SENATE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

SENATE BILL NO. 569

AN ACT

To repeal section 595.220, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to victims of sexual offenses.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI, AS FOLLOWS:

- Section A. Section 595.220, RSMo, is repealed and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections
- 3 595.201, 595.202, and 595.220, to read as follows:
- 4 <u>595.201. 1. This section shall be known and may be cited</u> 5 as the "Sexual Assault Survivors' Bill of Rights".
- 6 <u>2. The rights provided to survivors in this section attach</u>
- 7 whenever a survivor is subject to a forensic examination, as
- 8 provided in section 595.220; and whenever a survivor is subject
- 9 to an interview by a law enforcement official, prosecuting
- 10 <u>attorney</u>, or defense attorney. A survivor retains all the rights
- of this section at all times regardless of whether the survivor
- agrees to participate in the criminal justice system or in family
- court; and regardless of whether the survivor consents to a
- forensic examination to collect sexual assault forensic evidence.
- The following rights shall be afforded to sexual assault
- 16 survivors:

(1) A survivor has the right to consult with an employee or volunteer of a rape crisis center during any forensic examination that are subject to confidentiality requirements pursuant to section 455.003, as well as the right to have a support person of the survivor's choosing present, subject to federal regulations as provided in 42 CFR 482; and during any interview by a law enforcement official, prosecuting attorney, or defense attorney. A survivor retains this right even if the survivor has waived the right in a previous examination or interview;

- (2) Reasonable costs incurred by a medical provider for the forensic examination portion of the examination of a survivor shall be paid by the department of public safety, out of appropriations made for that purpose, as provided under section 595.220. Evidentiary collection kits shall be developed and made available, subject to appropriations, to appropriate medical providers by the highway patrol or its designees and eligible crime laboratories. All appropriate medical provider charges for eligible forensic examinations shall be billed to and paid by the department of public safety;
- examination of a survivor, the medical provider shall provide the survivor with a document to be developed by the department of public safety that explains the rights of survivors, pursuant to this section, in clear language that is comprehensible to a person proficient in English at the fifth grade level, accessible to persons with visual disabilities, and available in all major languages of the state. This document shall include, but is not limited to:

(a) The survivor's rights pursuant to this section and other rules and regulations by the department of public safety and the department of health and senior services, which shall be signed by the survivor of sexual assault to confirm receipt;

- volunteer of a rape crisis center, to be summoned by the medical provider before the commencement of the forensic examination, unless no employee or volunteer of a rape crisis center can be summoned in a reasonably timely manner, and to have present at least one support person of the victim's choosing;
- (c) If an employee or volunteer of a rape crisis center or a support person cannot be summoned in a timely manner, the ramifications of delaying the forensic examination; and
- (d) After the forensic examination, the survivor's right to shower at no cost, unless showering facilities are not reasonably available;
- (4) Before commencing an interview of a survivor, a law enforcement officer, prosecuting attorney, or defense attorney shall inform the survivor of the following:
- (a) The survivor's rights pursuant to this section and other rules and regulations by the department of public safety and the department of health and senior services, which shall be signed by the survivor of sexual assault to confirm receipt;
- (b) The survivor's right to consult with an employee or volunteer of a rape crisis center during any interview by a law enforcement official, prosecuting attorney, or defense attorney, to be summoned by the interviewer before the commencement of the interview, unless no employee or volunteer of a rape crisis

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- 2 (c) The survivor's right to have a support person of the
- 3 survivor's choosing present during any interview by a law
- 4 enforcement officer, prosecuting attorney, or defense attorney,
- 5 unless the law enforcement officer, prosecuting attorney, or
- 6 defense attorney determines in his or her good faith professional
- 7 judgment that the presence of that individual would be
- 8 detrimental to the purpose of the interview; and
- 9 (d) For interviews by a law enforcement officer, the
- survivor's right to be interviewed by a law enforcement official
- of the gender of the survivor's choosing. If no law enforcement
- official of that gender is reasonably available, the survivor
- shall be interviewed by an available law enforcement official
- only upon the survivor's consent;

- 15 (5) The right to counsel during an interview by a law
- 16 <u>enforcement officer or during any interaction with the legal or</u>
- 17 criminal justice systems within the state;
- 18 (6) A law enforcement official, prosecuting attorney, or
- defense attorney shall not, for any reason, discourage a survivor
- 20 from receiving a forensic examination;
- 21 (7) A survivor has the right to prompt analysis of sexual
- 22 assault forensic evidence, as provided under section 595.220;
- 23 (8) A survivor has the right to be informed, upon the
- 24 survivor's request, of the results of the analysis of the
- 25 survivor's sexual assault forensic evidence, whether the analysis
- 26 yielded a DNA profile, and whether the analysis yielded a DNA
- 27 match, either to the named perpetrator or to a suspect already in
- 28 CODIS. The survivor has the right to receive this information

through a secure and confidential message in writing from the

crime laboratory so that the survivor can call regarding the

results;

(9) A defendant or person accused or convicted of a crime against a survivor shall have no standing to object to any failure to comply with this section, and the failure to provide a right or notice to a survivor under this section may not be used by a defendant to seek to have the conviction or sentence set aside;

(10) The failure of a law enforcement agency to take possession of any sexual assault forensic evidence or to submit that evidence for analysis within the time prescribed under section 595.220 does not alter the authority of a law enforcement agency to take possession of that evidence or to submit that evidence to the crime laboratory, and does not alter the authority of the crime laboratory to accept and analyze the evidence or to upload the DNA profile obtained from that evidence into CODIS. The failure to comply with the requirements of this section does not constitute grounds in any criminal or civil proceeding for challenging the validity of a database match or of any database information, and any evidence of that DNA record shall not be excluded by a court on those grounds;

(11) No sexual assault forensic evidence shall be used to prosecute a survivor for any misdemeanor crimes or any misdemeanor crime pursuant to sections 579.015 to 579.185; or as a basis to search for further evidence of any unrelated misdemeanor crimes or any misdemeanor crime pursuant to sections 579.015 to 579.185, that shall have been committed by the

1	survivor,	exce	pt that	sexua	al as	<u>ssault</u>	forer	nsic	evidence	shall	be
2	admissible	e as	evidence	e in a	any (crimina	l or	civi	l proceed	ding	

- 3 against the defendant or person accused;
- 4 (12) Upon initial interaction with a survivor, a law
- 5 <u>enforcement officer shall provide the survivor with a document to</u>
- 6 be developed by the department of public safety that explains the
- 7 rights of survivors, pursuant to this section, in clear language
- 8 that is comprehensible to a person proficient in English at the
- 9 <u>fifth grade level</u>, accessible to persons with visual
- disabilities, and available in all major languages of the state.
- 11 This document shall include, but is not limited to:
- 12 (a) A clear statement that a survivor is not required to
- participate in the criminal justice system or to receive a
- forensic examination in order to retain the rights provided by
- this section and other relevant law;
- 16 (b) Telephone and internet means of contacting nearby rape
- 17 crisis centers and employees or volunteers of a rape crisis
- 18 <u>center;</u>
- 19 (c) Forms of law enforcement protection available to the
- 20 survivor, including temporary protection orders, and the process
- 21 <u>to obtain such protection;</u>
- 22 (d) Instructions for requesting the results of the analysis
- of the survivor's sexual assault forensic evidence; and
- 24 (e) State and federal compensation funds for medical and
- other costs associated with the sexual assault and any municipal,
- 26 state, or federal right to restitution for survivors in the event
- 27 of a criminal trial;
- 28 (13) A law enforcement official shall, upon written request

1	by a survivor, furnish within fourteen days of receiving such
2	request a free, complete, and unaltered copy of all law
3	enforcement reports concerning the sexual assault, regardless of
4	whether the report has been closed by the law enforcement agency;
5	(14) A prosecuting attorney shall, upon written request by
6	a survivor, provide:
7	(a) Timely notice of any pretrial disposition of the case;
8	(b) Timely notice of the final disposition of the case,
9	including the conviction, sentence, and place and time of
10	<pre>incarceration;</pre>
11	(c) Timely notice of a convicted defendant's location,
12	including whenever the defendant receives a temporary,
13	provisional, or final release from custody, escapes from custody,
14	is moved from a secure facility to a less secure facility, or re-
15	enters custody; and
16	(d) A convicted defendant's information on a sex offender
17	<pre>registry, if any;</pre>
18	(15) In either a civil or criminal case relating to the
19	sexual assault, a survivor has the right to be reasonably
20	protected from the defendant and persons acting on behalf of the
21	defendant, as provided under section 595.209 and Article I,
22	Section 32 of the Missouri Constitution;
23	(16) A survivor has the right to be free from intimidation,
24	harassment, and abuse, as provided under section 595.209 and
25	Article I, Section 32 of the Missouri Constitution;
26	(17) A survivor shall not be required to submit to a
27	polygraph examination as a prerequisite to filing an accusatory

pleading, as provided under 595.223, or to participating in any

- 1 part of the criminal justice system;
- 2 (18) A survivor has the right to be heard through a
- 3 survivor impact statement at any proceeding involving a post-
- 4 arrest release decision, plea, sentencing, post-conviction
- 5 release decision, or any other proceeding where a right of the
- 6 survivor is at issue, as provided under section 595.229 and
- 7 Article I, Section 32 of the Missouri Constitution.
- 8 <u>3. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:</u>
- 9 (1) "CODIS", the Federal Bureau of Investigation's Combined
- 10 DNA Index System that allows the storage and exchange of DNA
- 11 records submitted by federal, state, and local DNA crime
- 12 <u>laboratories</u>. The term "CODIS" includes the National DNA Index
- 13 System administered and operated by the Federal Bureau of
- 14 <u>Investigation;</u>
- 15 (2) "Crime", an act committed in this state which,
- regardless of whether it is adjudicated, involves the application
- of force or violence or the threat of force or violence by the
- 18 offender upon the victim and shall include the crime of driving
- while intoxicated, vehicular manslaughter and hit and run; and
- 20 provided, further, that no act involving the operation of a motor
- 21 <u>vehicle</u>, except driving while intoxicated, vehicular manslaughter
- 22 and hit and run, which results in injury to another shall
- constitute a crime for the purpose of this section, unless such
- 24 injury was intentionally inflicted through the use of a motor
- vehicle. A crime shall also include an act of terrorism, as
- defined in 18 U.S.C. Section 2331, which has been committed
- 27 <u>outside of the United States against</u> a resident of Missouri;
- 28 <u>(3) "Crime laboratory", a laboratory operated or supported</u>

- financially by the state, or any unit of city, county, or other 1
- 2 local Missouri government that employs at least one scientist who
- 3 examines physical evidence in criminal matters and provides
- 4 expert or opinion testimony with respect to such physical
- 5 evidence in a state court of law;

by law as peace officers;

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- 6 (4) "Disposition", the sentencing or determination of a 7 penalty or punishment to be imposed upon a person convicted of a 8 crime or found delinquent or against who a finding of sufficient
- 9 facts for conviction or finding of delinquency is made;
- 10 (5) "Law enforcement official", a sheriff and his regular deputies, municipal police officer, or member of the Missouri 11 12 state highway patrol and such other persons as may be designated 13
- (6) "Medical provider", any qualified health care 14 15 professional, hospital, other emergency medical facility, or

other facility conducting a forensic examination of the survivor;

- 17 "Rape crisis center", any public or private agency that 18 offers assistance to victims of sexual assault, as the term 19 sexual assault is defined in section 455.010, who are adults, as 20 defined by section 455.010, or qualified minors, as defined by 21 section 431.056;
- 22 (8) "Restitution", money or services which a court orders a 23 defendant to pay or render to a survivor as part of the 24 disposition;
 - (9) "Sexual assault survivor", any person who is a victim of an alleged sexual offense under sections 566.010 to 566.223 and, if the survivor is incompetent, deceased, or a minor who is unable to consent to counseling services, the parent, quardian,

1	spouse, or any other lawful representative of the survivor,
2	unless such person is the alleged assailant;
3	(10) "Sexual assault forensic evidence", any human
4	biological specimen collected by a medical provider during a
5	forensic medical examination from an alleged survivor, as
6	provided for in section 595.220, including, but not limited to, a
7	<pre>toxicology kit;</pre>
8	(11) "Survivor", a natural person who suffers direct or
9	threatened physical, emotional, or financial harm as the result
10	of the commission or attempted commission of a crime. The term
11	"victim" also includes the family members of a minor, incompetent
12	or homicide victim.
13	595.202. 1. There is hereby created the "Missouri Rights
14	of Victims of Sexual Assault Task Force" to consist of the
15	<pre>following members:</pre>
16	(1) The following four members of the general assembly:
17	(a) Two members of the senate, with no more than one member
18	from the same political party and each member to be appointed by
19	the president pro tempore of the senate; and
20	(b) Two members of the house of representatives, with no
21	more than one member from the same political party and each
22	member to be appointed by the speaker of the house of
23	representatives;
24	(2) The director of the department of health and senior
25	services or his or her designee;
26	(3) A private citizen appointed by the governor;
27	(4) A representative of a statewide coalition against
28	domestic and sexual violence appointed by the governor;

1	(5) A representative of rape crisis centers appointed by
2	the governor;
3	(6) The superintendent of the Missouri highway patrol or
4	his or her designee;
5	(7) A law enforcement officer appointed by the governor;
6	(8) The director of the Missouri highway patrol crime lab
7	or his or her designee;
8	(9) An attorney appointed by the governor; and
9	(10) A representative of the Missouri Hospital Association.
10	2. The task force shall study nationally recognized best
11	practices and make recommendations regarding:
12	(1) The development and implementation of an effective
13	mechanism for submitting, tracking, and investigating complaints
14	regarding the handling of, or response to, a sexual assault
15	report or investigation by any agency or organization involved in
16	the response;
17	(2) The development of documentation for medical providers
18	and law enforcement officers, in conjunction with the department
19	of public safety, to provide to survivors informing them of their
20	rights pursuant to section 595.201;
21	(3) Whether a need exists for additional employees or
22	volunteers of a rape crisis center for victims of sexual assault,
23	and if such a need does exist, the task force shall:
24	(a) Create a plan for how the state can provide, in
25	conjunction with rape crisis centers, victims' advocates
26	organizations, and the department of health and senior services,
27	additional employees or volunteers of a rape crisis center to
28	meet the needs identified; and

1	(b) Determine the cost of funding such a plan;
2	(4) Whether a need exists to expand the right to an
3	employee or volunteer of a rape crisis center beyond the medical
4	examination and law enforcement interview settings, and if such a
5	<pre>need does exist, the task force shall:</pre>
6	(a) Identify the scope and nature of the need; and
7	(b) Make recommendations on how best to fill that need,
8	whether legislatively or otherwise;
9	(5) Whether a need exists to provide for ongoing evaluation
10	of the implementation of these rights, and if such a need does
11	<pre>exist, the task force shall:</pre>
12	(a) Identify the scope and nature of the need; and
13	(b) Make recommendations on how best to fill that need,
14	whether legislatively or otherwise.
15	3. The task force shall:
16	(1) Collect data regarding sexual assault reporting,
17	arrests, prosecution rates, access to sexual assault victims
18	services, and any other data important for its deliberations and
19	recommendations; and
20	(2) Collect feedback from stakeholders, practitioners, and
21	leadership throughout the state and local law enforcement, victim
22	services, forensic science practitioners, and health care
23	communities to inform development of future best practices or
24	clinical guidelines regarding the care and treatment of
25	survivors.
26	4. The department of public safety shall provide
27	administrative support to the task force.

5. On or before December 31, 2021, the task force shall

- 1 <u>submit a report on its findings to the governor and general</u>
- 2 <u>assembly</u>. The report shall include any dissenting opinions in
- 3 <u>addition to any majority opinions.</u>
- 6. The task force shall expire on December 31, 2021.
- 5 595.220. 1. The department of public safety shall make
- 6 payments to appropriate medical providers, out of appropriations
- 7 made for that purpose, to cover the reasonable charges of the
- 8 forensic examination of persons who may be a victim of a sexual
- 9 offense if:

- 10 (1) The victim or the victim's guardian consents in writing
- 11 to the examination; and
- 12 (2) The report of the examination is made on a form
- approved by the attorney general with the advice of the
- 14 department of public safety.
- 16 The department shall establish maximum reimbursement rates for
- 17 charges submitted under this section, which shall reflect the
- 18 reasonable cost of providing the forensic exam.
- 19 2. A minor may consent to examination under this section.
- 20 Such consent is not subject to disaffirmance because of minority,
- 21 and consent of parent or quardian of the minor is not required
- 22 for such examination. The appropriate medical provider making
- 23 the examination shall give written notice to the parent or
- 24 guardian of a minor that such an examination has taken place.
- 25 3. The department of public safety, with the advice of the
- attorney general, shall develop the forms and procedures for
- 27 gathering, transmitting, and storing evidence during and after
- 28 the forensic examination under the provisions of this section.

- 1 The department of health and senior services shall develop a
- 2 checklist, protocols, and procedures for appropriate medical
- 3 providers to refer to while providing medical treatment to
- 4 victims of a sexual offense, including those specific to victims
- 5 who are minors. The procedures for transmitting and storing
- 6 examination evidence shall include the following requirements:
- 7 (1) An appropriate medical provider shall provide
- 8 electronic notification to the appropriate law enforcement agency
- 9 when the provider has a reported or anonymous evidentiary
- 10 collection kit;
- 11 (2) Within fourteen days of notification from the
- 12 appropriate medical provider, the law enforcement agency shall
- 13 take possession of the evidentiary collection kit;
- 14 (3) Within fourteen days of taking possession, the law
- 15 enforcement agency shall provide the evidentiary collection kit
- 16 to a laboratory;
- 17 (4) A law enforcement agency shall secure an evidentiary
- 18 collection kit for a period of thirty years if the offense has
- 19 not been adjudicated.
- 20 4. Evidentiary collection kits shall be developed and made
- 21 available, subject to appropriation, to appropriate medical
- 22 providers by the highway patrol or its designees and eligible
- 23 crime laboratories. Such kits shall be distributed with the
- 24 forms and procedures for gathering evidence during forensic
- 25 examinations of victims of a sexual offense to appropriate
- 26 medical providers upon request of the provider, in the amount
- 27 requested, and at no charge to the medical provider. All
- appropriate medical providers shall, with the written consent of

the victim, perform a forensic examination using the evidentiary collection kit, or other collection procedures developed for victims who are minors, and forms and procedures for gathering evidence following the checklist for any person presenting as a

victim of a sexual offense.

- 5. In reviewing claims submitted under this section, the department shall first determine if the claim was submitted within ninety days of the examination. If the claim is submitted within ninety days, the department shall, at a minimum, use the following criteria in reviewing the claim: examination charges submitted shall be itemized and fall within the definition of forensic examination as defined in subdivision (6) of subsection 8 of this section.
 - 6. All appropriate medical provider charges for eligible forensic examinations shall be billed to and paid by the department of public safety. No appropriate medical provider conducting forensic examinations and providing medical treatment to victims of sexual offenses shall charge the victim for the forensic examination. For appropriate medical provider charges related to the medical treatment of victims of sexual offenses, if the victim is an eligible claimant under the crime victims' compensation fund, the victim shall seek compensation under sections 595.010 to 595.075.
 - 7. The department of public safety shall establish rules regarding the reimbursement of the costs of forensic examinations for children under fourteen years of age, including establishing conditions and definitions for emergency and nonemergency forensic examinations and may by rule establish additional

- 1 qualifications for appropriate medical providers performing
- 2 nonemergency forensic examinations for children under fourteen
- 3 years of age. The department shall provide reimbursement
- 4 regardless of whether or not the findings indicate that the child
- 5 was abused.
- 8. For purposes of this section, the following terms mean:
- 7 (1) "Anonymous evidentiary collection kit", an evidentiary
- 8 collection kit collected from a victim[, or his or her designee,]
- 9 who wishes to remain anonymous, but who has consented, or his or
- 10 her designee has consented on his or her behalf, to the
- 11 collection of the evidentiary collection kit[,] and to
- participate in the criminal justice process[, but who wishes to
- 13 remain anonymous];
- 14 (2) "Appropriate medical provider":
- 15 (a) Any licensed nurse, physician, or physician assistant,
- and any institution employing licensed nurses, physicians, or
- 17 physician assistants, provided that such licensed professionals
- 18 are the only persons at such institution to perform tasks under
- 19 the provisions of this section; or
- 20 (b) For the purposes of any nonemergency forensic
- 21 examination of a child under fourteen years of age, the
- 22 department of public safety may establish additional
- 23 qualifications for any provider listed in paragraph (a) of this
- 24 subdivision under rules authorized under subsection 7 of this
- 25 section;
- 26 (3) "Component", any piece of evidence that contains, or
- 27 may contain, DNA related to the sexual offense for which the
- 28 forensic examination was performed and that is not stored or

1 maintained within the evidentiary collection kit;

- 2 (4) "Consent", the electronically documented authorization 3 by the victim, or his or her designee, to allow the evidentiary 4 collection kit to be analyzed;
 - [(4)] (5) "Emergency forensic examination", an examination of a person under fourteen years of age that occurs within five days of the alleged sexual offense. The department of public safety may further define the term emergency forensic examination by rule;
 - [(5)] (6) "Evidentiary collection kit", a kit used during a forensic examination that includes materials necessary for appropriate medical providers to gather evidence in accordance with the forms and procedures developed by the department of public safety for forensic examinations;
 - [(6)] (7) "Forensic examination", an examination performed by an appropriate medical provider on a victim of an alleged sexual offense to gather evidence for the evidentiary collection kit or using other collection procedures developed for victims who are minors;
 - [(7)] (8) "Medical treatment", the treatment of all injuries and health concerns resulting directly from a patient's sexual assault or victimization;
 - [(8)] (9) "Nonemergency forensic examination", an examination of a person under fourteen years of age that occurs more than five days after the alleged sexual offense. The department of public safety may further define the term nonemergency forensic examination by rule;
 - [(9)] (10) "Reported evidentiary collection kit", an

evidentiary collection kit collected from a victim, or his or her designee, who has consented to the collection of the evidentiary collection kit and has consented to participate in the criminal

justice process;

- [(10)] (11) "Unreported evidentiary collection kit", an evidentiary collection kit collected from a victim, or his or her designee, who has consented to the collection of the evidentiary collection kit but has not consented to participate in the criminal justice process.
- 9. The attorney general shall establish protocols and an electronic platform to implement an electronic evidence tracking system that:
- (1) Identifies, documents, records, and tracks evidentiary collection kits and their components, including individual specimen containers, through their existence from forensic examination, to possession by a law enforcement agency, to testing, to use as evidence in criminal proceedings, and until disposition of such proceedings;
- (2) Assigns a unique alphanumeric identifier to each respective evidentiary collection kit, and all its respective components, and to each respective person, or his or her designees, who may handle an evidentiary test kit;
- (3) Links the identifiers of an evidentiary collection kit and its components, which shall be machine-readable indicia;
- (4) Allows each person, or his or her designees, who is properly credentialed to handle an evidentiary test kit to check the status of an evidentiary test kit or its components and to save a portfolio of identifiers so that the person, or his or her

- designees, may track, obtain reports, and receive updates [of] on the status of evidentiary collection kits or their components;
- 3 and

(5) Allows sexual assault victims, or their designees,

[access in order to monitor the current status of their

evidentiary test kit] to track and obtain reports on the status

and location of their evidentiary collection kits. This shall be

a secured web-based or similar electronic-based communications

system that shall require sexual assault victims, or their

designees, to register to access tracking and reports of their

evidentiary collection kits.

- 10. Appropriate medical providers, law enforcement agencies, laboratories, court personnel, persons or entities involved in the final disposition or destruction of evidentiary collection kits, and all other entities which and persons who have custody of evidentiary collection kits shall participate in the electronic evidence tracking system.
- 11. The department of public safety, with the advice of the attorney general and the assistance of the department of health and senior services, shall develop and retain within the state a central repository for unreported evidentiary collection kits, where such kits can be kept in a temperature-controlled environment that preserves the integrity of the evidence and diminishes degradation. Unreported evidentiary collection kits shall be retained for a period of five years. In the case of a minor under the age of eighteen when the unreported kit was collected, the unreported evidentiary kit shall be retained for a period of five years after the victim attains the age of

1 <u>eighteen.</u>

- 2 <u>12. Records entered into the electronic evidence tracking</u> 3 <u>system shall be confidential and shall not be subject to</u> 4 <u>disclosure under chapter 610.</u>
 - 13. The department shall have authority to promulgate rules and regulations necessary to implement the provisions of this section. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2009, shall be invalid and void.