keeping, and procedures for public complaints. Any rule
5 or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo,
6 that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall
7 become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the
8 provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028,
9 RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any
10 of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter
11 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and
12 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of
13 rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after January
14 1, 2009, shall be invalid and void.

385.436. Sections 385.400 to 385.436 applies to all vehicle
2 protection products sold or offered for sale on or after January 1,
3 2009. The failure of any person to comply with sections 385.400 to
4 385.436 prior to January 1, 2009, shall not be admissible in any court
5 proceeding, administrative proceeding, arbitration, or alternative
6 dispute resolution proceeding and may not otherwise be used to prove
7 that the action of any person or the affected vehicle protection product
8 was unlawful or otherwise improper. The adoption of sections 385.400
9 to 385.436 does not imply that a vehicle protection product warranty
10 was insurance prior to January 1, 2009. The penalty provision of
11 sections 385.400 to 385.436 do not apply to any violation of sections
12 385.400 to 385.436 relating to or in connection with the sale or failure
13 to disclose in a retail installment contract or lease, or contract or
14 agreement that provides for payments under a vehicle protection
15 product warranty so long as the sale of such product, contract, or
16 agreement was otherwise disclosed to the purchaser in writing at the
17 time of the purchase or lease.

Section B. The provisions of sections 385.400 to 385.436 are severable. If
2 any part of sections 385.400 to 385.436 is declared invalid or unconstitutional, it

3 is the intent of the legislature that the remaining portions of sections 385.400 to
4 385.436 shall remain and be in full force and effect.

Section C. The enactment of sections 385.400 to 385.436 of this act shall
2 become effective on January 1, 2009.

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