SECOND REGULAR SESSION

[PERFECTED]

SENATE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 1059

91ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR BENTLEY.

Offered April 4, 2002.

Senate Substitute adopted, April 8, 2002.

Taken up for Perfection April 8, 2002. Bill declared Perfected and Ordered Printed, as amended.

TERRY L. SPIELER, Secretary.

4150S.06P

AN ACT

To repeal sections 160.011, 160.051, 160.518, 160.530, 161.092, 166.260 and 168.400, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof eleven new sections relating to accountability for priority and performance schools.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 160.011, 160.051, 160.518, 160.530, 161.092, 166.260 and 168.400, RSMo, are repealed and eleven new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 160.011, 160.051, 160.518, 160.530, 160.531, 160.720, 161.092, 166.260, 168.400, 170.014 and 1, to read as follows:

160.011. As used in chapters 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 170, 171, 177 and 178, RSMo, the following terms mean:

- (1) "District" or "school district", when used alone, may include seven-director, urban, and metropolitan school districts;
- (2) "Elementary school", a public school giving instruction in a grade or grades not higher than the eighth grade;
- (3) "Family literacy programs", services of sufficient intensity in terms of hours, and of sufficient duration, to make sustainable changes in families that include:

EXPLANATION--Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

- (a) Interactive literacy activities between parents and their children;
- (b) Training of parents regarding how to be the primary teacher of their children and full partners in the education of their children;
- (c) Parent literacy training that leads to high school completion and/or economic self sufficiency; and
- (d) An age-appropriate education to prepare children of all ages for success in school;
- [(3)] **(4)** "Graduation rate", the quotient of the number of graduates in the current year as of June thirtieth divided by the sum of the number of graduates in the current year as of June thirtieth plus the number of twelfth graders who dropped out in the current year plus the number of eleventh graders who dropped out in the preceding year plus the number of tenth graders who dropped out in the second preceding year plus the number of ninth graders who dropped out in the third preceding year;
- [(4)] **(5)** "High school", a public school giving instruction in a grade or grades not lower than the ninth nor higher than the twelfth grade;
- **[**(5)**] (6)** "Metropolitan school district", any school district the boundaries of which are coterminous with the limits of any city which is not within a county;
- [(6)] (7) "Public school" includes all elementary and high schools operated at public expense;
- [(7)] **(8)** "School board", the board of education having general control of the property and affairs of any school district;
- [(8)] (9) "School term", a minimum of one hundred seventy-four school days, as that term is defined in section 160.041, and one thousand forty-four hours of actual pupil attendance as scheduled by the board pursuant to section 171.031, RSMo, during a twelve-month period in which the academic instruction of pupils is actually and regularly carried on for a group of students in the public schools of any school district. A "school term" may be within a school year or may consist of parts of two consecutive school years, but does not include summer school. A district may choose to operate two or more terms for different groups of children;
 - **[(9)] (10)** "Secretary", the secretary of the board of a school district;
- [(10)] **(11)** "Seven-director district", any school district which has seven directors and includes urban districts regardless of the number of directors an urban district may have unless otherwise provided by law;
- [(11)] (12) "Taxpayer", any individual who has paid taxes to the state or any subdivision thereof within the immediately preceding twelve-month period or the spouse of such individual;
- [(12)] (13) "Town", any town or village, whether or not incorporated, the plat of which has been filed in the office of the recorder of deeds of the county in which it is situated;
 - [(13)] (14) "Urban school district", any district which includes more than half of the

population or land area of any city which has not less than seventy thousand inhabitants, other than a city which is not within a county.

160.051. 1. A system of free public schools is established throughout the state for the gratuitous instruction of persons between the ages of five and twenty-one years. Any child whose fifth birthday occurs before the first day of August shall be deemed to have attained the age of five years at the commencement of the school year beginning in that calendar year or at the commencement of the summer school session immediately prior to the school term beginning in the school year beginning in that calendar year, whichever is earlier, for the purpose of apportioning state school funds and for all other purposes.

2. Public schools may establish family literacy programs for children of all ages and their families.

- [2.] **3.** The department of elementary and secondary education shall not use school for kindergarten pupils in the summer preceding such pupils' regular fall starting date as an element of the standards of the Missouri school improvement program.
- 160.518. 1. Consistent with the provisions contained in section 160.526, the state board of education shall develop a statewide assessment system that provides maximum flexibility for local school districts to determine the degree to which students in the public schools of the state are proficient in the knowledge, skills and competencies adopted by such board pursuant to subsection 1 of section 160.514. The statewide assessment system shall assess problem solving, analytical ability, evaluation, creativity and application ability in the different content areas and shall be performance-based to identify what students know, as well as what they are able to do, and shall enable teachers to evaluate actual academic performance. The assessment system shall neither promote nor prohibit rote memorization and shall not include existing versions of tests approved for use pursuant to the provisions of section 160.257, nor enhanced versions of such tests. The statewide assessment shall measure, where appropriate by grade level, a student's knowledge of academic subjects including, but not limited to, reading skills, writing skills, mathematics skills, world and American history, forms of government, geography and science.
- 2. The assessment system shall only permit the academic performance of students in each school in the state to be tracked against prior academic performance in the same school.
- 3. The state board of education shall suggest criteria for a school to demonstrate that its students learn the knowledge, skills and competencies at exemplary levels worthy of imitation by students in other schools in the state and nation. "Exemplary levels" shall be measured by the assessment system developed pursuant to subsection 1 of this section, or until said assessment is available, by indicators approved for such use by the state board of education. The provisions of other law to the contrary notwithstanding, the commissioner of education may, upon request of the school district, present a plan for the waiver of rules and regulations to any such school, to be known as "Outstanding Schools Waivers", consistent with the provisions of subsection 4 of

this section.

- 4. For any school that meets the criteria established by the state board of education for three successive school years pursuant to the provisions of subsection 3 of this section, by August first following the third such school year, the commissioner of education shall present a plan to the superintendent of the school district in which such school is located for the waiver of rules and regulations to promote flexibility in the operations of the school and to enhance and encourage efficiency in the delivery of instructional services. The provisions of other law to the contrary notwithstanding, the plan presented to the superintendent shall provide a summary waiver, with no conditions, for the pupil testing requirements pursuant to section 160.257, in the school. Further, the provisions of other law to the contrary notwithstanding, the plan shall detail a means for the waiver of requirements otherwise imposed on the school related to the authority of the state board of education to classify school districts pursuant to subdivision (9) of section 161.092, RSMo, and such other rules and regulations as determined by the commissioner of education, excepting such waivers shall be confined to the school and not other schools in the district unless such other schools meet the criteria established by the state board of education consistent with subsection 3 of this section and the waivers shall not include the requirements contained in this section and section 160.514. Any waiver provided to any school as outlined in this subsection shall be void on June thirtieth of any school year in which the school fails to meet the criteria established by the state board of education consistent with subsection 3 of this section.
- 5. The score on any assessment test developed pursuant to this section or this chapter of any student for whom English is a second language shall not be counted until such time as such student has been educated for three full school years in a school in this state, or in any other state, in which English is the primary language.
- 6. The state board of education shall identify one or more preexisting developmentally appropriate alternate assessments for students who receive special educational services, as that term is defined pursuant to section 162.675, RSMo. Students with disabilities who are not able to participate in the general assessment as determined by the student's individualized education program teams and who either:
- (1) Function at an academic level at least four grade levels below that student's level on the general assessment based on the student's age; or
- (2) Possess an Intelligence Quotient (IQ) between fifty and seventy; shall be eligible to participate in the alternative standardized assessment.
- 7. The alternative standardized assessment shall utilize assessment tools that are standardized for the listed population as provided in subsection 6 of this section school district or a special school district wishing to utilize an alternative

standardized assessment shall submit a written proposal for approval to the department of elementary and secondary education delineating the alternative standardized assessment such school district aspires to utilize. The department of elementary and secondary education must respond to the written proposal submitted by such district within sixty calendar days. The primary skill area to be assessed by the alternative standardized assessment shall be independent living skills, which includes how effectively the student addresses common life demands and how well the student meets standards for personal independence expected for someone in the student's age group, sociocultural background, and community setting.

- 160.530. 1. Beginning with fiscal year 1994 and for all fiscal years thereafter, in order to be eligible for state aid distributed pursuant to section 163.031, RSMo, a school district shall allocate one percent of moneys received pursuant to section 163.031, RSMo, exclusive of categorical add-ons, to the professional development committee of the district as established in subdivision (1) of subsection 4 of section 168.400, RSMo. Of the moneys allocated to the professional development committee in any fiscal year as specified by this subsection, seventy-five percent of such funds shall be spent in the same fiscal year for purposes determined by the professional development committee after consultation with the administrators of the school district and approved by the local board of education as meeting the objectives of a school improvement plan of the district that has been developed by the local board. Moneys expended for staff training pursuant to any provisions of this act shall not be considered in determining the requirements for school districts imposed by this subsection.
- 2. Beginning with fiscal year 1994 and for all fiscal years thereafter, ninety percent of one percent of moneys appropriated to the department of elementary and secondary education otherwise distributed to the public schools of the state pursuant to the provisions of section 163.031, RSMo, exclusive of categorical add-ons, shall be distributed by the commissioner of education to address statewide areas of critical need for learning and development as determined by rule and regulation of the state board of education with the advice of the commission established by section 160.510 and the advisory council provided by subsection 1 of section 168.015, RSMo. The moneys described in this subsection may be distributed by the commissioner of education to colleges, universities, private associations, professional education associations, statewide associations organized for the benefit of members of boards of education, public elementary and secondary schools, and other associations and organizations that provide professional development opportunities for teachers, administrators, **family literacy personnel** and boards of education for the purpose of addressing statewide areas of critical need, provided that subdivisions (1), [and] (2) and (3) of this subsection shall constitute priority uses for such moneys. "Statewide areas of critical need for learning and development" shall include:
 - (1) Funding the operation of state management teams in districts with academically

deficient schools and providing resources specified by the management team as needed in such districts:

(2) Funding for grants to districts, upon application to the department of elementary and secondary education, for resources identified as necessary by the district, for those districts which are failing to achieve assessment standards;

(3) Funding for family literacy programs;

- [(3)] **(4)** Ensuring that all children, especially children at risk, children with special needs, and gifted students are successful in school;
 - [(4)] **(5)** Increasing parental involvement in the education of their children;
- **[**(5)**] (6)** Providing information which will assist public school administrators and teachers in understanding the process of site-based decision making;
- [(6)] (7) Implementing recommended curriculum frameworks as outlined in section 160.514:
 - **[**(7)**] (8)** Training in new assessment techniques for students;
- [(8)] (9) Cooperating with law enforcement authorities to expand successful antidrug programs for students;
- [(9)] (10) Strengthening existing curricula of local school districts to stress drug and alcohol prevention;
- [(10)] (11) Implementing and promoting programs to combat gang activity in urban areas of the state;
- [(11)] (12) Establishing family schools, whereby such schools adopt proven models of one-stop state services for children and families;
 - [(12)] (13) Expanding adult literacy services; and
- [(13)] **(14)** Training of members of boards of education in the areas deemed important for the training of effective board members as determined by the state board of education.
- 3. Beginning with fiscal year 1994 and for all fiscal years thereafter, ten percent of one percent of moneys appropriated to the department of elementary and secondary education otherwise distributed to the public schools of the state pursuant to the provisions of section 163.031, RSMo, exclusive of categorical add-ons, shall be distributed in grant awards by the state board of education, by rule and regulation, for the "Success Leads to Success" grant program, which is hereby created. The purpose of the success leads to success grant program shall be to recognize, disseminate and exchange information about the best professional teaching practices and programs in the state that address student needs, and to encourage the staffs of schools with these practices and programs to develop school-to-school networks to share these practices and programs.
- 160.531. 1. Beginning with fiscal year 2005 and for all fiscal years thereafter, an amount, as specified in subsection 2 of this section, of the appropriation to the

department of elementary and secondary education otherwise distributed to the public schools of the state pursuant to the provisions of section 163.031, RSMo, shall be distributed by the department of elementary and secondary education to establish and fund family literacy programs in school attendance centers declared academically deficient by the state board of education as authorized by section 160.538 or school districts declared unaccredited or provisionally accredited by the state board of education pursuant to section 161.092, RSMo.

- 2. The amount to be distributed by the department of elementary and secondary education to establish and fund family literacy programs pursuant to subsection 1 of this section shall be the lesser of either:
- (1) Five percent of any increase from the total line 14 revenue compared to the total line 14 revenue amount distributed to all school districts in fiscal year 2004; or
 - (2) One and one-half percent of the total line 14 distribution.
- 3. The department of elementary and secondary education shall promulgate rules for the distribution of family literacy funds.
- 4. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2002, shall be invalid and void.
- 160.720. 1. The department of elementary and secondary education shall identify for recognition by the governor schools demonstrating high student achievement to be designated as performance schools. In addition, the department of elementary and secondary education shall identify those waivers of administrative rule authorized under state law appropriate for the recognized school district or school. The department of elementary and secondary education shall endeavor to identify waivers of administrative rule that result in a meaningful reduction in administrative burden on the districts recognized in this section.
- 2. The department of elementary and secondary education shall identify priority school districts and priority schools based upon the following criteria:
- (1) School attendance centers declared academically deficient by the state board of education as authorized by section 160.538;
- (2) School districts declared unaccredited or provisionally accredited by the state board of education pursuant to section 161.092, RSMo; or

- (3) School districts or school attendance centers that do not meet any of the accreditation standards on student performance established by the state board of education based upon the statewide assessment system authorized pursuant to section 160.518.
- 3. The board of education of any priority school district or priority school shall submit, as a part of a comprehensive school improvement plan, an accountability compliance statement that shall:
- (1) Identify and analyze areas of deficiency in student performance by school, grade and academic content area;
 - (2) Provide a comprehensive strategy for addressing these areas of deficiency;
- (3) Assure disclosure of these areas of deficiency in the school accountability report card required pursuant to section 160.522;
- (4) Permit a metropolitan district that is implementing a program of academic improvement in a school or schools identified pursuant to a settlement agreement for a desegregation lawsuit to submit the elements of the accountability compliance statement required in subdivisions (1) to (3) of this subsection for review for possible waiver solely in regard to the schools identified for academic improvement pursuant to the settlement agreement; provided, however, that the department of elementary and secondary education shall meet with any district covered by the provisions of this subdivision prior to the district submitting any element of an accountability compliance statement, so that the department may identify elements of the settlement agreement academic improvement plan that are substantially similar to the requirements contained in this section, and the department shall advise such district if, based on its review, any further plan or reporting of such plans or elements is required; and
- (5) The school boards of each district shall annually review the school discipline provisions contained in section 160.261, and sections 167.023, 167.026, 167.117, 167.161 to 167.171 and 167.335, RSMo, and ensure that the district's discipline policies are consistent with the above listed sections.
- 4. The comprehensive strategy for addressing areas of deficiency required pursuant to this section shall address the following areas:
 - (1) Align curriculum to address areas of deficiency in student achievement;
- (2) Develop, for any student who is not receiving special education services under an individualized education plan pursuant to sections 162.670 to 162.699, RSMo, who is performing at a level not determined or at the lowest level of proficiency in any subject area under the statewide assessment established pursuant to section 160.518, an individual performance plan in that subject area which shall:

- (a) Be developed by the teacher or teachers in consultation with the child's parents or guardian;
- (b) Outline responsibilities for the student, parent or guardian, teachers and administrators in implementing the plan. Such plans shall not require the level of documentation and procedural complexities of an individualized education plan pursuant to sections 162.670 to 162.699, RSMo, but shall contain sufficient detail for all parties to understand their responsibilities in the implementation of the student's performance plan; and
- (c) Require those students performing at a level not determined or at the lowest level of proficiency in any subject area under the statewide assessment established pursuant to section 160.518 to be provided with additional instruction time and to retake the assessment:
- (3) Focus state and local professional development funds on the areas of greatest academic need, including a statement relating to accessing the resources and services of the regional professional development center and support from state professional development funds;
 - (4) Create programs to improve teacher and administrator effectiveness;
- (5) Establish school accountability councils consistent with the procedures stated in subsection 5 of section 160.538 or align any existing parent advisory council with the requirements of subsection 5 of section 160.538;
 - (6) Develop a resource reallocation plan for the district; and
- (7) Consider the need to implement strategies pursuant to this subsection for feeder schools of any priority school.
- 5. The school district shall include in any program for improvement of teacher and administrator effectiveness in an accountability compliance statement policies that would:
- (1) Require school administrators and teachers, including teachers who are provisionally or temporarily certified, to participation in one of the following programs of professional development:
- (a) A mentoring program meeting standards established by the state board of education or supervised by an individual previously designated by the department of elementary and secondary education as a regional resource teacher;
- (b) Successful completion of a training program for certification as a scorer under the statewide assessment program authorized pursuant to section 160.518; or
- (c) Enrollment and making adequate progress towards national board certification;
 - (2) Provide one additional year of intensive professional development

assistance to teachers and administrators who do not complete or make adequate progress in the professional development activities described in subdivision (1) of this subsection;

- (3) Exempt from the professional development requirements accountability compliance statement as provided in subdivision (1) of this subsection any individual who:
- (a) Holds qualifying scores in the appropriate professional assessment as determined by the state board of education or who elects to take and receive a qualifying score of that assessment;
 - (b) Holds national board certification;
 - (c) Is certified as a scorer under the statewide assessment program;
- (d) Is designated by the department of elementary and secondary education as a regional resource teacher;
- (e) Serves as a mentor teacher for one school year in a program meeting standards adopted by the state board of education; or
- (f) Successfully completes an appropriate administrator academy program offered pursuant to section 168.407, RSMo;
- 6. Any resource reallocation plan shall include at least one of the following elements:
 - (1) Reduce class size in areas of academic concern;
 - (2) Establish full-day kindergarten or preschool programs;
- (3) Establish after-school, tutoring and other programs offering extended time for learning;
- (4) Employ regional resource teachers designated by the department of elementary and secondary education or national board-certified teachers, along with appropriate salary enhancements for such teachers;
- (5) Establish programs of teacher home visitation to encourage parental support of student learning; and
- (6) Create "school within a school" programs to achieve smaller learning communities within priority schools.
- 7. The state board of education shall establish by administrative rule standards to evaluate accountability compliance statements, based upon the following criteria:
- (1) An accountability compliance statement shall be submitted to the department of elementary and secondary education on or before August 15 following any school year in which a school district meets the criteria established under subsection 2 of this section;
 - (2) The department of elementary and secondary education shall review and

identify areas of deficiency in the plan within thirty days of receipt; and

- (3) Changes to the plan shall be forwarded to the department of elementary and secondary education within thirty days of notice to the district of the areas of deficiency.
- 8. The department of elementary and secondary education shall withhold funds to be paid to the school district, as authorized in section 163.031, RSMo, until such time as the district submits an accountability compliance statement meeting the standards authorized pursuant to this section within the timelines established herein.
- 9. The department of elementary and secondary education shall develop within three years of the adoption of this section a program of administrator mentoring focusing on the need of priority schools and priority school districts and meeting standards established by the state board of education.
- 10. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2002, shall be invalid and void.

161.092. The state board of education shall:

- (1) Adopt rules governing its own proceedings and formulate policies for the guidance of the commissioner of education and the department of elementary and secondary education;
- (2) Carry out the educational policies of the state relating to public schools that are provided by law and supervise instruction in the public schools;
- (3) Direct the investment of all moneys received by the state to be applied to the capital of any permanent fund established for the support of public education within the jurisdiction of the department of elementary and secondary education and see that the funds are applied to the branches of educational interest of the state that by grant, gift, devise or law they were originally intended, and if necessary institute suit for and collect the funds and return them to their legitimate channels;
- (4) Cause to be assembled information which will reflect continuously the condition and management of the public schools of the state;
- (5) Require of county clerks or treasurers, boards of education or other school officers, recorders and treasurers of cities, towns and villages, copies of all records required to be made by them and all other information in relation to the funds and condition of schools and the management thereof that is deemed necessary;

- (6) Provide blanks suitable for use by officials in reporting the information required by the board:
- (7) When conditions demand, cause the laws relating to schools to be published in a separate volume, with pertinent notes and comments, for the guidance of those charged with the execution of the laws;
- (8) Grant, without fee, certificates of qualification and licenses to teach in any of the public schools of the state, **including provisional certification to a person with more than five years teaching experience in that curriculum area and approximate grade level in another state, and permit full certification upon the satisfactory completion of five years teaching in Missouri public schools,** establish requirements therefor, formulate regulations governing the issuance thereof, and cause the certificates to be revoked for the reasons and in the manner provided in section 168.071, RSMo;
- (9) Classify the public schools of the state, subject to limitations provided by law, establish requirements for the schools of each class, and formulate rules governing the inspection and accreditation of schools preparatory to classification;
- (10) Make an annual report on or before the first Wednesday after the first day of January to the general assembly or, when it is not in session, to the governor for publication and transmission to the general assembly. The report shall be for the last preceding school year, and shall include: (a) a statement of the number of public schools in the state, the number of pupils attending the schools, their sex, and the branches taught; (b) a statement of the number of teachers employed, their sex, their professional training, and their average salary; (c) a statement of the receipts and disbursements of public school funds of every description, their sources, and the purposes for which they were disbursed; (d) suggestions for the improvement of public schools; and (e) any other information relative to the educational interests of the state that the law requires or the board deems important;
- (11) Make an annual report to the general assembly and the governor concerning coordination with other agencies and departments of government that support family literacy programs and other services which influence educational attainment of children of all ages;
- [(11)] (12) Require from the chief officer of each division of the department of elementary and secondary education, on or before the thirty-first day of August of each year, reports containing information the board deems important and desires for publication;
- **[**(12)**] (13)** Cause fifty copies of its annual report to be reserved for the use of each division of the state department of elementary and secondary education, and ten copies for preservation in the state library;
 - [(13)] **(14)** Have other powers and duties prescribed by law.
 - 166.260. There is hereby created the "Children At-Risk in Education Program" which

shall be administered by the commissioner of education. The program shall be funded by moneys provided to school districts pursuant to line 14 of subsection 6 of section 163.031, RSMo, and used solely as determined by local boards of education for: reductions of class size in schools containing high concentrations of children who are least advantaged or who have specially identified educational needs according to rule and regulation of the state board of education; or the following:

- (1) The program of half-day instruction for developmentally delayed and at-risk children established pursuant to section 167.260, RSMo;
- (2) The program to provide teacher assistants in grades kindergarten through three established pursuant to section 167.263, RSMo;

(3) The program of family literacy for children and families of children at risk of dropping out of school pursuant to sections 160.531, RSMo;

- [(3)] **(4)** The program to provide guidance counselors in grades kindergarten through nine established pursuant to section 167.265, RSMo;
- **[**(4)**] (5)** The programs for pupils at risk of becoming high school dropouts established pursuant to section 167.270, RSMo, including specialized courses of instruction, alternative education programs for pregnant teens and teen mothers and supplemental services for teen mothers;
- **[**(5)**] (6)** The program of support services to pupils identified as having a high risk of dropping out of school established pursuant to section 167.280, RSMo;
- [(6)] (7) The program of professional development committees for in-service training on teaching children identified as at risk of failing in school pursuant to section 168.400, RSMo;
- [(7)] **(8)** A program to contract for mental health services to meet the needs of children who are identified as being at risk of failing school as a result of emotional or environmental factors. Eligible contractors shall be approved by the department of mental health;
- [(8)] **(9)** The program of special education and other special services for at-risk and handicapped children in grades kindergarten through third grade emphasizing prevention and early intervention, rather than remediation, known as the "Success for All Program";
- [(9)] **(10)** Paying for building site operating costs in the proportion that the free and reduced-price meal eligible student count is to the total enrollment in that building; and
- **[**(10)**] (11)** Other programs as approved by the commissioner of education that are exclusively targeted to provide educational services for students who are least advantaged or who have specially identified educational needs.
- 168.400. 1. Sections 168.400 to 168.415 shall be known and may be cited as the "Missouri Professional Teacher and Administrator Act". This section shall become effective September 1, 1988, and shall establish programs for the following public school personnel:
 - (1) The preservice teacher or student in training;

- (2) The beginning teacher;
- (3) The practicing teacher; and
- (4) The administrator.
- 2. Preservice teacher programs established under this section shall include, but need not be limited to, the following provisions:
- (1) A program of entry-level testing of all prospective teacher education students shall be established at all colleges and universities offering approved teacher education programs and, with the advice of the advisory council as provided in section 168.015, shall be administered by the commissioner of education, who shall cause the department of elementary and secondary education to develop or select such tests to establish abilities necessary to receive a satisfactory rating, and to establish procedures for the administering of the test;
- (2) The entry-level tests developed under this subsection shall include, but need not be limited to, an examination of basic oral and written communication skills and of basic mathematics skills, and may include both oral and written examinations;
- (3) Each prospective teacher education student shall be required to obtain a satisfactory rating prior to admission into the approved teacher education program;
- (4) The department of elementary and secondary education, with the advice of the advisory council as provided in section 168.015, shall establish and monitor exit requirements from approved teacher education programs which shall be met by all preservice teacher education students seeking certification in Missouri, and specific criteria for a preservice teacher assessment that all candidates for certification shall meet. The preservice teacher assessment established under this subdivision shall include, but need not be limited to, classroom achievement, practice teaching evaluation and observation, successful participation in assessment centers, interviews, tests and other evaluation measures. The department of elementary and secondary education shall promulgate rules to allow all preservice teacher education students who have been employed for at least two years as teacher assistants to utilize their teacher assistant experience to bypass the practice teaching evaluation and observation process. These rules shall allow the certified teacher working with the teacher assistant to observe and evaluate the teacher assistants practice teaching. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, RSMo, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, RSMo, and, if applicable, section 536.028, RSMo. This section and chapter 536, RSMo, are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, RSMo, to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2002, shall be invalid and void. The

preservice teacher assessment shall be reviewed by the certifying authority prior to issuance of a certificate. An unsatisfactory assessment shall result in the nonissuance of a certificate. Persons who are aggrieved by the nonissuance of a certificate may appeal such nonissuance in the manner provided in section 168.071. Any costs associated with the entry-level tests or the exit requirements established under this subsection shall be borne by each institution and costs defrayal included in the incidental fees charged to the student.

- 3. Each approved teacher education program shall require the faculty teaching preservice teacher education courses to further their professional development through direct personal involvement in the public schools in grades kindergarten through twelve on a periodic basis. As used in this subsection, the term "faculty" shall include, but need not be limited to, full- and part-time classroom instructors, and supervisors of practice teaching at institutions offering an approved teacher education program.
- 4. Beginning teacher assistance programs established under this section shall include, but need not be limited to, the following provisions:
- (1) Such programs shall require each school district to provide a plan of professional development for the first two years of teaching for any teacher who does not have prior teaching experience. The professional development plan shall include assistance from a professional development committee, which is hereby established in each school district, which committee shall work with beginning teachers and experienced teachers in identifying instructional concerns and remedies; serve as a confidential consultant upon a teacher's request; assess faculty needs and develop in-service opportunities for school staff; and present to the proper authority faculty suggestions, ideas and recommendations pertaining to classroom instruction within the school district. The members of each professional development committee shall be selected by the teachers employed by the school district in question. The professional development plan may include guidance from a district-designated faculty member employed at a grade level comparable to the instructional grade level of the beginning teacher, and such other forms of assistance which the school district may choose to offer. The professional development committee may apply to the state board of education for a grant, which shall be in addition to any state aid provided to the committee for activities identified in this subdivision. The grant thus awarded shall be used by the committee to provide in-service training to the teachers of the district on teaching children identified as at risk of failing in school as defined in section 167.273. The department of elementary and secondary education shall provide resource materials and assist the committee if such assistance is requested;
- (2) Such programs shall include assistance from the teacher education program which provided the teacher's training if such training was provided in a Missouri college or university. Such assistance from the college or university may include retraining, internships, counseling, and in-service training.

- 5. The practicing teacher assistance programs established under this section shall include, but need not be limited to, programs of professional development and improvement as provided for experienced teachers by the professional development committee established under subsection 4 of this section, and in-service opportunities as provided by the local school district for all practicing teachers.
- 6. (1) The administrator assistance programs established under this section shall include, but shall not be limited to, programs of professional development and improvement for superintendents, principals, assistant principals, and other school district personnel charged with administrative duties.
- (2) Establishment of programs by local districts and organizations for the training of school board members are encouraged and recommended.
- 170.014. 1. This section shall be known as the "Reading Instruction Act" and is enacted to ensure that all public schools establish reading programs based in scientific research and offer explicit systematic phonics instruction in grades kindergarten through three as a significant component of a program of balanced reading instruction and that all new teachers who teach reading in grades kindergarten through three receive adequate training in the teaching of explicit systematic phonics.
- 2. As used in this section, "explicit systematic phonics", means the methodology of pronouncing and reading words by learning the phonetic sound association of individual letters, letter groups and syllables and the principles governing these associations. Reading instruction using implied recognition of words or partial words through the use of pictures or other references other than explicit pronunciation of phonetic letter combinations shall not be admitted as a substitute in compliance with this provisions.
- 3. Explicit systematic phonics instruction shall be offered in every public school in the state in grades kindergarten through three as a significant component of a program of balanced reading instruction. Nothing in this section shall be construed to allow for implicit phonics methodology as a substitute for the teaching of explicit systematic phonics as defined by this section.
- 4. On and after July 1, 2005, no teacher shall be certified to teach reading in the public schools of this state in grades kindergarten through three, either as a reading specialist or as a classroom teacher, unless the teacher has successfully completed instruction in explicit systematic phonics at the university or college level.
- Section 1. 1. No measure of "adequate yearly progress", as such term is defined in Section 1111(b) of the federal No Child Left Behind Act which was adopted in 2002 as H.R. 1 or any regulations promulgated thereunder, shall be adopted by the

department of elementary and secondary education or the state board of education or otherwise go into effect unless and until such measure has been approved by the General Assembly.

2. The department of elementary and secondary education and the state board of education shall not submit an initial plan for implementation of federal requirements under Section 1111(b) of the federal No Child Left Behind Act which was adopted in 2002 as H.R. 1 that anticipates the development and submission to the United States Department of Education of a measure of adequate yearly progress prior to the earlier of (i) the close of the regular session of the General Assembly in 2003, or (ii) the date required for such a submission pursuant to duly adopted regulations promulgated by the United States Department of Education.

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