## SECOND REGULAR SESSION

## **SENATE BILL NO. 823**

## 94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR SHOEMYER.

Pre-filed December 1, 2007, and ordered printed.

3242S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To repeal section 144.030, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to a sales tax exemption for sales of weather radios.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 144.030, RSMo, is repealed and one new section 2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 144.030, to read as follows:

144.030. 1. There is hereby specifically exempted from the provisions of sections 144.010 to 144.525 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed  $\mathbf{2}$ 3 or payable pursuant to sections 144.010 to 144.525 such retail sales as may be made in commerce between this state and any other state of the United States, 4 or between this state and any foreign country, and any retail sale which the state 5 of Missouri is prohibited from taxing pursuant to the Constitution or laws of the 6 United States of America, and such retail sales of tangible personal property 7 8 which the general assembly of the state of Missouri is prohibited from taxing or further taxing by the constitution of this state. 9

2. There are also specifically exempted from the provisions of the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.761 and from the computation of the tax levied, assessed or payable pursuant to the local sales tax law as defined in section 32.085, RSMo, section 238.235, RSMo, and sections 144.010 to 144.525 and 144.600 to 144.745:

16 (1) Motor fuel or special fuel subject to an excise tax of this state, unless 17 all or part of such excise tax is refunded pursuant to section 142.824, RSMo; or 18 upon the sale at retail of fuel to be consumed in manufacturing or creating gas, 19 power, steam, electrical current or in furnishing water to be sold ultimately at 20 retail; or feed for livestock or poultry; or grain to be converted into foodstuffs 21which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail; or seed, limestone or 22fertilizer which is to be used for seeding, liming or fertilizing crops which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be fed to livestock or poultry to be sold 2324ultimately in processed form at retail; economic poisons registered pursuant to the provisions of the Missouri pesticide registration law (sections 281.220 to 25281.310, RSMo) which are to be used in connection with the growth or production 2627of crops, fruit trees or orchards applied before, during, or after planting, the crop 28of which when harvested will be sold at retail or will be converted into foodstuffs 29which are to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

30 (2) Materials, manufactured goods, machinery and parts which when used in manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or fabricating 31become a component part or ingredient of the new personal property resulting 32from such manufacturing, processing, compounding, mining, producing or 33fabricating and which new personal property is intended to be sold ultimately for 34final use or consumption; and materials, including without limitation, gases and 35manufactured goods, including without limitation, slagging materials and 36firebrick, which are ultimately consumed in the manufacturing process by 37blending, reacting or interacting with or by becoming, in whole or in part, 38component parts or ingredients of steel products intended to be sold ultimately 3940for final use or consumption;

41 (3) Materials, replacement parts and equipment purchased for use directly
42 upon, and for the repair and maintenance or manufacture of, motor vehicles,
43 watercraft, railroad rolling stock or aircraft engaged as common carriers of
44 persons or property;

(4) Replacement machinery, equipment, and parts and the materials and 45supplies solely required for the installation or construction of such replacement 46machinery, equipment, and parts, used directly in manufacturing, mining, 47fabricating or producing a product which is intended to be sold ultimately for 48final use or consumption; and machinery and equipment, and the materials and 49 50supplies required solely for the operation, installation or construction of such 51machinery and equipment, purchased and used to establish new, or to replace or 52expand existing, material recovery processing plants in this state. For the 53purposes of this subdivision, a "material recovery processing plant" means a 54facility that has as its primary purpose the recovery of materials into a useable product or a different form which is used in producing a new product and shall 55include a facility or equipment which are used exclusively for the collection of 56

57 recovered materials for delivery to a material recovery processing plant but shall 58 not include motor vehicles used on highways. For purposes of this section, the 59 terms motor vehicle and highway shall have the same meaning pursuant to 60 section 301.010, RSMo. Material recovery is not the reuse of materials within a 61 manufacturing process or the use of a product previously recovered. The material 62 recovery processing plant shall qualify under the provisions of this section 63 regardless of ownership of the material being recovered;

64 (5) Machinery and equipment, and parts and the materials and supplies 65 solely required for the installation or construction of such machinery and 66 equipment, purchased and used to establish new or to expand existing 67 manufacturing, mining or fabricating plants in the state if such machinery and 68 equipment is used directly in manufacturing, mining or fabricating a product 69 which is intended to be sold ultimately for final use or consumption;

(6) Tangible personal property which is used exclusively in the
manufacturing, processing, modification or assembling of products sold to the
United States government or to any agency of the United States government;

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(7) Animals or poultry used for breeding or feeding purposes;

(8) Newsprint, ink, computers, photosensitive paper and film, toner,
printing plates and other machinery, equipment, replacement parts and supplies
used in producing newspapers published for dissemination of news to the general
public;

(9) The rentals of films, records or any type of sound or picturetranscriptions for public commercial display;

80 (10) Pumping machinery and equipment used to propel products delivered
81 by pipelines engaged as common carriers;

(11) Railroad rolling stock for use in transporting persons or property in
interstate commerce and motor vehicles licensed for a gross weight of twenty-four
thousand pounds or more or trailers used by common carriers, as defined in
section 390.020, RSMo, in the transportation of persons or property;

86 (12) Electrical energy used in the actual primary manufacture, processing, 87 compounding, mining or producing of a product, or electrical energy used in the 88 actual secondary processing or fabricating of the product, or a material recovery 89 processing plant as defined in subdivision (4) of this subsection, in facilities 90 owned or leased by the taxpayer, if the total cost of electrical energy so used 91 exceeds ten percent of the total cost of production, either primary or secondary, 92 exclusive of the cost of electrical energy so used or if the raw materials used in

93 such processing contain at least twenty-five percent recovered materials as 94 defined in section 260.200, RSMo. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that the raw materials used in the primary manufacture of automobiles contain at 9596 least twenty-five percent recovered materials. For purposes of this subdivision, "processing" means any mode of treatment, act or series of acts performed upon 9798materials to transform and reduce them to a different state or thing, including treatment necessary to maintain or preserve such processing by the producer at 99 100 the production facility;

101 (13) Anodes which are used or consumed in manufacturing, processing,
102 compounding, mining, producing or fabricating and which have a useful life of
103 less than one year;

(14) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring air pollution, and materials and supplies solely required for the installation, construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may be appealed to the air conservation commission which may uphold or reverse such action;

(15) Machinery, equipment, appliances and devices purchased or leased 111 112and used solely for the purpose of preventing, abating or monitoring water 113pollution, and materials and supplies solely required for the installation, 114construction or reconstruction of such machinery, equipment, appliances and 115devices, and so certified as such by the director of the department of natural resources, except that any action by the director pursuant to this subdivision may 116 be appealed to the Missouri clean water commission which may uphold or reverse 117118such action;

119 (16) Tangible personal property purchased by a rural water district;

(17) All amounts paid or charged for admission or participation or other fees paid by or other charges to individuals in or for any place of amusement, entertainment or recreation, games or athletic events, including museums, fairs, zoos and planetariums, owned or operated by a municipality or other political subdivision where all the proceeds derived therefrom benefit the municipality or other political subdivision and do not inure to any private person, firm, or corporation;

(18) All sales of insulin and prosthetic or orthopedic devices as defined onJanuary 1, 1980, by the federal Medicare program pursuant to Title XVIII of the

129Social Security Act of 1965, including the items specified in Section 1862(a)(12) 130 of that act, and also specifically including hearing aids and hearing aid supplies and all sales of drugs which may be legally dispensed by a licensed pharmacist 131132only upon a lawful prescription of a practitioner licensed to administer those items, including samples and materials used to manufacture samples which may 133134be dispensed by a practitioner authorized to dispense such samples and all sales 135of medical oxygen, home respiratory equipment and accessories, hospital beds and 136 accessories and ambulatory aids, all sales of manual and powered wheelchairs, 137stairway lifts, Braille writers, electronic Braille equipment and, if purchased by 138or on behalf of a person with one or more physical or mental disabilities to enable them to function more independently, all sales of scooters, reading machines, 139 electronic print enlargers and magnifiers, electronic alternative and augmentative 140communication devices, and items used solely to modify motor vehicles to permit 141142the use of such motor vehicles by individuals with disabilities or sales of over-the-counter or nonprescription drugs to individuals with disabilities; 143

(19) All sales made by or to religious and charitable organizations and
institutions in their religious, charitable or educational functions and activities
and all sales made by or to all elementary and secondary schools operated at
public expense in their educational functions and activities;

148(20) All sales of aircraft to common carriers for storage or for use in 149interstate commerce and all sales made by or to not-for-profit civic, social, service 150or fraternal organizations, including fraternal organizations which have been 151declared tax-exempt organizations pursuant to Section 501(c)(8) or (10) of the 1521986 Internal Revenue Code, as amended, in their civic or charitable functions and activities and all sales made to eleemosynary and penal institutions and 153industries of the state, and all sales made to any private not-for-profit institution 154of higher education not otherwise excluded pursuant to subdivision (19) of this 155subsection or any institution of higher education supported by public funds, and 156157all sales made to a state relief agency in the exercise of relief functions and 158activities;

(21) All ticket sales made by benevolent, scientific and educational associations which are formed to foster, encourage, and promote progress and improvement in the science of agriculture and in the raising and breeding of animals, and by nonprofit summer theater organizations if such organizations are exempt from federal tax pursuant to the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and all admission charges and entry fees to the Missouri state fair or any fair 165 conducted by a county agricultural and mechanical society organized and166 operated pursuant to sections 262.290 to 262.530, RSMo;

167 (22) All sales made to any private not-for-profit elementary or secondary 168school, all sales of feed additives, medications or vaccines administered to livestock or poultry in the production of food or fiber, all sales of pesticides used 169170in the production of crops, livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales of 171bedding used in the production of livestock or poultry for food or fiber, all sales 172of propane or natural gas, electricity or diesel fuel used exclusively for drying 173agricultural crops, natural gas used in the primary manufacture or processing of fuel ethanol as defined in section 142.028, RSMo, natural gas, propane, and 174175electricity used by an eligible new generation cooperative or an eligible new generation processing entity as defined in section 348.432, RSMo, and all sales 176of farm machinery and equipment, other than airplanes, motor vehicles and 177trailers. As used in this subdivision, the term "feed additives" means tangible 178personal property which, when mixed with feed for livestock or poultry, is to be 179used in the feeding of livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the term 180 181 "pesticides" includes adjuvants such as crop oils, surfactants, wetting agents and other assorted pesticide carriers used to improve or enhance the effect of a 182pesticide and the foam used to mark the application of pesticides and herbicides 183184for the production of crops, livestock or poultry. As used in this subdivision, the 185term "farm machinery and equipment" means new or used farm tractors and such 186other new or used farm machinery and equipment and repair or replacement 187parts thereon, and supplies and lubricants used exclusively, solely, and directly for producing crops, raising and feeding livestock, fish, poultry, pheasants, 188 chukar, quail, or for producing milk for ultimate sale at retail, including field 189190drain tile, and one-half of each purchaser's purchase of diesel fuel therefor which 191 is:

192 (a) Used exclusively for agricultural purposes;

(b) Used on land owned or leased for the purpose of producing farmproducts; and

(c) Used directly in producing farm products to be sold ultimately in
processed form or otherwise at retail or in producing farm products to be fed to
livestock or poultry to be sold ultimately in processed form at retail;

(23) Except as otherwise provided in section 144.032, all sales of metered
water service, electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas,
wood, coal or home heating oil for domestic use and in any city not within a

201 county, all sales of metered or unmetered water service for domestic use:

202(a) "Domestic use" means that portion of metered water service, 203 electricity, electrical current, natural, artificial or propane gas, wood, coal or 204home heating oil, and in any city not within a county, metered or unmetered 205water service, which an individual occupant of a residential premises uses for 206nonbusiness, noncommercial or nonindustrial purposes. Utility service through 207a single or master meter for residential apartments or condominiums, including 208service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be deemed to be 209 for domestic use. Each seller shall establish and maintain a system whereby 210individual purchases are determined as exempt or nonexempt;

211(b) Regulated utility sellers shall determine whether individual purchases are exempt or nonexempt based upon the seller's utility service rate 212213classifications as contained in tariffs on file with and approved by the Missouri 214public service commission. Sales and purchases made pursuant to the rate classification "residential" and sales to and purchases made by or on behalf of the 215216occupants of residential apartments or condominiums through a single or master 217meter, including service for common areas and facilities and vacant units, shall be considered as sales made for domestic use and such sales shall be exempt from 218sales tax. Sellers shall charge sales tax upon the entire amount of purchases 219220classified as nondomestic use. The seller's utility service rate classification and 221the provision of service thereunder shall be conclusive as to whether or not the 222utility must charge sales tax;

223(c) Each person making domestic use purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the services or property so purchased for a 224225nondomestic use shall, by the fifteenth day of the fourth month following the year 226of purchase, and without assessment, notice or demand, file a return and pay 227sales tax on that portion of nondomestic purchases. Each person making 228nondomestic purchases of services or property and who uses any portion of the 229services or property so purchased for domestic use, and each person making 230domestic purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or 231condominiums through a single or master meter, including service for common 232areas and facilities and vacant units, under a nonresidential utility service rate 233classification may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day 234of the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for credit or refund to the director of revenue and the director shall give credit or make refund for taxes 235236paid on the domestic use portion of the purchase. The person making such

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purchases on behalf of occupants of residential apartments or condominiums shall
have standing to apply to the director of revenue for such credit or refund;

(24) All sales of handicraft items made by the seller or the seller's spouse
if the seller or the seller's spouse is at least sixty-five years of age, and if the total
gross proceeds from such sales do not constitute a majority of the annual gross
income of the seller;

(25) Excise taxes, collected on sales at retail, imposed by Sections 4041,
4061, 4071, 4081, 4091, 4161, 4181, 4251, 4261 and 4271 of Title 26, United
States Code. The director of revenue shall promulgate rules pursuant to chapter
536, RSMo, to eliminate all state and local sales taxes on such excise taxes;

(26) Sales of fuel consumed or used in the operation of ships, barges, or waterborne vessels which are used primarily in or for the transportation of property or cargo, or the conveyance of persons for hire, on navigable rivers bordering on or located in part in this state, if such fuel is delivered by the seller to the purchaser's barge, ship, or waterborne vessel while it is afloat upon such river;

253 (27) All sales made to an interstate compact agency created pursuant to 254 sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100, RSMo, in the 255 exercise of the functions and activities of such agency as provided pursuant to the 256 compact;

257 (28) Computers, computer software and computer security systems 258 purchased for use by architectural or engineering firms headquartered in this 259 state. For the purposes of this subdivision, "headquartered in this state" means 260 the office for the administrative management of at least four integrated facilities 261 operated by the taxpayer is located in the state of Missouri;

(29) All livestock sales when either the seller is engaged in the growing,
producing or feeding of such livestock, or the seller is engaged in the business of
buying and selling, bartering or leasing of such livestock;

265 (30) All sales of barges which are to be used primarily in the266 transportation of property or cargo on interstate waterways;

(31) Electrical energy or gas, whether natural, artificial or propane, water,
or other utilities which are ultimately consumed in connection with the
manufacturing of cellular glass products or in any material recovery processing
plant as defined in subdivision (4) of this subsection;

(32) Notwithstanding other provisions of law to the contrary, all sales of
pesticides or herbicides used in the production of crops, aquaculture, livestock or

273 poultry;

(33) Tangible personal property and utilities purchased for use or
consumption directly or exclusively in the research and development of
agricultural/biotechnology and plant genomics products and prescription
pharmaceuticals consumed by humans or animals;

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(34) All sales of grain bins for storage of grain for resale;

(35) All sales of feed which are developed for and used in the feeding of
pets owned by a commercial breeder when such sales are made to a commercial
breeder, as defined in section 273.325, RSMo, and licensed pursuant to sections
273.325 to 273.357, RSMo;

283(36) All purchases by a contractor on behalf of an entity located in another state, provided that the entity is authorized to issue a certificate of exemption for 284285purchases to a contractor under the provisions of that state's laws. For purposes 286of this subdivision, the term "certificate of exemption" shall mean any document 287evidencing that the entity is exempt from sales and use taxes on purchases 288pursuant to the laws of the state in which the entity is located. Any contractor 289making purchases on behalf of such entity shall maintain a copy of the entity's 290exemption certificate as evidence of the exemption. If the exemption certificate 291issued by the exempt entity to the contractor is later determined by the director 292of revenue to be invalid for any reason and the contractor has accepted the 293certificate in good faith, neither the contractor or the exempt entity shall be liable 294for the payment of any taxes, interest and penalty due as the result of use of the 295invalid exemption certificate. Materials shall be exempt from all state and local 296sales and use taxes when purchased by a contractor for the purpose of fabricating 297tangible personal property which is used in fulfilling a contract for the purpose 298of constructing, repairing or remodeling facilities for the following:

(a) An exempt entity located in this state, if the entity is one of those
entities able to issue project exemption certificates in accordance with the
provisions of section 144.062; or

302 (b) An exempt entity located outside the state if the exempt entity is 303 authorized to issue an exemption certificate to contractors in accordance with the 304 provisions of that state's law and the applicable provisions of this section;

305 (37) All sales or other transfers of tangible personal property to a lessor 306 who leases the property under a lease of one year or longer executed or in effect 307 at the time of the sale or other transfer to an interstate compact agency created 308 pursuant to sections 70.370 to 70.441, RSMo, or sections 238.010 to 238.100, 309 RSMo;

310 (38) Sales of tickets to any collegiate athletic championship event that is held in a facility owned or operated by a governmental authority or commission, 311a quasi-governmental agency, a state university or college or by the state or any 312political subdivision thereof, including a municipality, and that is played on a 313 314neutral site and may reasonably be played at a site located outside the state of Missouri. For purposes of this subdivision, "neutral site" means any site that is 315not located on the campus of a conference member institution participating in the 316317event;

318 (39) All purchases by a sports complex authority created under section
319 64.920, RSMo;

(40) Sales of radios designed for the primary purpose of
 receiving transmissions of weather forecasts and warnings provided by
 the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

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