SECOND REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 1235

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR JUSTUS.

Read 1st time February 27, 2008, and ordered printed.

5391S.01I

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

AN ACT

To repeal sections 362.550 and 456.8-816, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to the Missouri uniform trust code.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 362.550 and 456.8-816, RSMo, are repealed and two

- 2 new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 362.550 and 456.8-
- 3 816, to read as follows:
- 362.550. 1. When any trust company organized pursuant to the laws of
- 2 this state shall have been nominated as personal representative of the last will
- 3 of any deceased person, the court or officer authorized pursuant to the law of this
- 4 state to grant letters testamentary thereon shall, upon proper application, grant
- 5 letters testamentary thereon to the trust company or to its successor by merger.
- 6 2. When application is made for the appointment of a personal
- 7 representative on the estate of any deceased person, and there is no person
- 8 entitled to the letters, or if there is one so entitled then, on the application of the
- 9 person, the court or officer making the appointment may grant letters of
- 10 administration with will annexed to any trust company.
- 11 3. Any trust company may be appointed conservator, trustee, personal
- 12 representative, receiver, assignee or in any other fiduciary capacity, in the
- 13 manner now provided by law for appointment of individuals to any such office. On
- 14 the application of any natural person acting in any such office, or on the
- 15 application of any natural persons acting jointly in any such office, any trust
- 16 company may be appointed by the court or officer having jurisdiction in the place
- 17 and stead of the person or persons; or on the application of the person or persons
- 18 any trust company may be appointed to the office to act jointly with the person

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or persons theretofore appointed, or appointed at the same time; provided, the appointment shall not increase the compensation to be paid the joint fiduciaries over the amount pursuant to the law payable to a fiduciary acting alone.

- 4. Any natural person or persons heretofore or hereafter appointed as guardian, trustee, personal representative, receiver, assignee, or in any other fiduciary capacity, desiring to have their bond under the office reduced, or desiring to be appointed under a reduced bond, the person or persons may apply to the court to have their appointment put or made under such limitation of powers and upon such terms and conditions as to the deposits of assets by the person or persons with any trust company, under such reduced bond to be given by the person or persons as the court or judge shall prescribe, and the court or judge may make any proper order in the premises.
- 5. Any investments made by any trust company of money received by it in any fiduciary capacity shall be at its sole risk, and for all losses of such money the capital stock and property of the company shall be absolutely liable, unless the investments are such as are proper when made by an individual acting in such fiduciary capacity, or such as are permitted under and by the instrument or order creating or defining the trust. Any trust company in the exercise of its fiduciary powers as personal representative, guardian, trustee or other fiduciary capacity, may retain and continue to hold, as an investment of an estate, trust or other account administered by it as fiduciary, any shares of the capital stock, and other securities or obligations, of the trust company so acting, and of any parent company or affiliated company of such trust company, which stock, securities and obligations have been transferred to or deposited with such fiduciary by the creator or creators of such fiduciary account or other donors or grantors, or received by it in exchange for, or as dividends upon, or purchased by the exercise of subscription rights, including rights to purchase fractional shares, in respect of, any other stock, securities or obligations so transferred to or deposited with it, or which have been purchased by such fiduciary pursuant to a requirement of the instrument or order governing such account or pursuant to the direction of such person or persons other than the trust company having power to direct such fiduciary with respect to such purchases; but except as herein provided, including the exercise of subscription rights, no such trust company shall purchase as an investment for any fiduciary account, in the exercise of its own discretion, any stock or other securities or obligations, other than deposit accounts, savings certificates or certificates of deposits, issued by such trust company, or its parent

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or affiliated companies. This subsection shall not be construed to prohibit a trust company, in the exercise of its own discretion, from purchasing as an investment, for any fiduciary account, securities or obligations of any state or political subdivision thereof which meet investment standards which shall be established by the director of the division of finance, even though such obligations are underwritten by such trust company or its parent or affiliated companies.

- 6. The court or officer may make orders respecting the trusts and require any trust company to render all accounts which the court or officer might lawfully require if the personal representative, guardian, trustee, receiver, depositary or the trust company acting in any other fiduciary capacity, were a natural person.
- 7. Upon the appointment of a trust company to any fiduciary office, no official oath shall be required.
 - 8. Property or securities received or held by a trust company in any fiduciary capacity shall be a special deposit in the trust company, and the accounts thereof shall be kept separate from each other and separate from the company's individual business. The property or securities held in trust shall not be mingled with the investments of the capital stock or other property belonging to the trust company or be liable for the debts or obligations thereof. For the purpose of this section, the corporation shall have a trust department, in which all business authorized by subsection 2 of section 362.105 is kept separate and distinct from its general business.
 - 9. The accounts, securities and all records of any trust company relating to a trust committed to it shall be open for the inspection of all persons interested in the trust.
 - 10. When any trust company organized pursuant to the laws of this state shall have been appointed personal representative of the estate of any deceased person, or guardian, trustee, receiver, assignee, or in any other fiduciary capacity, in the manner provided by law for appointment to any such office, and if the trust company has heretofore merged or consolidated with or shall hereafter merge or consolidate with any other trust company organized pursuant to the laws of this state, then, at the option of the first mentioned company, and upon the filing by it, with the court having jurisdiction of the estate being administered, of a certificate of the merger or consolidation, together with a statement that the other trust company is to thereafter administer the estate held by it and an acceptance by the latter trust company of the trust to be administered, the certificate, statement and acceptance to be executed by the president or vice

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president of the respective companies and to have affixed thereto the corporate seals of the respective companies, attested by the secretary thereof, and further upon the approval of the court and the giving of such bond as may be required, all the rights, privileges, title and interest in and to all property of whatsoever kind, whether real, personal or mixed, and things in action belonging to the trust estate, and every right, privilege or asset of conceivable value or benefit then existing which would inure to the estate under an unmerged or consolidated existence of the first mentioned company, shall be fully and finally and without right of reversion transferred to and vested in the corporation into which it is merged or with which it is consolidated, without further act or deed, and the last mentioned corporation shall have and hold the same in its own right as fully as the same was possessed and held by the corporation from which it was, by operation of the provisions of this section, transferred, and the corporation shall succeed to all the relations, obligations and liabilities, and shall execute and perform all the trusts and obligations devolving upon it, in the same manner as though it had itself assumed the relation or trust.

11. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, a bank, trust company or affiliate thereof, when acting as a trustee, investment advisor, custodian, or otherwise in a fiduciary capacity with respect to the investment and reinvestment of assets may invest and reinvest the assets, subject to the standards contained in section [456.520] 456.8-816, RSMo, in the securities of any open-end or closed-end management investment company or investment trust registered pursuant to the federal Investment Company Act of 1940 as amended (15 U.S.C. Sections 80a-1, et seq.) (collectively, "mutual funds"). Such investment and reinvestment of assets may be made notwithstanding that such bank, trust company, or affiliate provides services to the investment company or trust as investment advisor, sponsor, distributor, custodian, transfer agent, registrar, or otherwise, and receives reasonable remuneration for such services. Such bank or trust company or affiliate thereof is entitled to receive fiduciary fees with respect to such assets. For such services the bank or trust company or affiliate thereof shall be entitled only to the normal fiduciary fee but neither a bank, trust company nor affiliate shall be required to reduce or waive its compensation for services provided in connection with the investment and management of assets because the fiduciary invests, reinvests or retains assets in a mutual fund. The provisions of this subsection apply to any trust, advisory, custody or other fiduciary relationship established before or after August 28, 1999, unless the

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- 127 governing instrument refers to this section and provides otherwise.
- 12. As used in this section, the term "trust company" applies to any state
- 129 or national bank or trust company qualified to act as fiduciary in this state.

456.8-816. Without limiting the authority conferred by section 456.8-815, 2 a trustee may:

- 3 (1) collect trust property and accept or reject additions to the trust 4 property from a settlor or any other person;
- 5 (2) acquire or sell property in divided or undivided interests, for cash or 6 on credit, at public or private sale;
- 7 (3) exchange, partition, or otherwise change the character of trust 8 property;
 - (4) deposit trust money in an account in a financial institution;
- 10 (5) borrow money, with or without security, and mortgage or pledge trust 11 property for a period within or extending beyond the duration of the trust;
- 12 (6) with respect to an interest in a proprietorship, partnership, limited
 13 liability company, business trust, corporation, or other form of business or
 14 enterprise, continue the business or other enterprise and take any action that
 15 may be taken by shareholders, members, or property owners, including merging,
 16 dissolving, or otherwise changing the form of business organization or
 17 contributing additional capital;
- 18 (7) with respect to stocks or other securities, exercise the rights of an 19 absolute owner, including the right to:
 - (a) vote, or give proxies to vote, with or without power of substitution, or enter into or continue a voting trust agreement;
 - (b) hold a security in the name of a nominee or in other form without disclosure of the trust so that title may pass by delivery;
 - (c) pay calls, assessments, and other sums chargeable or accruing against the securities, and sell or exercise stock subscription or conversion rights; and
 - (d) deposit the securities with a depositary or other financial institution;
- 27 (8) with respect to an interest in real property, construct, or make 28 ordinary or extraordinary repairs to, alterations to, or improvements in, buildings 29 or other structures, demolish improvements, raze existing or erect new party 30 walls or buildings, subdivide or develop land, dedicate land to public use or grant 31 public or private easements, and make or vacate plats and adjust boundaries;
- 32 (9) enter into a lease for any purpose as lessor or lessee, including a lease 33 or other arrangement for exploration and removal of natural resources, with or

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without the option to purchase or renew, for a period within or extending beyondthe duration of the trust;

- 36 (10) grant an option involving a sale, lease, or other disposition of trust 37 property or acquire an option for the acquisition of property, including an option 38 exercisable beyond the duration of the trust, and exercise an option so acquired;
- 39 (11) insure the property of the trust against damage or loss and insure the 40 trustee, the trustee's agents, and beneficiaries against liability arising from the 41 administration of the trust;
- 42 (12) abandon or decline to administer property of no value or of 43 insufficient value to justify its collection or continued administration;
- 44 (13) with respect to possible liability for violation of environmental law:
- (a) inspect or investigate property the trustee holds or has been asked to hold, or property owned or operated by an organization in which the trustee holds or has been asked to hold an interest, for the purpose of determining the application of environmental law with respect to the property;
- (b) take action to prevent, abate, or otherwise remedy any actual or 50 potential violation of any environmental law affecting property held directly or 51 indirectly by the trustee, whether taken before or after the assertion of a claim 52 or the initiation of governmental enforcement;
- 53 (c) decline to accept property into trust or disclaim any power with respect 54 to property that is or may be burdened with liability for violation of 55 environmental law;
 - (d) compromise claims against the trust which may be asserted for an alleged violation of environmental law; and
- 58 (e) pay the expense of any inspection, review, abatement, or remedial 59 action to comply with environmental law;
- 60 (14) pay or contest any claim, settle a claim by or against the trust, and 61 release, in whole or in part, a claim belonging to the trust;
- 62 (15) pay taxes, assessments, compensation of the trustee and of employees 63 and agents of the trust, and other expenses incurred in the administration of the 64 trust;
- 65 (16) exercise elections with respect to federal, state, and local taxes;
 - (17) select a mode of payment under any employee benefit or retirement plan, annuity, or life insurance payable to the trustee, exercise rights thereunder, including exercise of the right to indemnification for expenses and against liabilities, and take appropriate action to collect the proceeds;

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- 70 (18) make loans out of trust property, including loans to a beneficiary on 71 terms and conditions the trustee considers to be fair and reasonable under the 72 circumstances, and the trustee has a lien on future distributions for repayment 73 of those loans;
- 74 (19) pledge trust property to guarantee or secure loans made by others to 75 a beneficiary;
- (20) appoint a trustee to act in another jurisdiction with respect to trust property located in the other jurisdiction, confer upon the appointed trustee all of the powers and duties of the appointing trustee, require that the appointed trustee furnish security, and remove any trustee so appointed;
 - (21) pay an amount distributable to a beneficiary who is under a legal disability or who the trustee reasonably believes is incapacitated, by paying it directly to the beneficiary or applying it for the beneficiary's benefit, or by:
 - (a) paying it to the beneficiary's conservator or, if the beneficiary does not have a conservator, the beneficiary's guardian;
- (b) paying it to the beneficiary's custodian under the Missouri transfers to minors law under sections 404.005 to 404.094, RSMo, or a personal custodian under sections 404.400 to 404.650, RSMo, and, for that purpose, creating a custodianship or custodial trust;
- (c) if the trustee does not know of a conservator, guardian, custodian, or custodial trustee, paying it to an adult relative or other person having legal or physical care or custody of the beneficiary, to be expended on the beneficiary's behalf; or
- 93 (d) managing it as a separate fund on the beneficiary's behalf, subject to 94 the beneficiary's continuing right to withdraw the distribution;
- 95 (22) on distribution of trust property or the division or termination of a 96 trust, make distributions in divided or undivided interests, allocate particular 97 assets in proportionate or disproportionate shares, value the trust property for 98 those purposes, and adjust for resulting differences in valuation;
- 99 (23) resolve a dispute concerning the interpretation of the trust or its 100 administration by mediation, arbitration, or other procedure for alternative 101 dispute resolution;
- 102 (24) prosecute or defend an action, claim, or judicial proceeding in any 103 jurisdiction to protect trust property and the trustee in the performance of the 104 trustee's duties;
- 105 (25) to engage and compensate attorneys, accountants, investment

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advisors, or other agents, and to delegate to them trustee's duties and functions in accordance with the provisions of section 456.8-807;

108 (26) sign and deliver contracts and other instruments that are useful to 109 achieve or facilitate the exercise of the trustee's powers;

110 (27) on termination of the trust, exercise the powers appropriate to wind 111 up the administration of the trust and distribute the trust property to the persons 112 entitled to it; and

(28) to invest and reinvest trust assets in accordance with sections 469.900 to 469.913, RSMo; including investing and reinvesting trust assets in United States government obligations, either directly or in the form of securities of, or other interests in, any open-end or closed-end management type investment company or investment trust registered pursuant to the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, provided that the governing instrument or order directs, requires, authorizes, or permits investment in United States government obligations, and provided that the portfolio of such investment company or investment trust is limited to United States government obligations and to repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations, and provided further that such investment company or investment trust shall take delivery of such collateral, and in securities or obligations of any state or its political subdivisions, including securities or obligations that are underwritten by the trustee or an affiliate of the trustee or a syndicate in which the trustee or an affiliate of the trustee is a member which meet the standards established by the division of finance pursuant to subsection 5 of section 362.550, RSMo.

