

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

SENATE BILL NO. 100

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR LeVOTA.

Pre-filed December 1, 2014, and ordered printed.

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

0467S.011

AN ACT

To repeal section 610.140, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof one new section relating to the expungement of certain criminal records.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Section 610.140, RSMo, is repealed and one new section
2 enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as section 610.140, to read as follows:

610.140. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law and subject to the
2 provisions of this section, any person may apply to any court in which such
3 person was found guilty of any of the offenses specified in subsection 2 of this
4 section for an order to expunge recordations of such arrest, plea, trial, or
5 conviction. A person may apply to have one or more offenses expunged so long
6 as such person lists all the offenses he or she is seeking to have expunged in the
7 same petition and so long as all such offenses are eligible under subsection 2 of
8 this section.

9 2. The following offenses are eligible to be expunged when such offenses
10 occurred within the state of Missouri and were prosecuted under the jurisdiction
11 of a Missouri municipal associate or circuit court:

12 (1) Any felony or misdemeanor offense of **possession of a controlled**
13 **substance under section 195.202, possession of an imitation controlled**
14 **substance under section 195.241, criminal nonsupport under section**
15 **568.040, tampering in the first degree under section 569.080, property**
16 **damage in the first degree under section 569.100, stealing under section**
17 **570.030 or 570.040, stealing animals under section 570.033, receiving**
18 **stolen property under section 570.080, passing a bad check under section**
19 **570.120, fraudulently stopping payment of an instrument under section 570.125,**

EXPLANATION—Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in this bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

20 or fraudulent use of a credit device or debit device under section 570.130; or

21 (2) Any misdemeanor offense of sections **304.010**, 569.065, 569.067,
22 569.090, subdivision (1) of subsection 1 of section 569.120, sections 569.140,
23 569.145, 572.020, **574.010**, 574.020, or 574.075]; or

24 (3) Any class B or C misdemeanor offense of section 574.010].

25 3. The petition shall name as defendants all law enforcement agencies,
26 courts, prosecuting or circuit attorneys, central state repositories of criminal
27 records, or others who the petitioner has reason to believe may possess the
28 records subject to expungement for each of the offenses listed in the petition. **If**
29 **the petitioner requests the expungement of records that have been**
30 **closed under section 610.105 or 610.106, the petition shall be accepted**
31 **by the court under seal and the hearing shall only be open to named**
32 **defendants.** The court's order of expungement shall not affect any person or
33 entity not named as a defendant in the action.

34 4. The petition shall be dismissed if it does not include the following
35 information:

36 (1) The petitioner's:

37 (a) Full name;

38 (b) Sex;

39 (c) Race;

40 (d) Driver's license number, if applicable; and

41 (e) Current address;

42 (2) Each offense charged against the petitioner for which the petitioner
43 is requesting expungement;

44 (3) The date the petitioner was arrested for each offense;

45 (4) The name of the county where the petitioner was arrested for each
46 offense and if any of the offenses occurred in a municipality, the name of the
47 municipality for each offense;

48 (5) The name of the agency that arrested the petitioner for each offense;

49 (6) The case number and name of the court for each offense; and

50 (7) Petitioner's fingerprints on a standard fingerprint card at the time of
51 filing a petition for expungement which will be forwarded to the central
52 repository for the sole purpose of positively identifying the petitioner.

53 5. The court may set a hearing on the matter no sooner than thirty days
54 from the filing of the petition and shall give reasonable notice of the hearing to
55 each entity named in the petition. At the hearing, the court may accept evidence

56 and hear testimony on, and may consider, the following criteria for each of the
57 offenses listed in the petition for expungement:

58 (1) It has been at least twenty years if the offense is a felony, or at least
59 ten years if the offense is a misdemeanor, municipal offense, or infraction, since
60 the person making the application completed:

61 (a) Any sentence of imprisonment; or

62 (b) Any period of probation or parole;

63 (2) The person has not been found guilty of a misdemeanor or felony, not
64 including violations of the traffic regulations provided under chapters 304 and
65 307, during the time period specified for the underlying offense in subdivision (1)
66 of this subsection;

67 (3) The person has paid any amount of restitution ordered by the court;

68 (4) The circumstances and behavior of the petitioner warrant the
69 expungement; and

70 (5) The expungement is consistent with the public welfare.

71 6. If the court determines at the conclusion of the hearing that such
72 person meets all the criteria set forth in subsection 5 of this section for each of
73 the offenses listed in the petition for expungement, the court may enter an order
74 of expungement. A copy of the order shall be provided to each entity named in
75 the petition, and, upon receipt of the order, each entity shall destroy any record
76 in its possession relating to any offense listed in the petition. If destruction of
77 the record is not feasible because of the permanent nature of the record books,
78 such record entries shall be blacked out. Entries of a record ordered expunged
79 shall be removed from all electronic files maintained with the state of Missouri,
80 except for the files of the court. The records and files maintained in any
81 administrative or court proceeding in a municipal, associate, or circuit court for
82 any offense ordered expunged under this section shall be confidential and only
83 available to the parties or by order of the court for good cause shown. The central
84 repository shall request the Federal Bureau of Investigation to expunge the
85 records from its files.

86 7. The order shall not limit any of the petitioner's rights that were
87 restricted as a collateral consequence of such person's criminal record, and such
88 rights shall be restored upon issuance of the order of expungement. Except as
89 otherwise provided under this section, the effect of such order shall be to restore
90 such person to the status he or she occupied prior to such arrests, pleas, trials,
91 or convictions as if such events had never taken place. No person as to whom

92 such order has been entered shall be held thereafter under any provision of law
93 to be guilty of perjury or otherwise giving a false statement by reason of his or
94 her failure to recite or acknowledge such arrests, pleas, trials, convictions, or
95 expungement in response to an inquiry made of him or her and no such inquiry
96 shall be made for information relating to an expungement, except the petitioner
97 shall disclose the expunged offense to any court when asked or upon being
98 charged with any subsequent offense. The expunged offense may be considered
99 a prior offense in determining a sentence to be imposed for any subsequent
100 offense that the person is found guilty of committing.

101 8. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 7 of this section to the
102 contrary, a person granted an expungement shall disclose any expunged offense
103 when the disclosure of such information is necessary to complete any application
104 for:

105 (1) A license, certificate, or permit issued by this state to practice such
106 individual's profession;

107 (2) Any license issued under chapter 313; or

108 (3) Paid or unpaid employment with an entity licensed under chapter 313,
109 any state-operated lottery, or any emergency services provider, including any law
110 enforcement agency.

111 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, an expunged offense shall
112 not be grounds for automatic disqualification of an applicant, but may be a factor
113 for denying employment, or a professional license, certificate, or permit.

114 9. If the court determines that such person has not met the criteria for
115 any of the offenses listed in the petition for expungement, the court shall enter
116 an order dismissing the petition. Any person whose petition for expungement has
117 been dismissed by the court for failure to meet the criteria set forth in subsection
118 5 of this section may not refile another petition until a year has passed since the
119 date of filing for the previous petition.

120 10. A person may be granted more than one expungement under this
121 section provided that no person shall be granted more than one order of
122 expungement from the same court. Nothing contained in this section shall
123 prevent the court from maintaining records to ensure that an individual has only
124 one petition for expungement granted by such court under this section.

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